



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 5
77 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD
CHICAGO, IL 60604-3590

REPLY TO THE ATTENTION OF:
S-6J

June 10, 2002

Bonnie Allyn Barnett
Drinker Biddle & Reath
One Logan Square
18th & Cherry Streets
Philadelphia, PA. 19103

Douglas K. Cowin, P.G.
Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc.
200 S. Wacker Drive
Chicago, IL 60606

US EPA RECORDS CENTER REGION 5



406977

Re: Request for Risk-Based Disposal Approval of PCB Remediation Waste from the Bryant Mill Pond Area

Dear Ms. Barnett and Mr. Cowin:

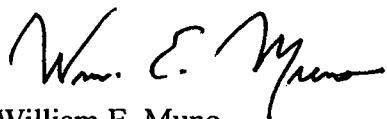
I am responding to the May 9, 2002 request of Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc. ("BB&L") for risk-based disposal approval pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 761.61(c). I understand that subsequent to the conclusion of U. S. EPA's removal action at the Bryant Mill Pond area of the Allied Paper/Portage Creek/Kalamazoo River Superfund Site (the "Site"), approximately 500 cubic yards of PCB-contaminated paper residuals were found to be located in the Bryant Mill Pond area. BB&L seeks approval to dispose of those residuals, some of which contain PCBs at concentrations exceeding 50 ppm, in a manner consistent with that taken by U.S. EPA during the removal action, *i.e.* in the area referred to as the Bryant FRDL #3. U.S. EPA understands that BB&L hopes to complete this work this summer.

Region 5's TSCA and Superfund programs have reviewed the materials submitted by BB&L with its request, as well as certain other relevant materials contained in the Administrative Record for the Bryant Mill Pond removal action. TSCA and Superfund agree that FRDL #3 is an appropriate disposal area for the additional contaminated residuals, and that disposal of these

residuals in this area of the Site will not pose an unreasonable risk of injury to public health or the environment. Accordingly, Region 5 approves the May 9, 2002 request.

Although U.S. EPA expects that the disposal of these contaminated residuals in FRDL #3 will be consistent with the final remedy selected for the Allied OU, this risk-based disposal approval pertains only to the additional contaminated materials that BB&L will remove from the Bryant Mill Pond area, and not to the entire FRDL #3. U.S. EPA understands that Millennium Holdings is currently conducting an Interim Remedial Measure at the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs under the authority and supervision of the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. U.S. EPA anticipates that Millennium Holdings will eventually seek risk-based disposal approval for the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs as part of the permanent remedy for the Allied OU.

Sincerely yours,



William E. Muno
Director, Superfund Division
Region 5 U.S. EPA

cc: John Connell (DT-8J)
Shari Kolak (SR-6J)
Eileen Furey (C-14J)
Paul Bucholtz (MDEQ)



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SUPERFUND DIVISION
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

May 9, 2002

Mr. William E. Muno
USEPA Region 5
Superfund Division Director
77 W. Jackson Boulevard (S-6J)
Chicago, IL 60604-3507

Ms. Eileen L. Furey, Esq.
USEPA Region 5
Office of Regional Counsel
77 W. Jackson Boulevard (C-14J)
Chicago, IL 60604-3507

Re: Request for Risk-Based TSCA Disposal Approval
Allied Paper, Inc. Operable Unit
Allied Paper, Inc./Portage Creek/Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
Project #: 645.60.009 #2

Dear Mr. Muno and Ms. Furey:

We write on behalf of Millennium Holdings LLC (MH) requesting Region 5 approval of a risk-based disposal of PCB-containing paper-making residuals (residuals) at the Allied Paper, Inc. Operable Unit (Allied OU) in Kalamazoo, Michigan.

During additional investigation activities at the Allied OU, paper-making residuals were discovered on the east bank of Portage Creek within the historical 790 feet above mean sea level contour that defined the limits of the 1998-1999 USEPA removal action. Isolated deposits of the residuals contain PCB at concentrations exceeding 50 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg), the threshold above which TSCA potentially applies. The proposed work, which includes the disposal of 400-500 cubic yards of residuals into the area referred to as the Bryant Former Residuals Dewatering Lagoon (FRDL) #3, is not exempt from permitting requirements, and will necessitate approval by the USEPA. Attachment A presents a description of the proposed activity, and figures depicting the removal and disposal areas.

Approval is sought pursuant to the implementing regulations of TSCA, specifically 40 CFR§761.61(c). The proposed activity essentially would be a continuation of the removal action conducted by the USEPA, during which residuals and over-excavated soils were removed from the former Bryant Mill Pond and disposed in areas referred to as the Bryant Historic Residuals Dewatering Lagoon (HRDL) and FRDLs. The volume of residuals to be disposed corresponds to less than one-tenth of one percent (<0.1%) of the approximately 600,000 cubic yards of residuals already present in the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs. Further, the environment of the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs appears to be consistent with many of the desired conditions of a TSCA chemical waste landfill. The specifications for TSCA chemical

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waste landfills are identified in 40 CFR§761.75, which stipulates that they be constructed in areas that are underlain by a thick, relatively impermeable formation such as a clay pan, or a soil of particular geotechnical properties. The desired geotechnical properties are:

- Permeability equal to or less than 1×10^{-7} cm/sec;
- Greater than 30% liquid limit;
- Plasticity index greater than 15%;
- Greater than 30% soil passing No. 200 sieve; and
- In-place soil thickness of 4 feet, or a compacted liner thickness of 3 feet.

PCB-containing residuals were generated during the process of recycling waste paper. Additional details regarding the physical and chemical characteristics of the residuals, and the processes that produced them, are provided in the Administrative Record for the site, specifically the Revised Action Memorandum for the removal action (Ullrich, June 12, 1998) and the Final Report (Weston, January 2000). The residuals, which are composed principally of clay minerals and wood fiber, have a permeability that is estimated to range from 3.82×10^{-8} to 2.94×10^{-7} cm/sec (see Attachment B). The liquid limit of residuals samples collected at the site ranges from 110% to 225% (see geotechnical data summary in Attachment B). The plasticity index (i.e., the difference between the plastic limit and liquid limit) ranges from 39 to 69. No data are available on particle size analysis (sieve analysis) for the residuals. However, the residuals in the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs are up to 20 feet thick, which compares favorably with the 3- to 4-foot thickness requirement of a TSCA chemical waste soil or compacted clay liner. In short, the material is equally or more protective than a TSCA chemical waste landfill liner.

Information regarding the hydrostratigraphy of the site was submitted to Steve Johnson of the USEPA Waste, Pesticides & Toxics Division on November 4, 1998 (Attachment C). Although substantial additional data are now available to supplement the information presented in that submittal, the overall observations remain the same: a laterally extensive glacial till unit, as thick as 40 feet in some areas, underlies nearly all of the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs. This unit acts as a confining layer to groundwater present in strata immediately beneath the disposal areas.

An Interim Response Measure (IRM) is currently underway in the area of the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs to provide additional assurance of containment of the residuals. The IRM includes:

- Installation of approximately 2,600 linear feet of sealed-joint sheetpile in the perimeter berm along Portage Creek;
- Completion of a landfill cap over the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs, designed in accordance with the requirements of Michigan Act 451, Part 115 solid waste regulations. The cap design consists of a geosynthetic drainage composite (GDC), overlain by 12-inch thick (minimum) sand gas venting layer, overlain by a 30-mil polyvinyl chloride (PVC) flexible membrane liner, overlain by a second GDC layer, overlain by a minimum 24-inch thick soil protection layer, and overlain by a minimum 6-inch layer of topsoil with vegetative cover; and
- Installation and operation of a groundwater recovery system to mitigate groundwater mounding behind the sheetpile. The groundwater recovery system consists of two recovery wells, a series of horizontal recovery trenches that drain into five permanent sumps, and five temporary sumps.

Attachment D presents a map showing the IRM components.

Mr. William E. Muno and Ms. Eileen L. Furey

May 9, 2002

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The sheetpile was installed two years ago and the groundwater recovery system has been in operation for 1-½ years. The cap is 80% constructed, and we intend to complete it this summer after disposal of the additional material. Groundwater conditions are currently monitored at 62 locations in the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs area, and we intend to install seven additional perimeter wells this summer. These measures will mitigate the potential for PCB releases from the disposal areas, and provide a means to monitor groundwater conditions prior to and after disposal of the residuals.

Based on the characteristics of the residuals in the Bryant HRDL and FRDLs, the hydrostratigraphy of the site, and the understanding that the residuals would be capped during the IRM, it was the USEPA's judgment in 1998 that these were appropriate locations for the disposal of materials from the former Bryant Mill Pond, which likely would be consistent with the final remedy for the site. We request that the USEPA make a similar determination and approve this risk-based disposal activity.

We believe that this letter and its attachments satisfy the requirements of 40 CFR§761.61(c). Should you have any questions or want to discuss this issue further, please contact me at 312/674-4937.

Sincerely,

BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.

Douglas K. Cowin/tld

Douglas K. Cowin, P.G.
Associate

DKC/tld
Attachments

cc: Paul T. Bucholtz, MDEQ-ERD
Bradley T. Stimple, USEPA
Shari L. Kolak, USEPA
Bonnie A. Barnett, Esq., Drinker Biddle & Reath LLP
Joyce S. Schlesinger, P.E., ENVIRON
Mark P. Brown, Ph.D., BBL
Richard P. DiFiore, BBLES

Attachment A

Proposed Removal of East Bank Soils/Residuals Removal

BBL®
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
engineers & scientists

Attachment A: East Bank Soils/Residuals Removal

Isolated deposits of paper-making residuals (residuals) on the east bank of Portage Creek are to be removed and backfilled with clean fill, and the creek bank re-established and re-vegetated. Figure A-1 presents the layout of the proposed removal area.

The removal area is located within the area of the former Bryant Mill Pond that was addressed by the USEPA Removal action in 1998-1999 (within the historical 790 feet above mean sea level contour line). An estimated 400 cubic yards (cy) of residuals and soil that contain PCB at concentrations exceeding the USEPA cleanup goal of 1 milligram per kilogram (mg/kg) are present along an approximately 300-foot stretch of the east bank of Portage Creek (see Figure A-1). The target area is located on privately-owned land, to which access will be necessary through parcels owned by others. Access to the target area will also require that removal and hauling vehicles pass across a small ditch that leads to Portage Creek in this area. MDEQ approval of the Nationwide 38 permit for this activity is contingent upon the acquisition of signed agreements for access to these properties. Other administrative requirements include approval by the Kalamazoo County Office of the Drain Commissioner of a permit application for a Part 91 Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Program, and approval by the USEPA for on-site disposal of TSCA-regulated waste.

After clearing vegetation and debris, a 16-foot wide, nominal 6-inch thick temporary access road will be created extending from the Monarch HRDL to the target area. A culvert consisting of an approximately 20-foot long, 24-inch diameter corrugated steel pipe will be temporarily placed into the drainage ditch and covered with compacted gravel.

Erosion control measures will be used to mitigate the potential release of solids to Portage Creek. These measures will include the placement of silt fencing around the area of excavation, and double silt curtains within Portage Creek along the area of interest. Erosion controls will not be necessary at the disposal area because it is surrounded by containment berms, and will be capped after the removal action.

A small excavator will be used to remove the soil and residuals. Hauling trucks will transport the excavated materials to the designated disposal area. Gravel from the access road will be placed along the bank of the creek over a non-woven geotextile to stabilize the bank. The removed material will be transported to the Bryant FRDL for disposal beneath a Part 115-compliant landfill cap (see Figure A-1).

The bank of Portage Creek will be restored to its pre-removal state in order to maintain its original functions, which include flood storage, shoreline stabilization, and wildlife habitat. To facilitate restoration of the proper hydrologic functions, the excavated areas will be backfilled with an approximately equal volume of certified clean fill with drainage characteristics similar to the original soil. Proper care will be taken when filling excavated areas to minimize over-compaction of the fill material. Areas where the ground surface lies above the 100-year floodplain will be covered with a minimum 6-inches of topsoil, and will be seeded and re-planted to promote re-vegetation. The remaining disturbed areas will be seeded as soon as practical after removal with a mixture of hydrophytic species that are quickly-colonizing and representative of local areas. Erosion control measures will remain at the excavation area until vegetation is re-established.

Verification samples will be collected of the excavated areas using a biased sampling approach similar to that used for the soil removal in the perimeter soils area. Soil samples will be sent to the project laboratory, Severn-Trent Laboratory of Colchester Vermont, for PCB analysis by USEPA SW-846 Method 8082.

Attachment B

Residuals Permeability Calculations



TABLE B-2

**ALLIED PAPER, INC. /PORTAGE CREEK/KALAMAZOO RIVER
SUPERFUND SITE**

**ALLIED PAPER, INC. OPERABLE UNIT
GEOTECHNICAL ANALYTICAL RESULTS OF RESIDUALS SAMPLES**

Boring	Depth (feet)	Average Depth (feet)	Water Content (%)	Liquid Limit (%)	Plastic Limit (%)	Specific Gravity	Organic Content (%)	Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Avg. Total Unit Wt. (pcf)	Cc/ $1 + e_0$	Water/ Organic Content
MW-22B	8-10		73.5	110.0	56.0		24.5				
DLHB-1	4-5		232.0			2.33	35.3				
DLHB-4	0-2		19.2			2.32	2.3				
	4-6		17.1			2.62	1.5				
MLSS-2	6-8		317.0			1.83	59.5				
	8-10		325.0				48.2				
	12-14		233.0			1.62	54.4				
MLSS-3	2-4		449.0			1.69	58.6				
	10-12		315.0				50.7				
	12-14		268.0			1.84	47.8				
H1-1	2-3	2.5	308.0				61.1				5.0
H1-3	6-7	6.5	244.0	225.0	157.0	1.99	48.6				5.0
H1-4	9-11	10.0	230.0				48.5				4.7
H3-1	2-3	2.5	245.0				42.0				5.8
H3-3	6-7	6.5	269.0				52.9				5.1
H3-4	9-11	10.0	206.0	185.0	136.0	1.23	44.8				4.6
H6-1	2-3	2.5	307.0				49.6				6.2
H1-2	3-5	4.0							76.5		
	3.9-4	4.0	173.0				17.7				9.8
	4.1-4.2	4.2	127.0				32.1				0.23
H1-4	9-11	10.0							81.3		
	9.5-9.7	9.6	227.0				43.5				5.2
	10-10.1	10.1	173.0				27.2				0.28
	10.1-10.9	10.5									
H3-2	4-6	5.0							86.0		0.33
	4.2-4.3	4.3	248.0								
	4.3-4.4	4.4	228.0				50.2				4.5
H3-5	9-11	10.0							77.8		0.35
	9.1-9.2	9.2	230.0								
	9.5-9.6	9.6	220.0								
	9.6-9.7	9.7	240.0								
	9.7-9.9	9.8	234.0				53.1				4.4
	10-10.1	10.1	195.0								
H6-2	3-5	4.0							74.8		0.23
	3.1-3.2	3.2	220.0								
	3.3-3.4	3.4	181.0				39.9				4.5
	3.4-3.5	3.5	149.0				32.7				
	3.7	3.7	84.7								
H6-3	12-14	13.0							87.2		0.27
	12.1-12.2	12.2	224.0								
	12.4-12.5	12.5	198.0				39.0				5.1
	12.5-12.6	12.6	196.0						26.0		
	12.8-12.9	12.9	205.0								
F2-1-1	2-3	2.5	236.0	152.0	113.0	1.41	36.0				6.6
F5-1-1	2-3	2.5	101.0	140.0	71.0	2.09	13.4				7.5
F5-3-1	2-3	2.5	347.0				45.0				7.7
F5-3-3	6-7	6.5	240.0				43.7				5.5
F5-3-4	9-11	10.0	178.0				40.7				4.4
F5-1-2	3-5	4.0							67.8		
	3.4	3.4	280.0								
	3.6-3.7	3.7	251.0				20.8				0.32
	3.7-3.8	3.8	235.0				53.4				4.4
	3.8-3.9	3.9	240.0								
	4.3-4.4	4.4	267.0								
F5-1-3	8-10	9.0							77.0		
	8.3	8.3	224.0								
	8.7-8.8	8.8	193.0								
	8.9-9	9.0	153.0				30.6				0.24
	9-9.1	9.1	173.0				42.0				4.1
	9.1-9.2	9.2	184.0								
F5-3-2	7-9	8.0							69.6		
	7.8-7.9	7.9	257.0				36.0				7.1
	7.9-8	8.0	233.0						21.6		0.32
F5-3-5	9.7-11.7	10.7							69.0		
	10.3-10.4	10.4	258.0						19.4		0.37
	10.5-10.6	10.6	206.0				18.2				11.3
	10.6-11.6	11.1									

Attachment C

Site Hydrostratigraphic Information





Transmitted via FedEx

November 4, 1998

Steve M. Johnson
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
DRT-14J
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, IL 60604-3590

Scott D. Cornelius
MDEQ-ERD
Superfund Section
301 S. Capital Avenue
Lansing, MI 48933

Re: Allied Paper, Inc. Operable Unit
Supplemental Evaluation of the Middle/Upper-Middle Clay Unit
Project #: 645.51.017 #2

Dear Steve:

Based upon your recommendation at the July 30, 1998 meeting between representatives of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA), Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) and Millennium Holdings, Inc., Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc. (BBL) has conducted a Supplemental Evaluation of the geology at the Allied Paper, Inc. Operable (OU) in Kalamazoo, Michigan. The available information regarding the subsurface geology was reviewed specifically to assess the lateral extent of the middle/upper-middle clay unit observed at the OU. The previous interpretation of this clay unit prepared in association with the Remedial Investigation of this OU presented a very conservative estimate of the potential extent of the clay based on the MDEQ's assumption that the clay unit is discontinuous wherever insufficient data exists to demonstrate that it is continuous (BBL Technical Memorandum #7, August 1997). This Supplemental Evaluation seeks to assess whether the clay may be continuous across most, if not all, of the OU.

The middle/upper-middle clay unit appears to act as a confining unit between upper and lower water-bearing units across much of the OU. However, the previous interpretation conservatively assumed that if data was not present or not available, that the clay unit was not present. In this Supplemental Evaluation, existing data were further evaluated for locations where the clay unit was assumed not present to determine the nature of the data gaps and whether the middle/upper-middle clay unit could exist. Existing data included the interpreted clay unit elevations and the existing network of soil boring logs at the site.

Procedures

The activities performed in connection with the Supplemental Evaluation involved reviewing all of the soil boring and monitoring well logs where clay was presumed to be absent. There was a total of 50 boreholes where clay was assumed to be absent. In addition, the presence of clay on a representative set of logs previously reported to contain the clay unit also was verified. Information obtained from these logs relevant

to this evaluation included the total boring depth elevations, soil sample interval, date of soil boring, and observations relative to the presence or absence of the clay unit. Copies of the 50 boring logs reviewed for the Supplemental Evaluation are provided in Attachment A. The data tabulation for each boring log is provided in Table 1.

Results

Based on the above described re-evaluation, we found that in 19 of the 50 borings (DLHB-5, GEO-1, MA-2, MA-3, MA-5, MW-2, MW-2S, MW-21, MW-25, MW-113A, MW-114, P-2, SB-510, SB-2012, SB-A, SB-D, SB-H, TW-2, and WA-7) clay was reported on the log, but this information was not shown on the existing map. Table 2 presents a summary of the soil classifications from the boring log at the elevation of the units where clay was reported on the logs but not incorporated into the previous interpretation on maps in Technical Memorandum #7.

An additional ten soil borings in which clay had not been reported were not continuously sampled, but sampled at 5-foot intervals. Therefore, it is possible that the middle/upper-middle clay unit may have been present, but overlooked at these locations including: MW-9, MW-12, MW-18, MW-23, MW-125A, SB-2010, SB-2011, SB-2014, SB-F, and SB-G. Finally, another 15 of the borings in which the clay unit was not observed did not extend deep enough to penetrate the clay unit, based on the known and interpreted clay unit elevations. These borings include BLHB-3, DLHB-6, MA-1, MA-4, MLHB-1, MLHB-2, MLSS-1, MLSS-2, MLSS-3, MW-6, MW-113A, TW-1, WA-2, WA-3, and WA-4. Of the 50 logs, only five borings (BMP-3, MLSS-4, MLSS-5, MW-12R, and MW-125B) were continuously sampled and clay was not detected.

Soil borings where the presence of the clay unit was confirmed indicate that the previous interpretation of the clay unit as discontinuous within the site should be revised. Additionally, the presence or absence of the clay is still unknown in areas where the borings are too shallow or the soil sampling was not continuous. This suggests that the clay unit may extend beyond the previously interpreted extent.

A revised middle/upper-middle clay elevation map (Figure 1) and three revised geologic cross-sections (Figures 3, 4, and 5) have been prepared illustrating a reinterpretation of this clay unit. Based on a reevaluation of the clay elevations, much of the central portion of the OU appears to be underlain by the clay unit (Figure 1), and BBL believes that a more continuous clay unit exists beneath most of the OU than conservatively had been estimated in the previous investigation. Figure 1 identifies those soil borings that contained clay at the elevation expected for the middle/upper-middle clay unit. Figure 1 also identifies those soil borings that are too shallow to encounter the clay and those soil borings that were not continuously sampled.

The cross-section plan for the revised geologic cross-sections is presented on Figure 2. The reevaluated and revised geologic cross-section A-A' (Figure 3) illustrates the expanded lateral extent of the middle/upper-middle clay unit based on this reinterpretation. Soil boring DLHB-3 was too shallow to have intercepted the clay unit, but SB-502 clearly shows the clay unit along the trajectory indicated from the earlier version. Also, the southern portion of this cross-section, where the unit is described as peat, is actually peat grading into clay. This also supports an interpretation of the clay unit as extending further to the northwest.

Steve M. Johnson/Scott D. Cornelius
November 4, 1998
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The reevaluated and revised geologic cross-section C-C' (Figure 4) illustrates the potential continuity of the clay unit across the area beneath the FRDLs. The soil boring drilled for monitoring well MW-25 encountered approximately 3 feet of clay at the base of the borehole according to the log, as did the DLHB-5 boring, which has approximately one foot of clay when projected onto the cross-section. The presence of clay in these logs extends the interpreted continuity of middle clay unit to the approximate extent of the cross-section.

Modified geologic cross-section G-G' (Figure 5) suggests the potential for greater continuity of the clay unit within the southwestern corner of the OU. The soil boring log for WA-7 indicates the presence of clay at the base of the boring. This extends the clay unit to the south. The upper surface of the clay unit at this point can be projected to MW-9, although no clay was noted in the log for this location. This could be due to the discontinuous sampling at MW-9 or the removal of original material via erosion at this location, which has been subsequently replaced by fill.

Conclusions

This evaluation shows that the middle/upper clay unit is more continuous and laterally extensive than previously had been reported. The clay unit appears to extend beneath most of the Bryant side of the OU (including the HRDL and FRDLs), and beneath portions of Portage Creek.

Sincerely,

BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.



Douglas K. Cowin, P.G.
Manager

Enclosures

DKC/tla
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cc: Bonnie A. Barnett, Esq., Drinker Biddle & Reath LLP
 Joyce S. Schlesinger, P.E., ENVIRON
 Gregory W. Peterson, LTI-LimnoTech, Inc.
 Mark P. Brown, Ph.D., Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc.

Table 1
Summary of Relevant Soil Boring Information

Kalamazoo, Michigan
Allied Paper Inc. OU

Monitoring Well/Soil Boring	Date Installed	Date Boring Log Revised	By	Sample Interval	Depth of Boring	Elevation at Base of Borehole	Comments
DLHB-5	07/22/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	8	785.1	grades with clay at 786 feet
FLF-1	08/17/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	8	786.5	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
GEO-1	08/13/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	50	760.3	top of clay at 805.5 feet
MA-2	08/03/93		BBL	1.5 feet - continuous	4.5	781.3	top of clay at 785.8 feet
MA-3	08/03/93		BBL	1.5 feet - continuous	4.5	782.9	top of clay at 787.4 feet
MA-5	08/03/93		BBL	1.5 feet - continuous	4.5	781.9	top of clay at 786 feet
MW-2	12/01/81	11/30/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	18.5	772.92	top of clay/organic matter at 785.42 feet
MW-2S	08/17/93		PW	2 feet	8	780.8	peat grades with clay at 785 feet
MW-21	07/21/89	12/01/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	15.5	787.6	top of clay at 790.6 feet
MW-25	07/25/89	12/01/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	30.5	776	top of clay at 779.5 feet
MW-113A	07/28/89	12/01/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	32.5	766	top of clay at 768 feet - possibly lower clay unit
MW-114	07/27/89	12/01/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	43	751.8	top of clay at 753 feet
P-2	08/10/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	20	787.3	top of clay at 792 feet
SB-510	11/21/89	12/02/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	25.5	781	one foot of clay at 782.5 feet
SB-2012	11/20/89	12/03/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	35.5	757	banded clay starting at 770.5 feet
SB-A	05/02/88	11/27/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	28	793.3	top of clay at 787 feet
SB-D	05/04/88	11/27/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	40	772.67	thin fingers of clay starting at 779 feet - possibly lower clay unit
SB-H	05/09/88	11/27/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	35	782.52	top of clay at 785.52 feet
TW-2	10/18/98	12/01/91	PM	unknown	39	762	top of clay at 762 feet
WA-7	08/05/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	24	794.8	trace clay at bottom of borehole
MW-9	11/07/85	11/30/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	20	780.3	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
MW-12	11/07/85	12/01/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	50	756.8	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
MW-18	06/24/88	12/01/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	45	747.24	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
MW-23	07/24/89	12/01/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	30.5	780.6	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
MW-125A	07/22/93		PW	unknown	25	782.7	no clay present - fill at anticipated clay elevation
SB-2010	11/08/89	12/02/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	25.5	771.95	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
SB-2011	11/08/89	12/03/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	25.5	767.6	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
SB-2014	11/20-21/89	12/02/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	40.5	752.5	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
SB-F	05/05/88	11/27/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	35	770.06	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
SB-G	05/06/88	11/27/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	40	772.47	no clay present, but discontinuous sampling
BLHB-3	09/23/93		BBL	0.5 foot - continuous	5.5	796.7	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
DLHB-6	07/26/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	14	784	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MA-1	08/03/93		BBL	2 feet - continuous	4.5	789.3	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MA-4	08/03/93		BBL	2 feet - continuous	4.5	786.5	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MLHB-1	09/23/93		BBL	1 foot	1	798.1	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MLHB-2	09/23/93		BBL	2 feet - continuous	2	808.2	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MLSS-1	07/23/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	18	786.4	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MLSS-2	07/21/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	24	784.7	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MLSS-3	07/21/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	22	787.1	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MW-6	11/06/85	11/30/91	VWW	5 feet and 2 feet	25	785.7	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
MW-113B	07/28/89	12/01/91	LTI	5 feet and 2 feet	15	780	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
TW-1	10/04/89	12/02/91	PM	unknown	30	768.1	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
WA-2	08/09/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	18	796	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
WA-3	08/09/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	18	799.6	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
WA-4	08/09/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	12	808.4	not deep enough to encounter clay unit, if present
BMP-3	07/29/93		PW	1 foot - continuous	8	773.5	no clay present - fill at anticipated clay elevation
MLSS-4	07/20/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	22	786.5	no clay present
MLSS-5	07/20/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	26	779.8	no clay present - fill at anticipated clay elevation
MW-12R	08/19/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	41.5	764.7	no clay present
MW-125B	07/21/93		PW	2 feet - continuous	54	753.6	no clay present - fill at anticipated clay elevation

Notes:

BBL = Blasland, Bouck & Lee

LTI = Limno-Tech, Inc.

PM = Peerless-Midwest, Inc.

PW = Parratt-Wolff

VWW = Wilkins & Wheaton

KB12303924

Table 2

**Kalamazoo, Michigan
Allied Paper, Inc., OU**

Clay Unit Descriptions in Borings

Monitoring Well/Soil Boring	Description of Clay Unit*	Driller
DLHB-5	Medium sand and gravel, grades with clay	PW
GEO-1	Clay seams in fine-to-medium sand	PW
MA-2	Clay, some organic matter (peat)	BBL
MA-3	Clay, some organic matter (peat)	BBL
MA-5	Organic matter and clay (peat)	BBL
MW-2	Clay - organic matter. Trace sand and fine gravel	WW
MW-2S	Peat grades with clay	WW
MW-21	Silty clay with little fine sand	LTI
MW-25	Silty clay with some sand and trace gravel	LTI
MW-113A	Silty clay	LTI
MW-114	Silty clay with some sand	LTI
P-2	Silt and clay	PW
SB-510	Gravelly clay	LTI
SB-2012	Banded clay with fine-silty sand	LTI
SB-A	Organic clay	WW
SB-D	Silty clay	WW
SB-H	Silty clay with silt seams	WW
TW-2	Clay and gravel	PM
WA-7	Trace clay in fine sand	PW

Notes:

* May represent differences in interpretation by various geologists and/or drillers.

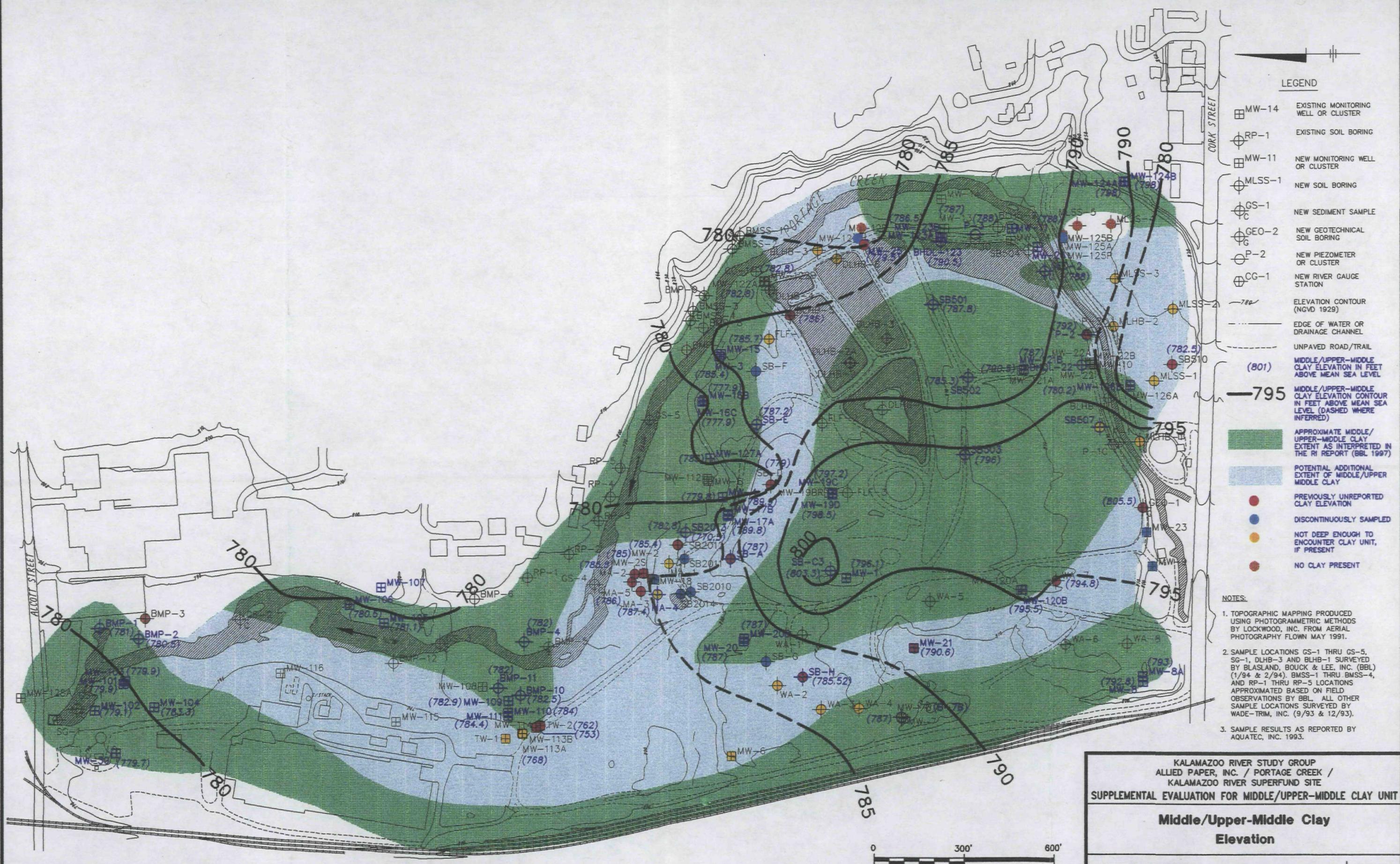
LTI = Limno-Tech, Inc.

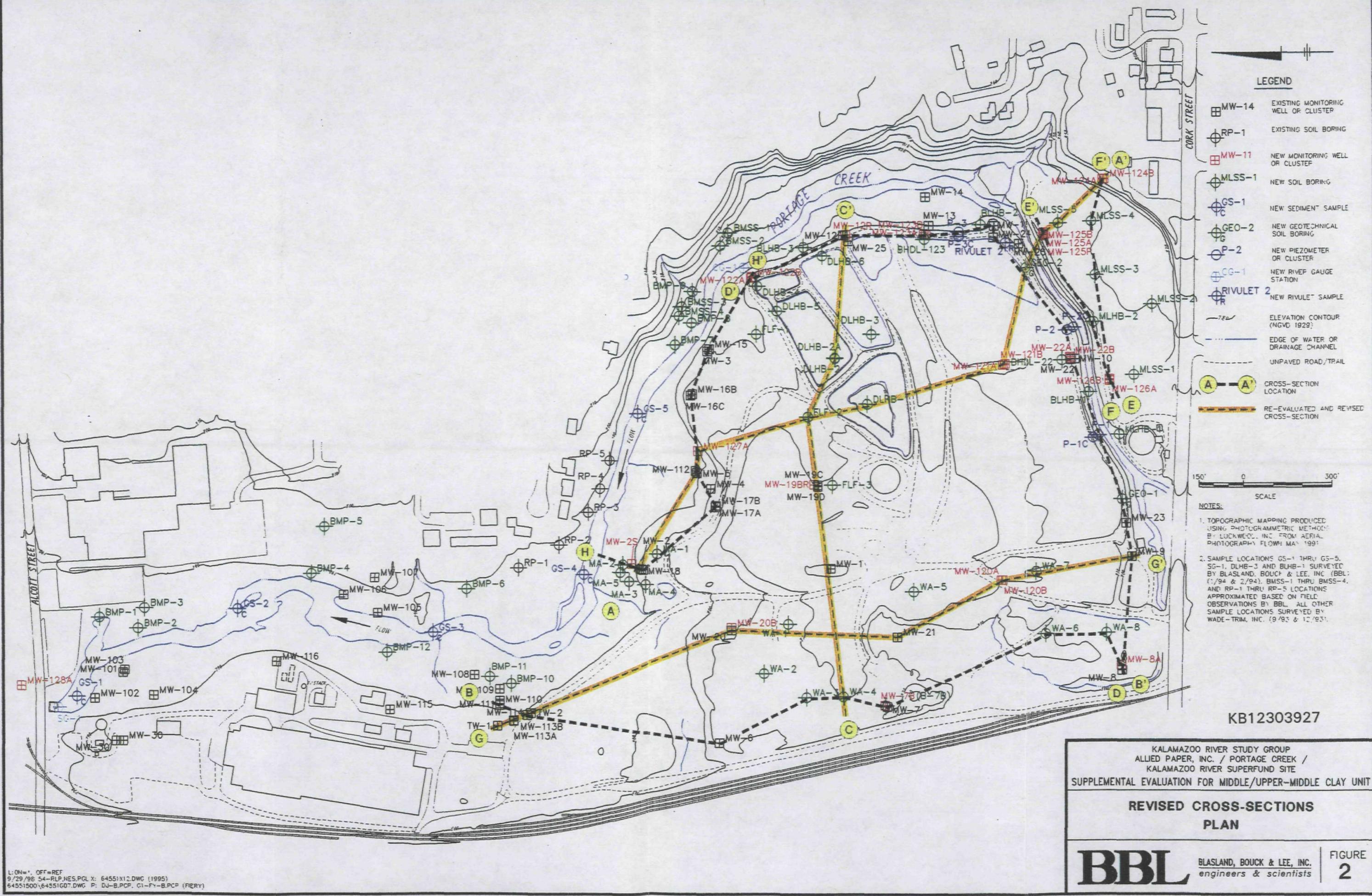
PM = Peerless-Midwest, Inc.

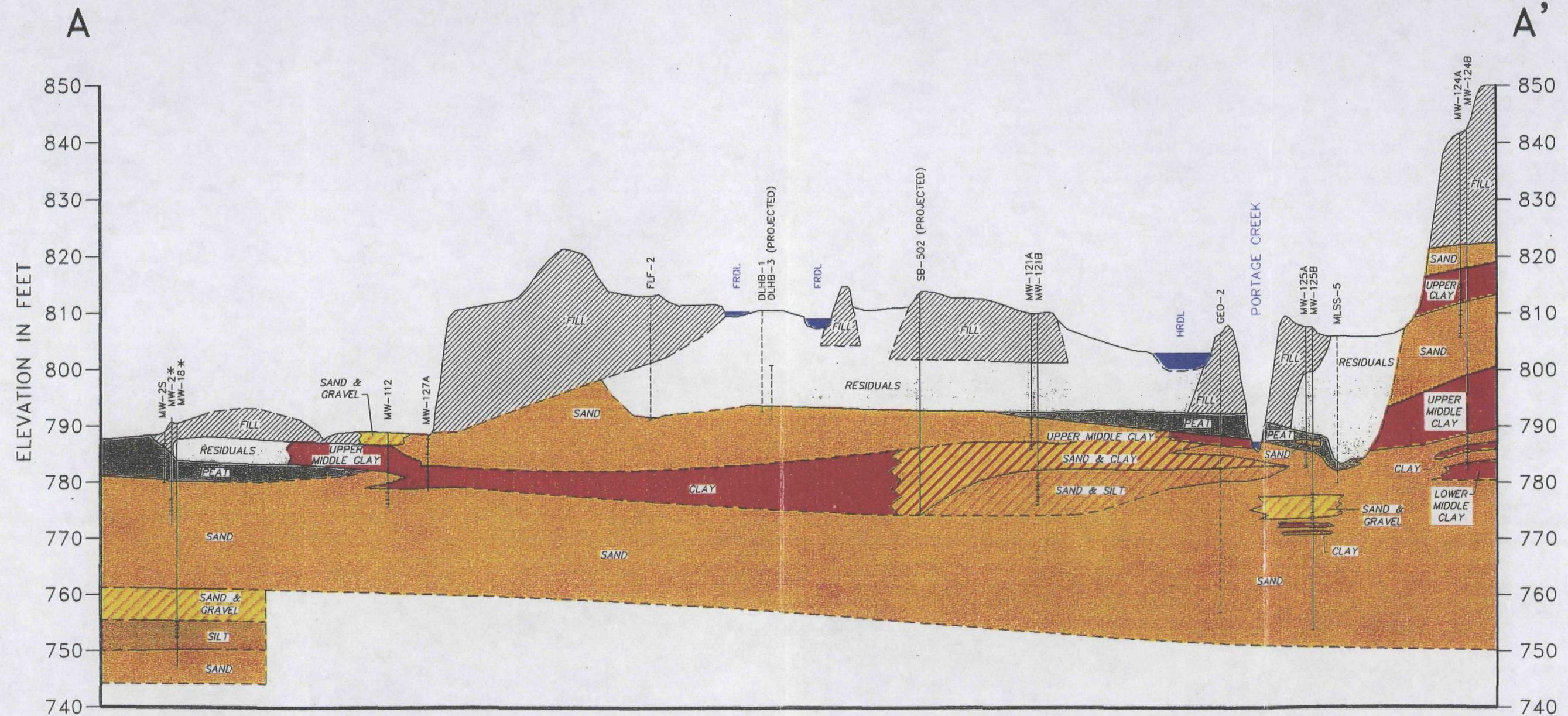
PW = Parratt-Wolff

WW = Wilkins & Wheaton

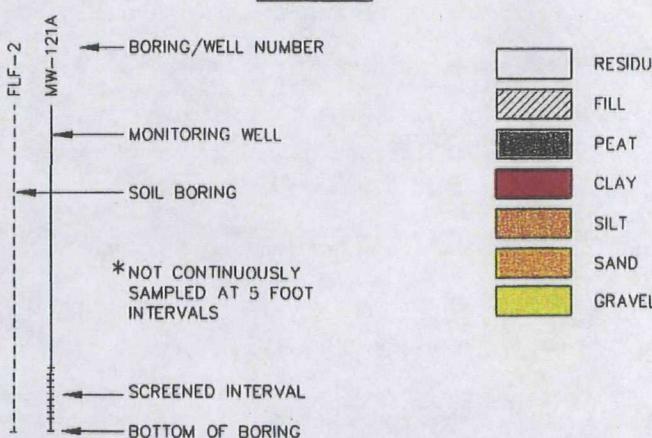
KB12303925







LEGEND



NOTES:

1. SURFACE-WATER ELEVATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
2. DASHED LINES BETWEEN UNITS REPRESENT INFERRED BOUNDARIES.
3. SURFACE ELEVATIONS FROM TOPOGRAPHIC MAPPING BY LOCKWOOD, INC.

10' 0 10' 20'
VERTICAL SCALE:

100' 0 100' 200'
HORIZONTAL SCALE:

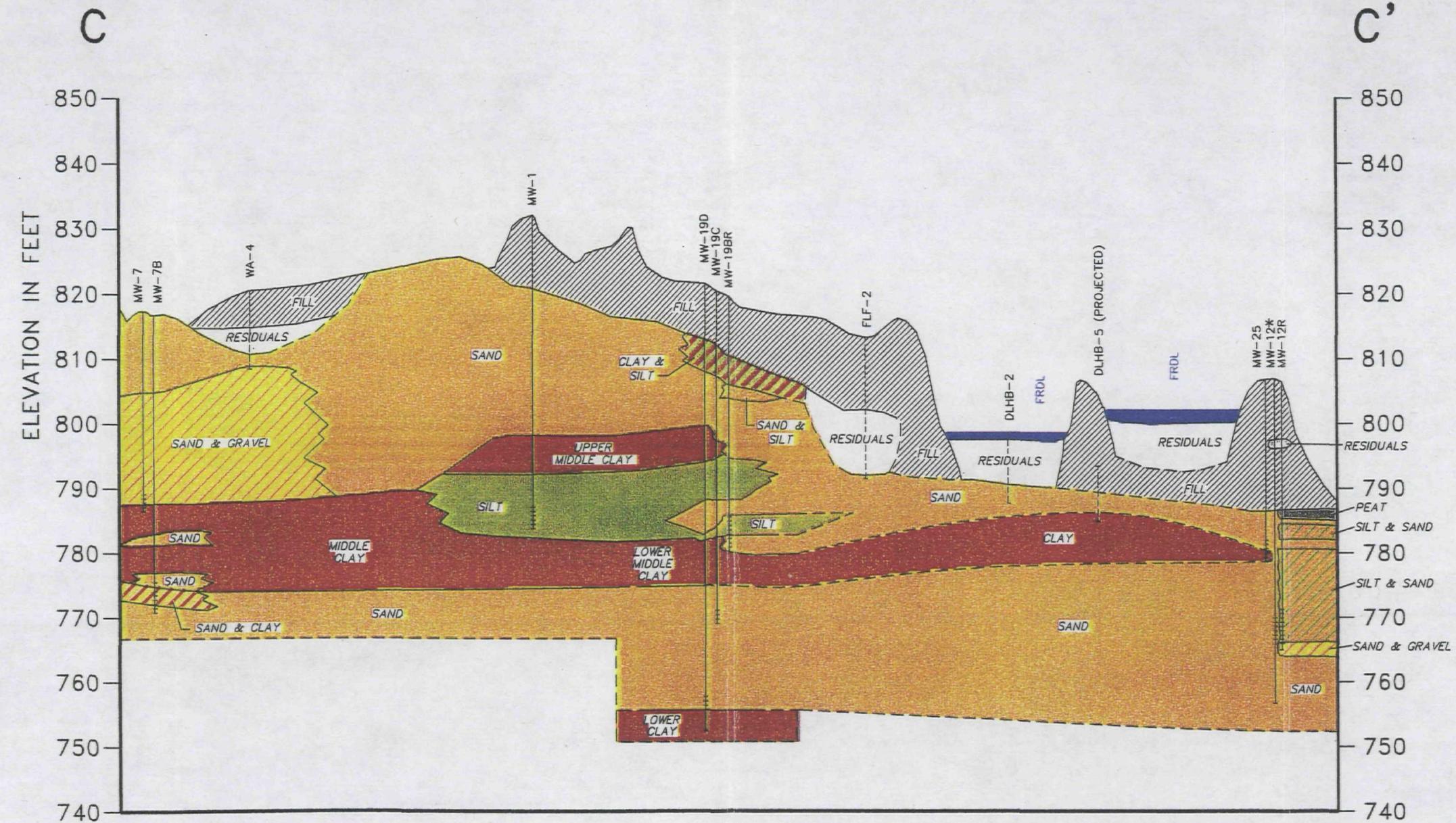
KB12303928

KALAMAZOO RIVER STUDY GROUP
ALLIED PAPER, INC. / PORTAGE CREEK /
KALAMAZOO RIVER SUPERFUND SITE
SUPPLEMENTAL EVALUATION FOR MIDDLE/UPPER-MIDDLE CLAY UNIT

RE-EVALUATED AND REVISED
GEOLOGIC CROSS-SECTION A-A'

BBL BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
engineers & scientists

FIGURE
3



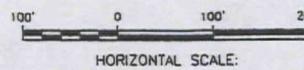
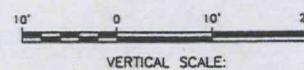
LEGEND

MW-10-A	→ BORING/WELL NUMBER
81-2	→ MONITORING WELL
	→ SOIL BORING
	* NOT CONTINUOUSLY SAMPLED AT 5 FOOT INTERVALS
	→ SCREENED INTERVAL
	→ BOTTOM OF BORING

RESIDUALS
FILL
PEAT
CLAY
SILT
SAND
GRAVEL

NOTES:

1. SURFACE-WATER ELEVATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
2. DASHED LINES BETWEEN UNITS REPRESENT INFERRED BOUNDARIES.
3. SURFACE ELEVATIONS FROM TOPOGRAPHIC MAPPING BY LOCKWOOD, INC.



KB12303929

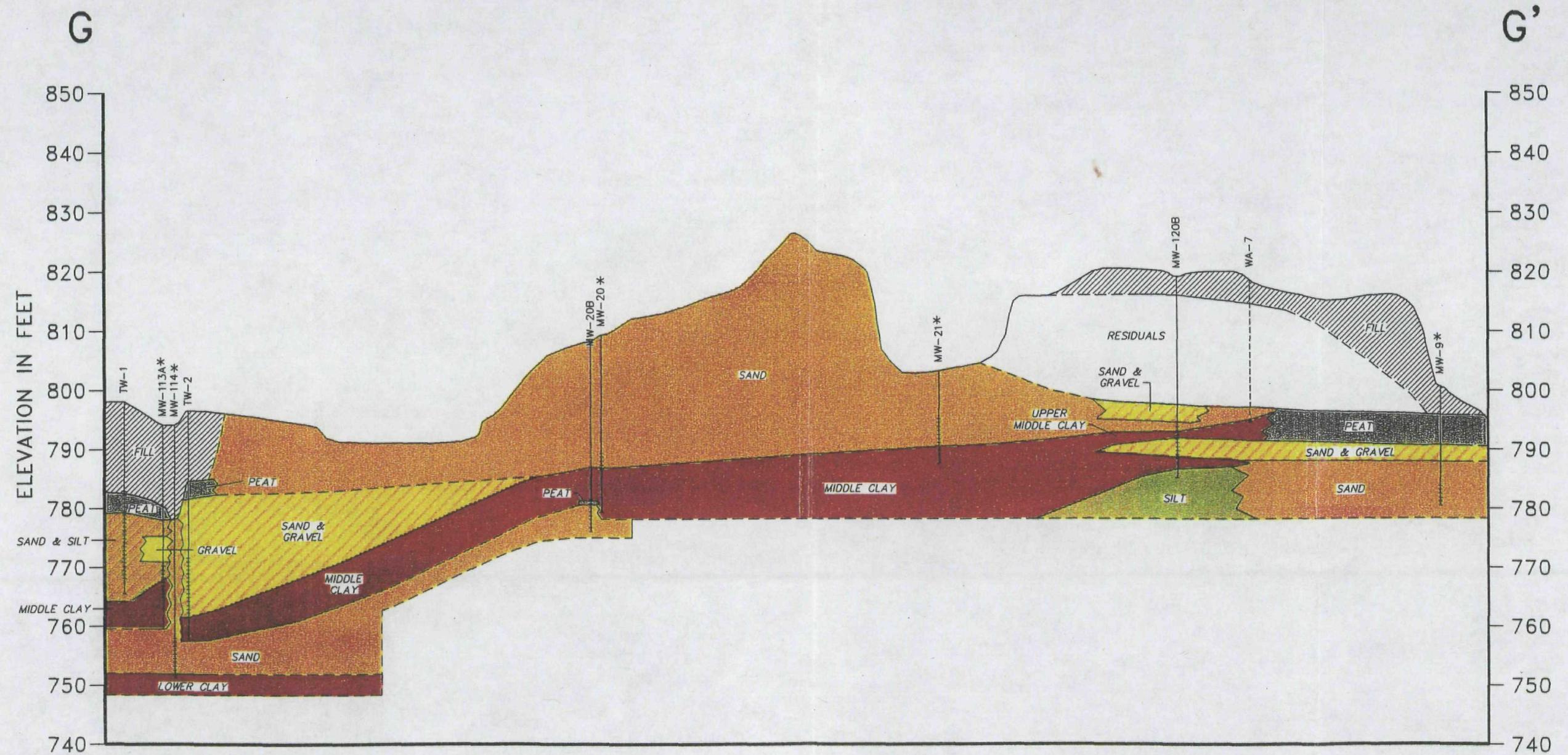
KALAMAZOO RIVER STUDY GROUP
ALLIED PAPER, INC. / PORTAGE CREEK /
KALAMAZOO RIVER SUPERFUND SITE
SUPPLEMENTAL EVALUATION FOR MIDDLE/UPPER-MIDDLE CLAY UNIT

**RE-EVALUATED AND REVISED
GEOLOGIC CROSS-SECTION C-C'**

BBL

BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
engineers & scientists

FIGURE
4



LEGEND

B1-2	→ BORING/WELL NUMBER
MW-114	→ MONITORING WELL
	→ SOIL BORING
	* NOT CONTINUOUSLY SAMPLED AT 5 FOOT INTERVALS
	→ SCREENED INTERVAL
	→ BOTTOM OF BORING

NOTES:

- DASHED LINES BETWEEN UNITS REPRESENT INFERRED BOUNDARIES.
- SURFACE ELEVATIONS FROM TOPOGRAPHIC MAPPING BY LOCKWOOD, INC.

KB12303930

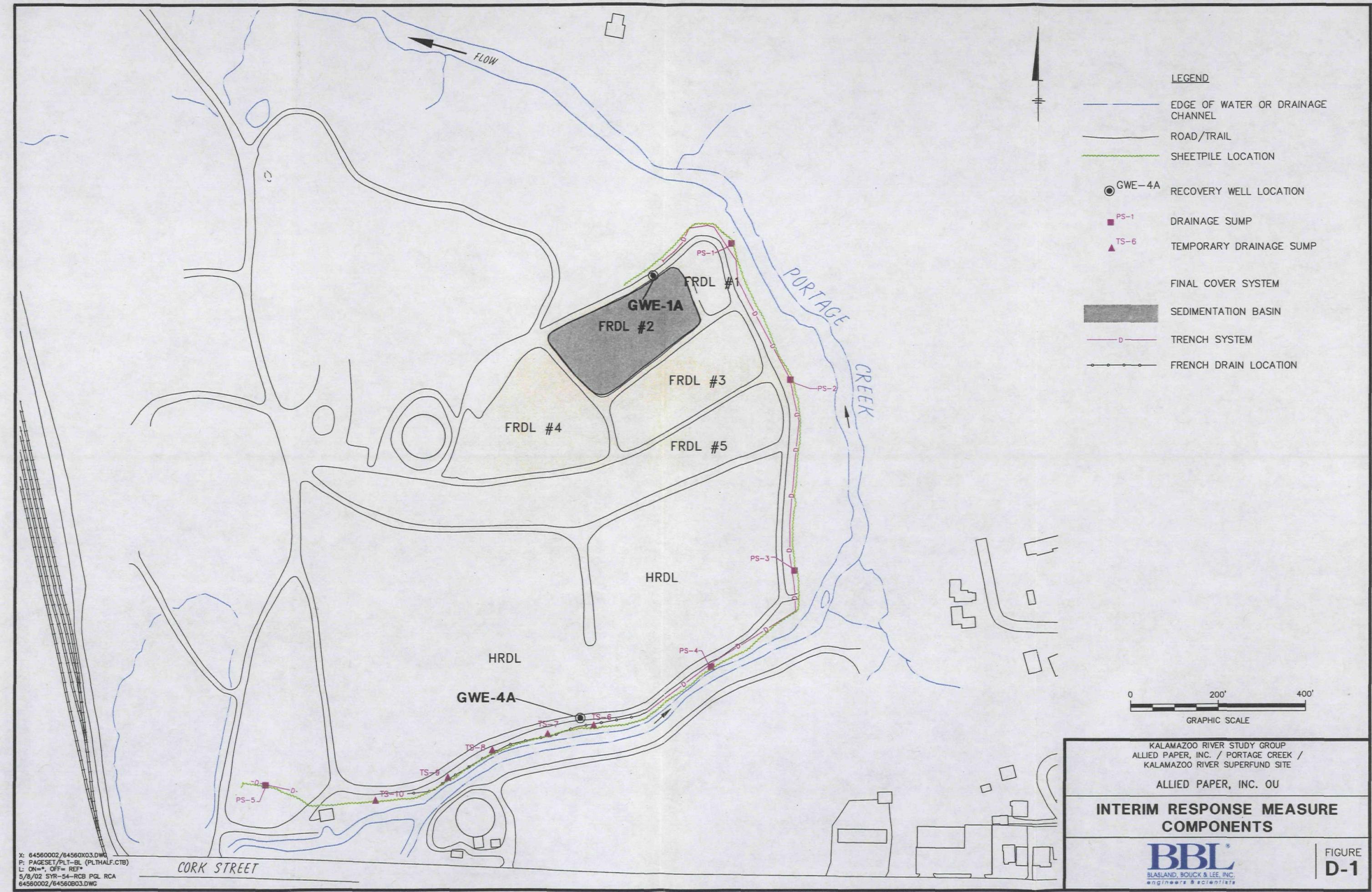
KALAMAZOO RIVER STUDY GROUP
ALLIED PAPER, INC. / PORTAGE CREEK /
KALAMAZOO RIVER SUPERFUND SITE
SUPPLEMENTAL EVALUATION FOR MIDDLE/UPPER-MIDDLE CLAY UNIT

RE-EVALUATED AND REVISED GEOLOGIC CROSS-SECTION G-G'

BBL

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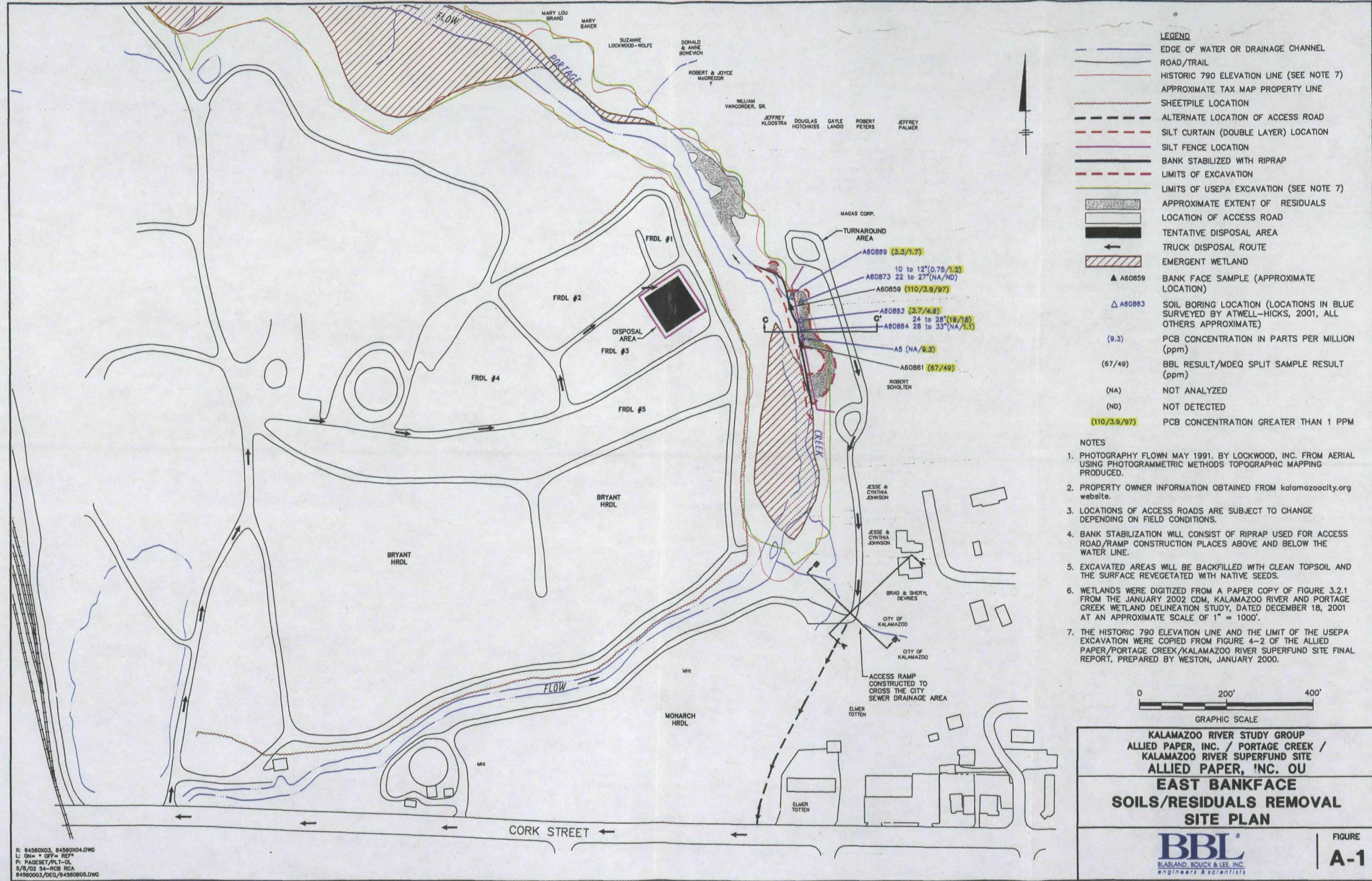
FIGURE
5



X: 64560002/64560X03.DWG
P: PAGESET/PLT-BL (PLTHALF.CTB)
L: ON*, OFF= REF*
5/8/02 SYR-54-RCB PGL RCA
64560002/64560B03.DWG

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engineers & scientists

FIGURE
D-1

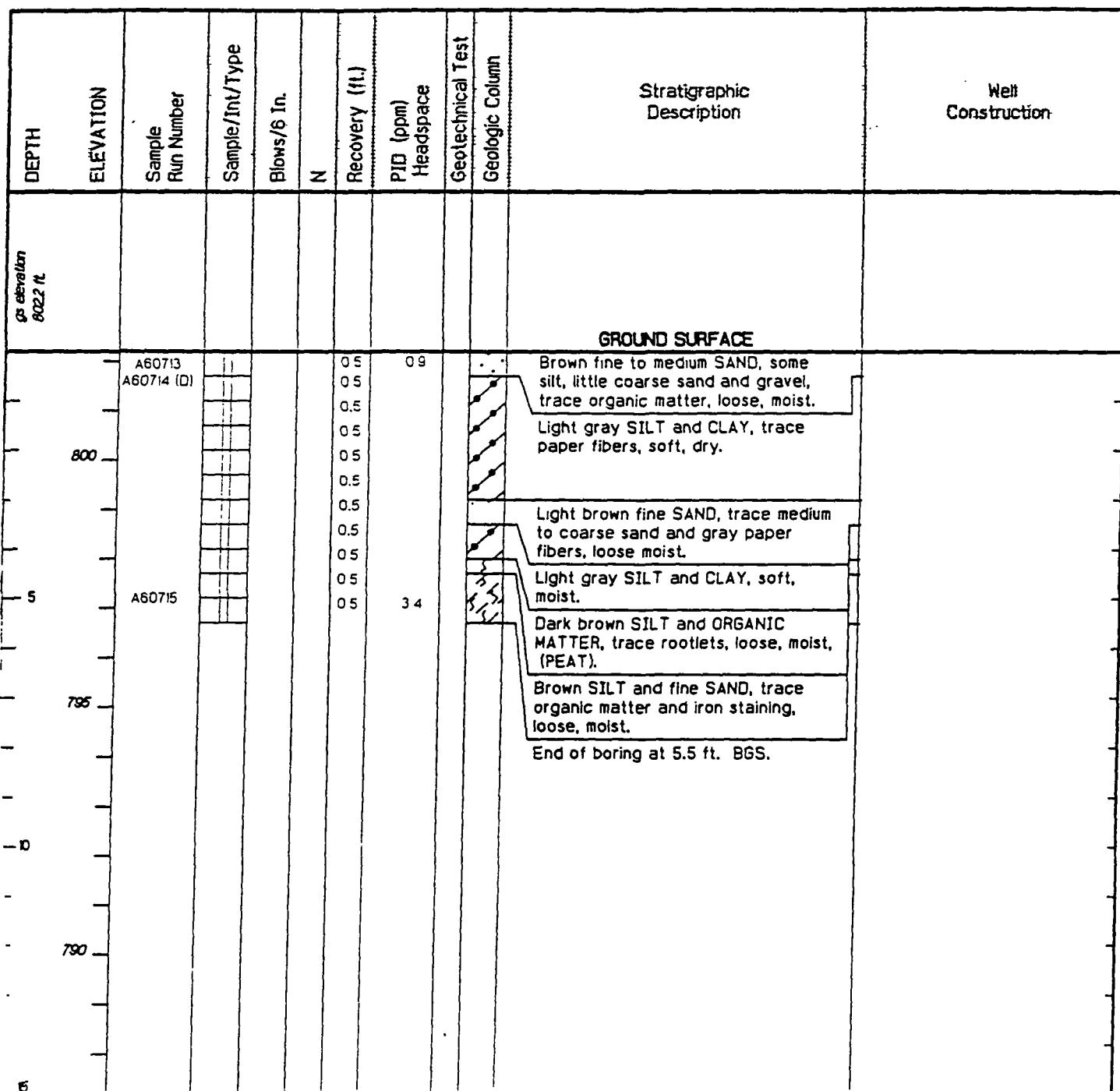


Attachment A
Boring Logs

BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC
engineers & scientists

KB12303931

<p>Date Start/Finish: 9/23/93 - 9/23/93 Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee Driller's Name: Bill Schaefer Drill Method: Hand Auger Auger Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 3.0-in. Rig Type: N/A Spoon Size: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: N/A-lb Height of Fall: N/A-in.</p>								<p>Northings: 430458.1 Eastings: 12777057.4 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 5.5 ft Ground Surface Elev.: 802.2 ft.</p> <p>Geologist: David Lay</p>	<p>Well No. BLB-3 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site</p>
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BIB
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Date Start/Finish: 7/29/93 - 7/29/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Driller's Name: David Stratton Drilling Method: Hand Auger Auger Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 3.0-in. Rig Type: N/A Spoon Size: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: N/A-lb Height of Fall: N/A-in.	Northing: 282722.2 Easting: 12785827.7 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 8 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 7815 ft. Geologist: William Schaefer	Well No. BMP-3 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
---	--	--

DEPTH ft elevation 7815 ft.	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/6 In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
										GROUND SURFACE	
		A60629				0.5 0.5				Yellow SAND and SILT, trace rootlets, loose, moist.	
	780					10				Gray SILT, CLAY, and PAPER FIBERS, some organic matter, soft, moist.	
						10				Grades to wet.	
						1.0				Strong odor in residuals.	
5		A60630				1.0					
	775	A60631				1.0				Dark brown PEAT, some medium sand, loose, wet.	
						1.0				End of boring at 8 ft. BGS.	
0											
-10											
-770											
5											


BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

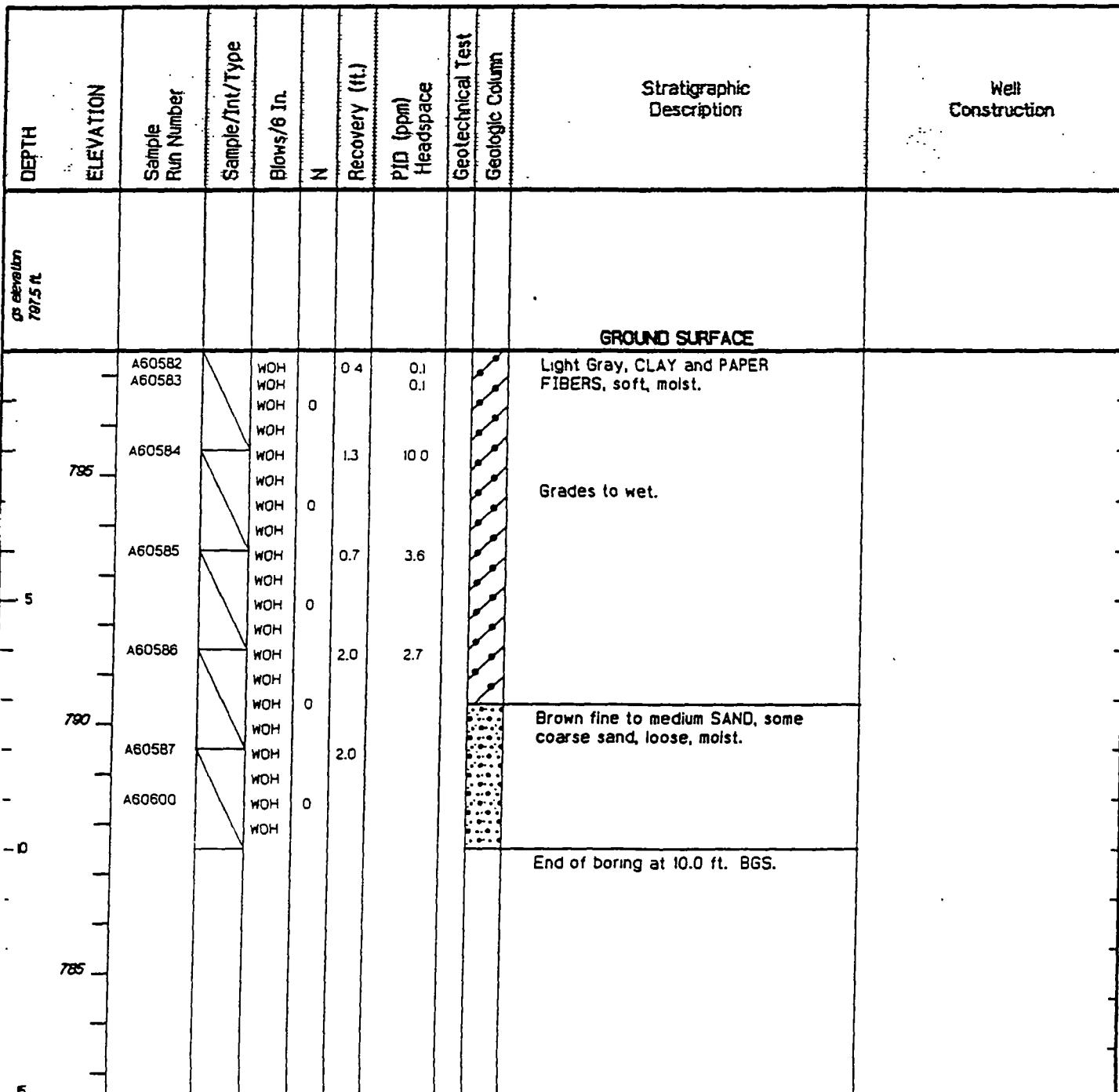
Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

KB12303933

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Date Start/Finish: 7/23/93 - 7/23/93	Northing: 280350.8 Easting: 12796680.1 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 10 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 797.5 ft.	Well No. DUB-2
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Driller's Name: Dave Stratton Method: Driven Split Spoon Spoon Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: N/A-in. Rig Type: Tripod Spoon Sizes: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Geologist: William L. Schaefer	Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



Remarks:
Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

BBL
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

KB53700939

Date Start/Finish: 7/26/93 - 7/26/93
 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.
 Driller's Name: Dave Stratton
 Drilling Method: Driven Split Spoon
 Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: N/A-in.
 Rig Type: Tripod
 Spoon Size: 2-in.
 Hammer Weight: 140-lb.
 Height of Fall: 30-in.

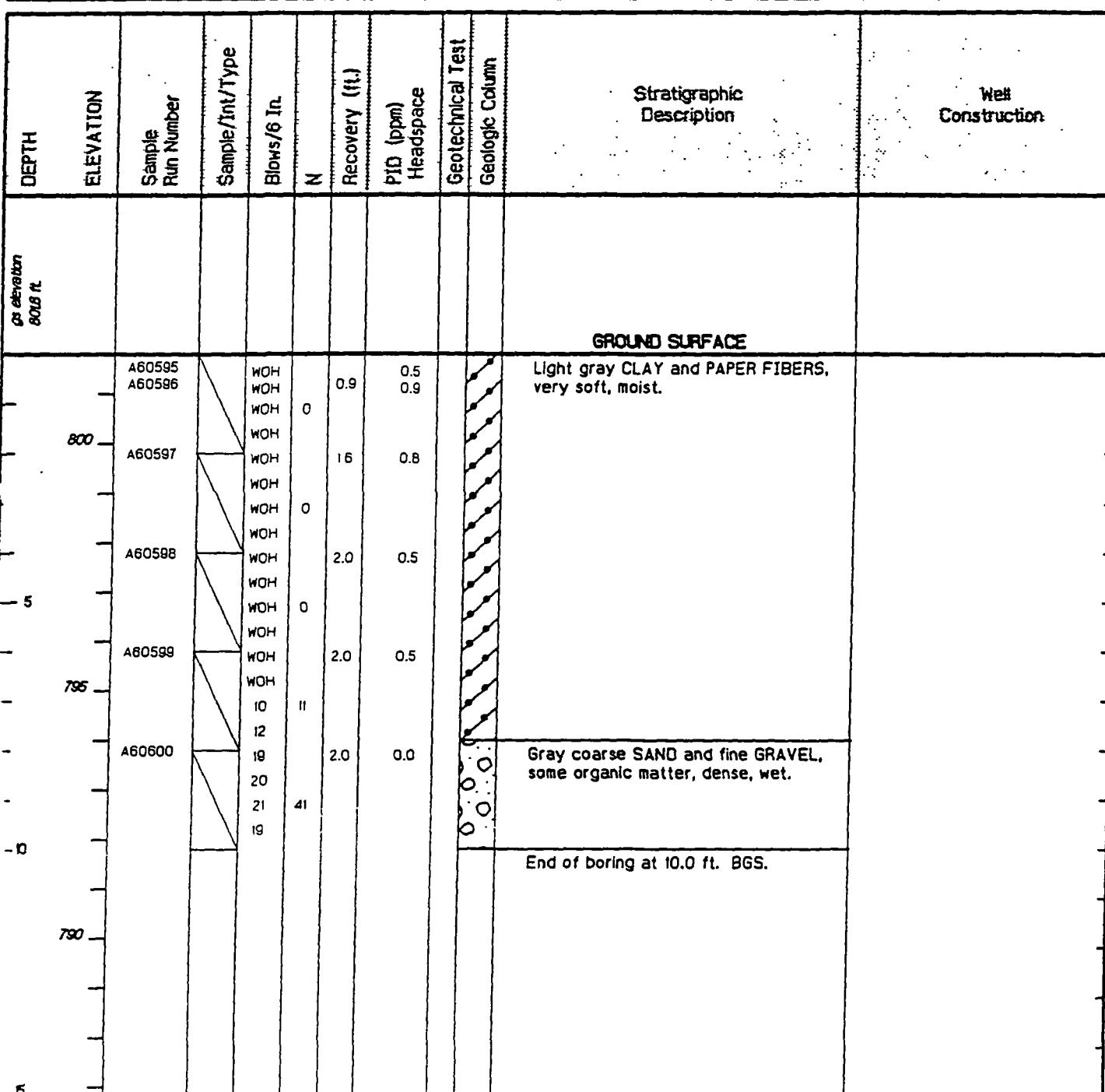
Northing: 280227.8
 Easting: 12798762.9
 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft.
 Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
 Borehole Depth: 10 ft.
 Ground Surface Elev.: 801.8 ft.

Geologist: William L. Schaefer

Well No. DLHB-3

Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

BIG
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

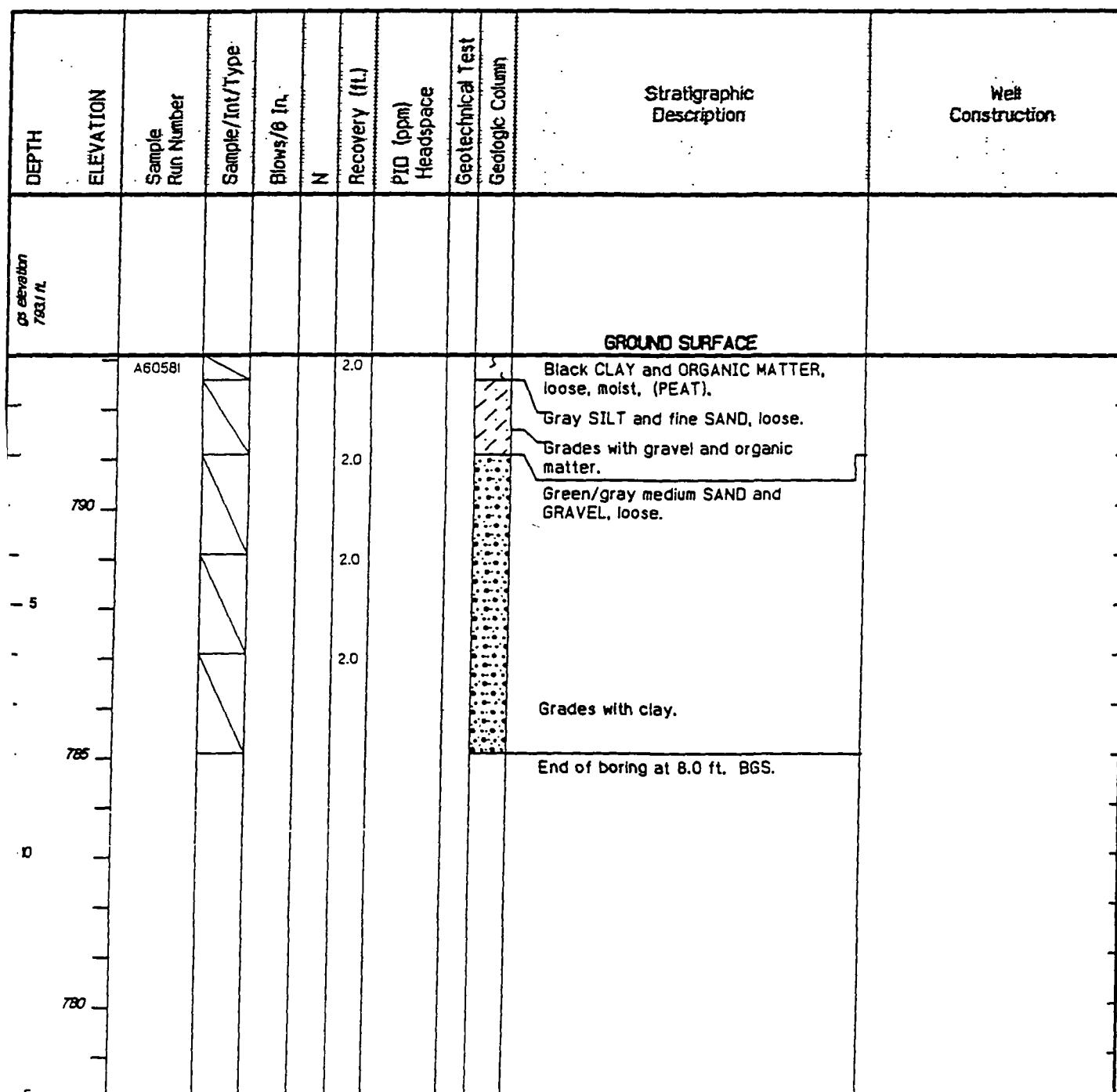
Date Start/Finish: 7/22/93 - 7/22/93
 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.
 Driller's Name: Doug Thomas
 Method: Driven Split Spoon
 Auger N/A-in. Auger Size: N/A-in.
 Rig Type: Tripod
 Spoon Size: 2-in.
 Hammer Weight: 140-lb
 Height of Fall: 30-in.

Northing: 280550.8
 Easting: 12786840.5
 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft.
 Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
 Borehole Depth: 8 ft.
 Ground Surface Elev.: 793.1 ft.
 Geologist: William L. Schaefer

Well No. DLHB-5

Operable Unit:
 Allied Operable Unit

Site:
 Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
 Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon
completion.

BIG
 BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
 ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

KB53700943

Date Start/Finish: 7/26/93 - 7/26/93
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.
Driller's Name: Dave Stratton
Method: Driven Split Spoon
Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: N/A-in.
Rig Type: Tripod
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.
Hammer Weight: 140-lb
Height of Fall: 30-in.

Northing: 280394.8
Easting: 12787028.8
Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft.
Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
Borehole Depth: 14 ft.
Ground Surface Elev.: 798.0 ft.

Geologist: William L. Schaefer

Well No. DLHB-6

Operable Unit:
Alield Operable Unit

Site:
Alield Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

DEPTH elevation ft	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/6 In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description		Well Construction
798.0												
795.0		A60601	WOH		0	0.3	0.8 0.5			Dark Gray PAPER FIBER, some organic matter, loose, wet.		
795.0		A60602	WOH		0	0.8	0.5					
795.0		A60603	WOH		0	2.0	1.2			Grades with clay.		
795.0		A60604	WOH		0	2.0	0.6					
790.0		A60607 (D)	WOH		0	2.0	0.2					
790.0		A60605	5			2.0	0.2			Grades with little sand and gravel.		
790.0			3									
790.0			3									
790.0			8									
790.0			5									
790.0			14									
790.0			8									
790.0			8									
785.0		A60606	21		0.4	0.0				Sand and gravel lens.		
785.0			13									
785.0			16									
785.0			76									
785.0			50									
785.0			23									
785.0										Grey coarse SAND and GRAVEL, very dense, wet.		
785.0												
785.0												
785.0										End of boring at 14.0 ft. BGS.		

Remarks:

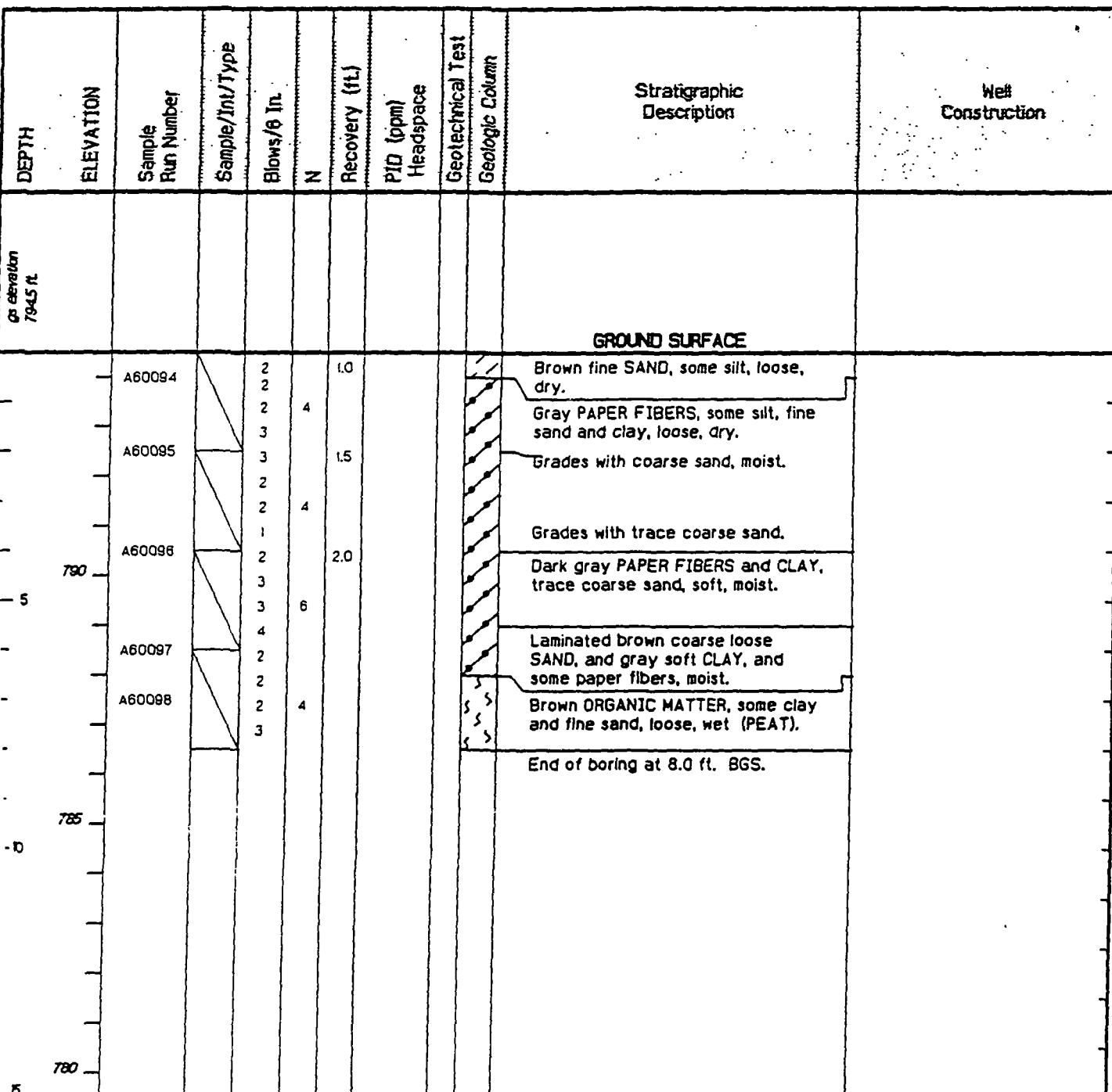
Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA



Date Start/Finish: 8/17/93 - 8/17/93	Northing: 280820.5 Easting: 12798781.8 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 8.0 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 794.5 ft.	Well No. FLF-1 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Driller's Name: Rick Navatka Method: Hollow Stem Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 4.25-in. Rig Type: CME-850 Spoon Size: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Geologist: Emily Gloeckler	



BIG
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon
completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Date Start/Finish: 8/13/93 - 8/13/93
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.
Op'r's Name: Dave Stratton
Op'r Method: Hollow Stem Auger
Bit Size: 3 7/8-in. Auger Size: 4.25-in.
Rig Type: Diedrich D-50
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.
Hammer Weight: 140-lb
Height of Fall: 30-in.

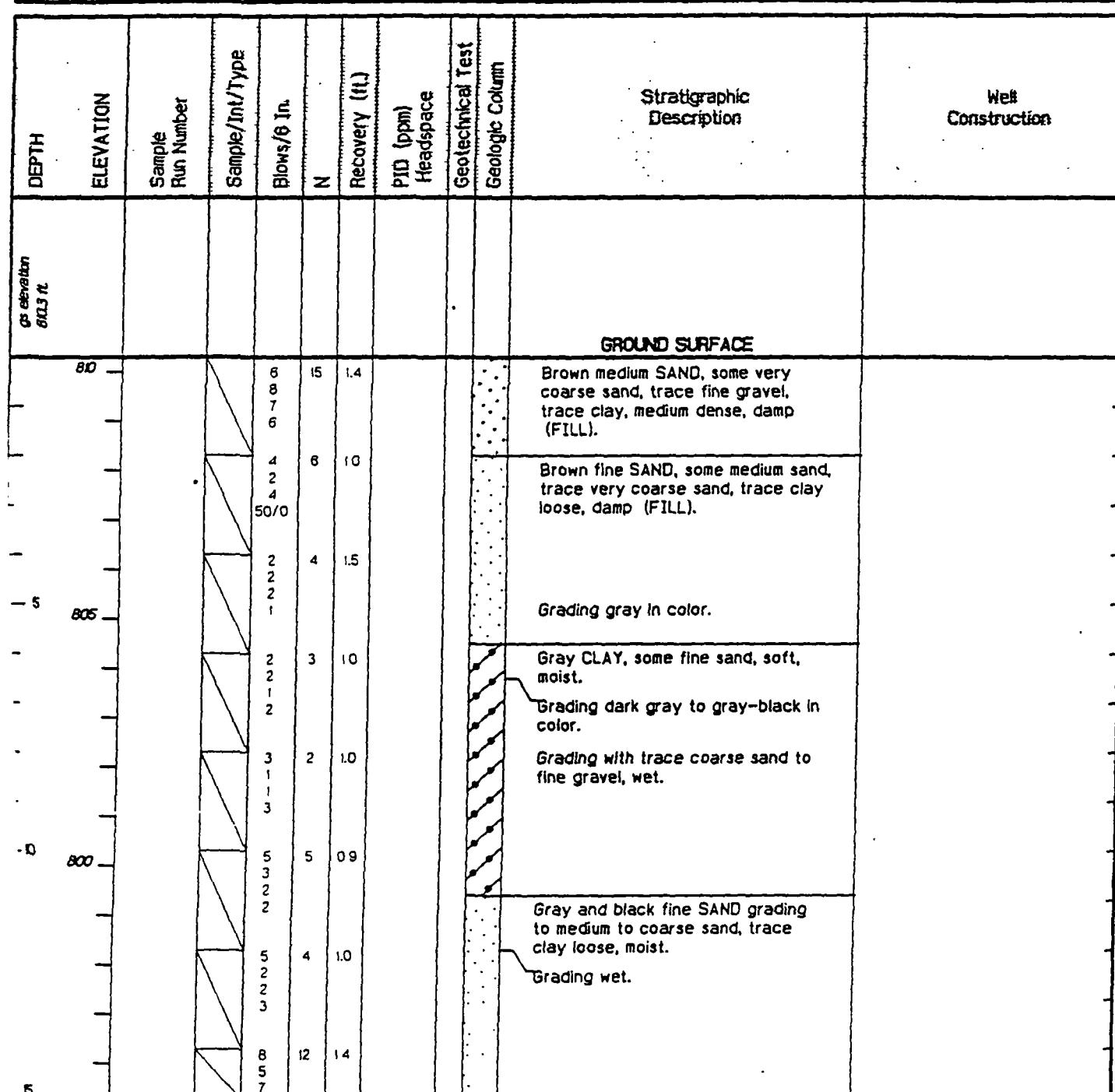
Northing: 278373.8
Easting: 12798197.8
Well Casing Elev: N/A ft.
Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
Borehole Depth: 50.0 ft.
Ground Surface Elev.: 810.3 ft.

Geologist: Emily F. Glueckler

Well No. GEO-1

Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

BBL
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Site:

Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit

Well No. GEO-1

Total Depth = 50.0 ft.

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/B In	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
785				6		12				Black ORGANIC MATTER, some rootlets, damp (PEAT).	
780		16 41 33 35		5 7 7 6	14	1.7				Gray fine SAND, wet	
770		11 16 18 15		16	74	0.9				Black organic SILT, roots, moist, (PEAT).	
760		11 16 18 15		34	0.2					Dark gray fine to medium SAND, with dark gray clay seams, some very coarse sand and fine gravel, dense, wet.	
750		11 16 18 15		34	1.7					Grades to gray medium to coarse SAND, wet.	
740		14 18 27 32		45	0.1					Light brown fine SAND, subrounded, dense, wet.	
730		24 25 25 29		50	0.5						
720		10 18 20 29		38	1.0					Light brown fine to medium SAND, trace coarse to very coarse sand, dense, wet.	
710		21 35 47 53		82	10						
700		11 14 17		31	10						



BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Site:

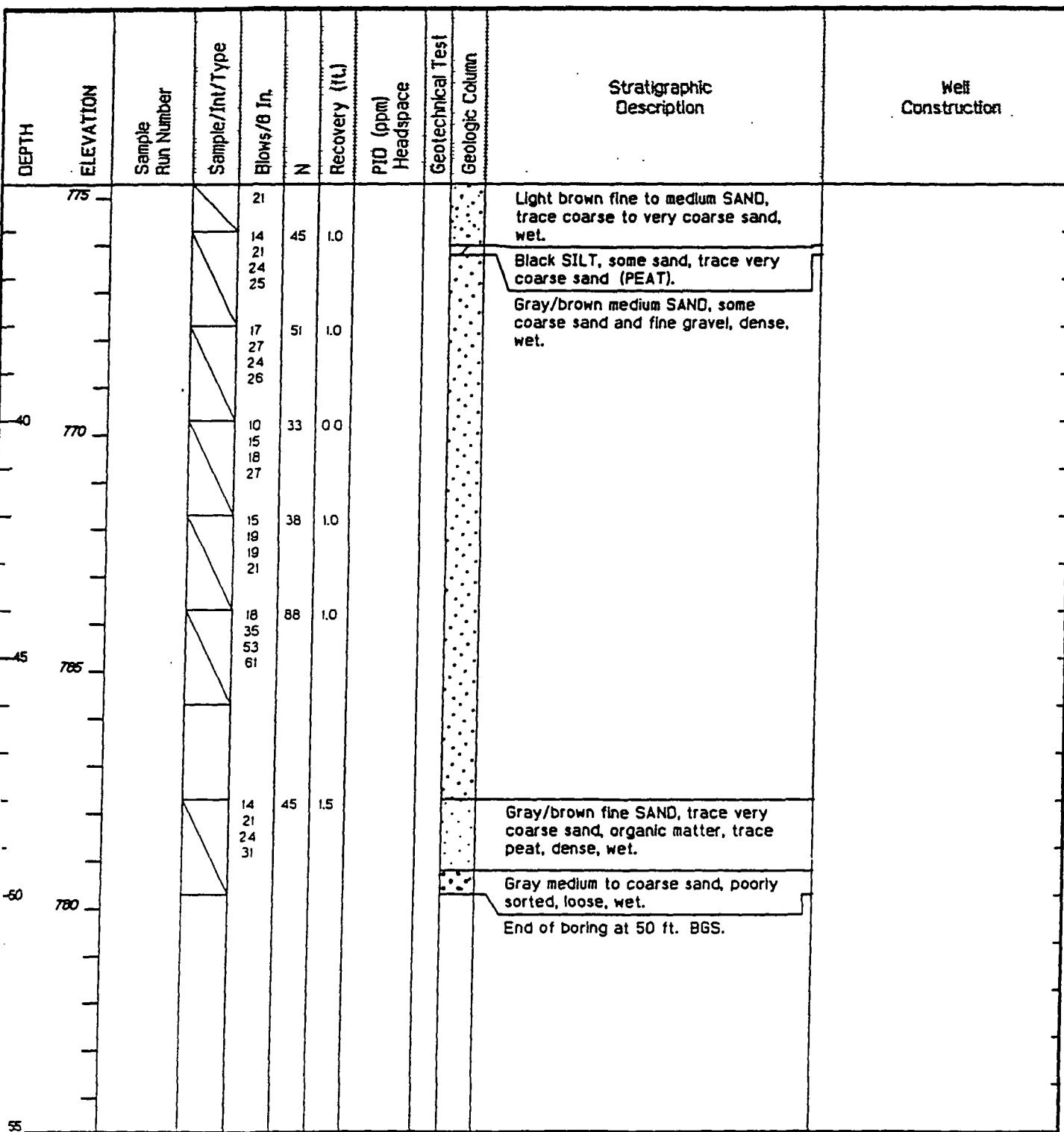
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit

Well No. GEO-1

Total Depth = 50.0 ft.

Remarks:
Boring filled with bentonite/cement upon completion.

Water Levels		
Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
		NA
		NA
		NA

KB12303941

Object 645.51

Script: Kalaold

Page: 3 of 3

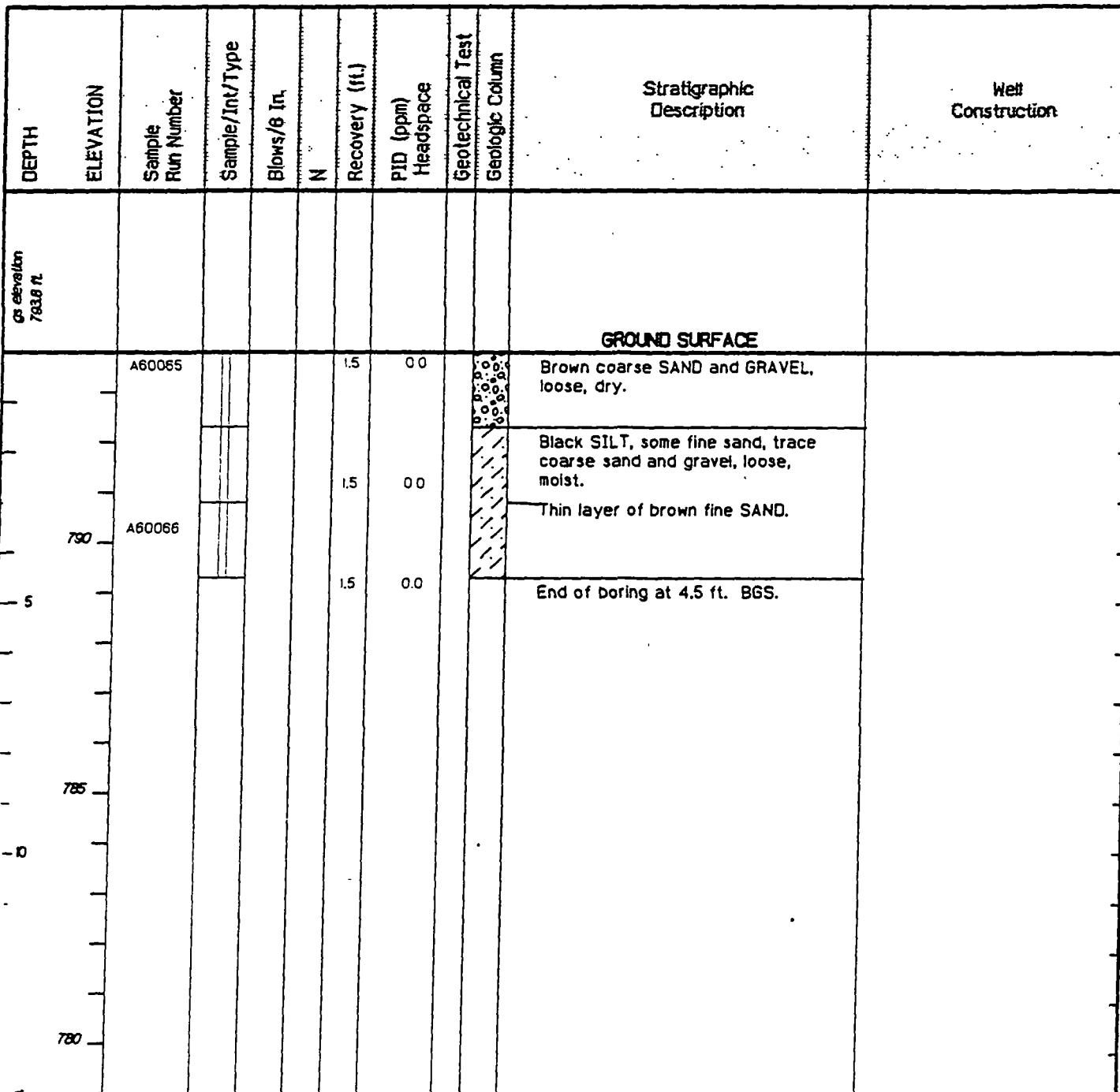
KB53700953

Date Start/Finish: 8/3/93 - 8/3/93
Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc.
Driller's Name: Bill Schaefer
Auger Method: Hand Auger
Auger N/A-in. Auger Size: 2-in.
Rig Type: N/A
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.
Hammer Weight: N/A-lb
Height of Fall: N/A-in.

Northing: 280958.1
Easting: 1279601.0
Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft.
Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
Borehole Depth: 4.5 ft
Ground Surface Elev.: 793.8 ft.

Geologist: Emily Gloeckler/Bill Schaefer

Well No. MA-1
Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit
Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



BIG
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Water Levels

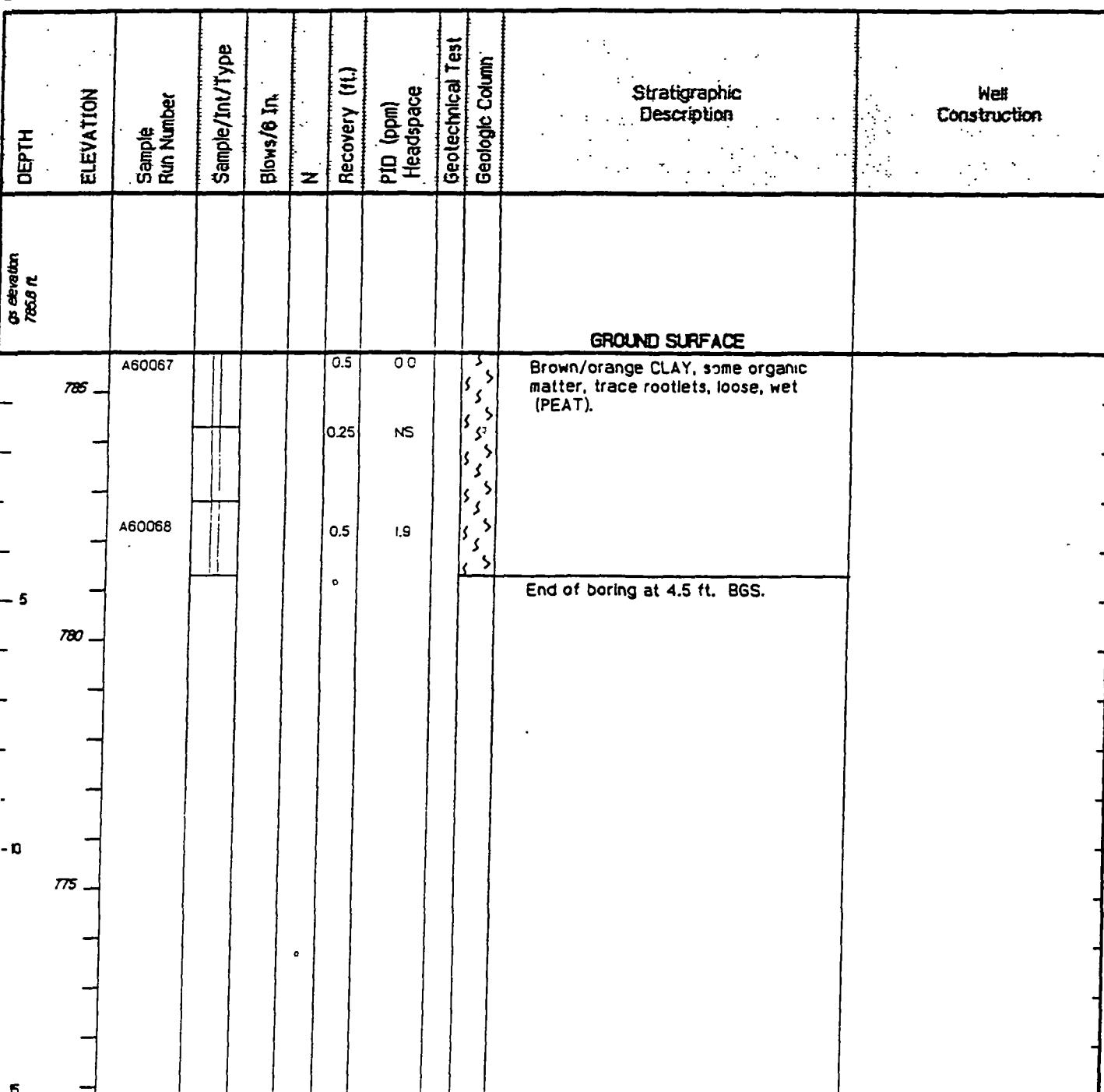
Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Date Start/Finish: 8/3/93 - 8/3/93
Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc.
Name: Bill Schaefer
Method: Hand Auger
Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 2.0-in.
Rig Type: N/A
Spoon Size: N/A-in.
Hammer Weight: N/A-lb
Height of Fall: N/A-in.

Northing: 281079.1
Easting: 12795974.9
Well Casing Elev: N/A ft.
Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
Borehole Depth: 4.5 ft
Ground Surface Elev: 785.8 ft.

Geologist: Emily Goeke

Well No. MA-2
Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit
Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



KB53700961

B/L
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:
Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	NA	
	NA	
	NA	

KB12303943

Date Start/Finish: 8/3/93 ~ 8/3/93 Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc. Driller's Name: Bill Schaefer Method: Hand Auger Borehole Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 2.0-in. Rig Type: N/A Spoon Size: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: N/A-lb Height of Fall: N/A-in.	Northing: 281055.5 Easting: 12785817.8 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 4.5 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 787.4 ft. Geologist: Emily Gloeckler	Well No. MA-3 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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DEPTH ft elevation	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Bows/6 in.	N	Recovery (ft.)	pH (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
787.4 ft											
GROUND SURFACE											
		A60069				0.12			ss	Black clay, some organic matter, trace silt, coarse sand, roots and small snails, soft, wet (PEAT).	
785						0.75	20		ss		
		A60070				75	11.3		ss		
-5									ss	End of boring at 4.5 ft. BGS.	
780									ss		
-10									ss		
775									ss		
5									ss		



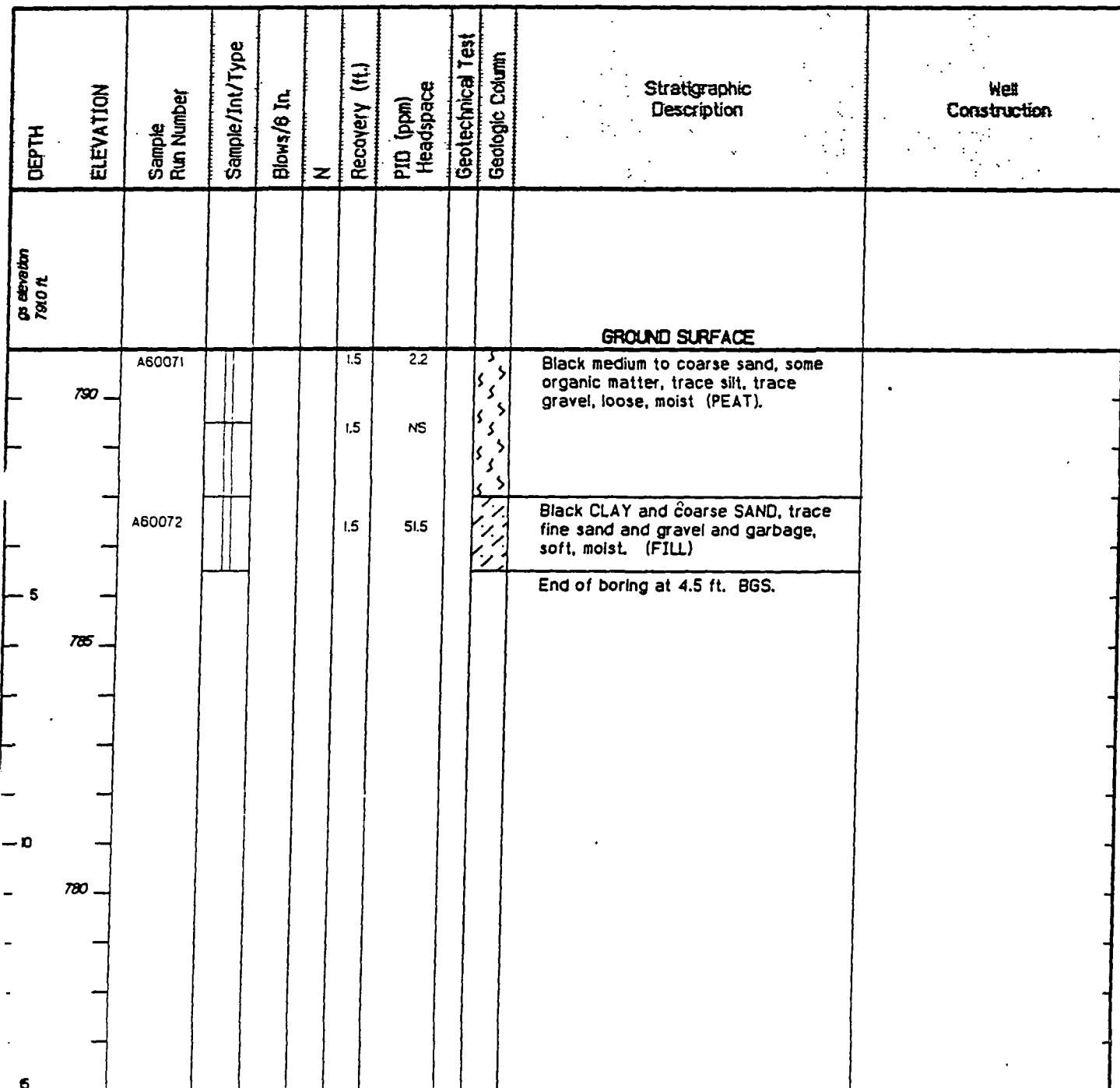
Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	NA	
	NA	
	NA	

Date Start/Finish: 8/3/93 - 8/3/93 Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc. Y's Name: Bill Schaefer g Method: Hand Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 2.0-in. Rig Type: N/A Spoon Size: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: N/A-lb Height of Fall: N/A-in.	Northling: 280988.2 Easting: 12785907.4 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 4.5 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 781.0 ft. Geologist: Emily Gloecker	Well No. MA-4 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	V	NA
	V	NA
	V	NA

Date Start/Finish: 9/23/93 - 9/23/93
 Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc.
 Driller's Name: Bill Schaefer
 Drilling Method: Hand Auger
 Auger Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 2-in.
 Rig Type: N/A
 Spoon Size: N/A-in.
 Hammer Weight: N/A-lb
 Height of Fall: N/A-in.

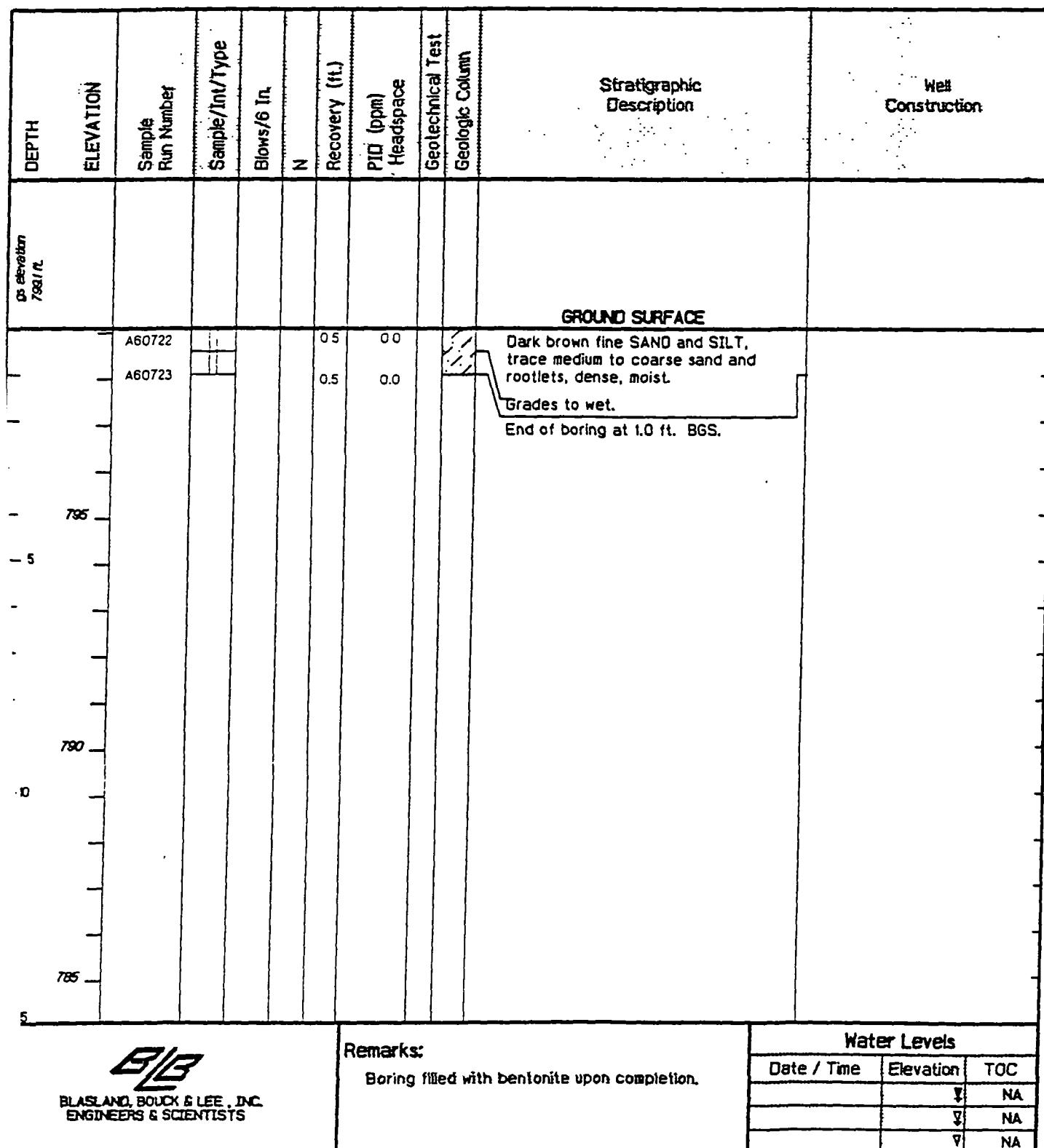
Northing: 270383.9
 Easting: 12786418.5
 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft
 Corehole Depth: N/A ft
 Borehole Depth: 1.0 ft
 Ground Surface Elev: 799.1 ft

Geologist: David Lay

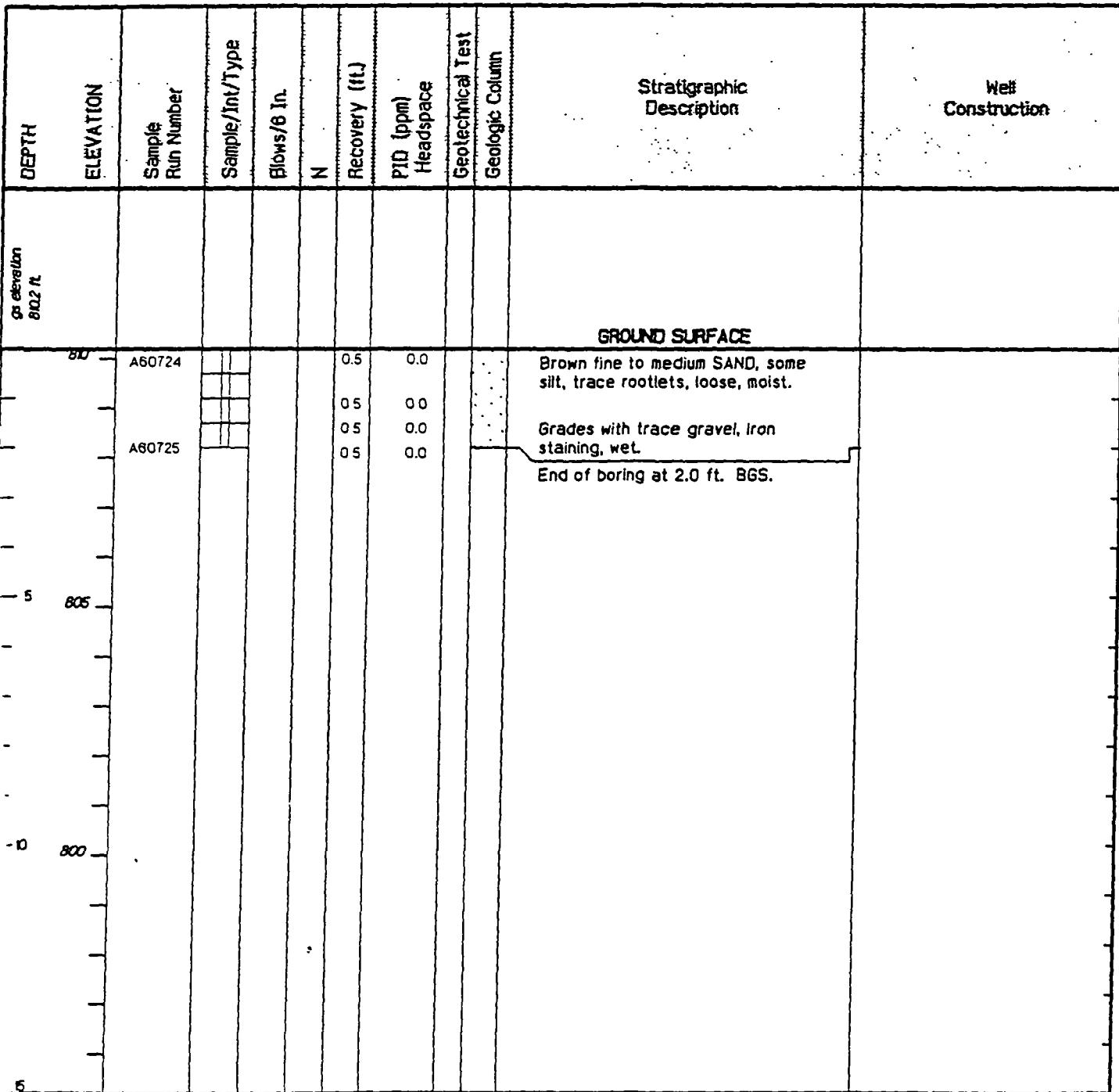
Well No. MLHS-1

Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site



Date Start/Finish: 9/23/93 - 9/23/93 Drilling Company: Blasland, Bouck & Lee, Inc. Driller's Name: Bill Schaefer Drilling Method: Hand Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 2-in. Rig Types: N/A Spoon Sizes: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: N/A-lb Height of Fall: N/A-in.	Northng: 279470.2 Easting: 12786803.0 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 2.0 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 810.2 ft. Geologist: David Lay	Well No. MLHS-2 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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 BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
 ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	NA	
	NA	
	NA	

Date Start/Finish: 7/23/93 - 7/23/93	Northing: 279334.8 Easting: 12798621.9 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 18 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 804.4 ft.	Well No. MLSS-1 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Worker's Name: Doug Richmond Rig Method: Hollow Stem Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 4.25-in. Rig Type: Diedrich D-50 Spoon Size: 2.0-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Geologist: Emily F. Gloeckler	

DEPTH	ELEVATION	SAMPLE RUN NUMBER	SAMPLE/INT/TYPER	BLOWS/6 IN.	N	RECOVERY (ft.)	P10 (ppm) HEADSPACE	GEOTECHNICAL TEST	GEOLOGIC COLUMN	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	WELL CONSTRUCTION
GND ELEVATION 804.4 ft											
										GROUND SURFACE	
-		A60033 A60034 (D) A60035		8 12 15 17	26	2.0 0.7	1.5 0.7	/> ss ss		Black SILT and CLAY, some fine sand and organic matter, very stiff, moist, (PEAT).	
800				14 18 40 20 32 50/.3	41	1.2	1.1			Dark Brown fine GRAVEL, medium dense, moist, grades to concrete fragments, (FILL).	
795		A60036 A60041 (D)			>50	1.0	3.2				
790		A60037		2 2 2 1 2	4	2.0	17.9			Light Gray PAPER FIBER, trace clay, loose, moist.	
790		A60038		1 1 3 2 1	2	1.6	16.8			Grades with trace coarse sand.	
790		A60039		3 2 1 1	3	2.0	14.3			Grades with fine gravel.	
				2 3	5	32.9					

Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

KB53700967



Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MLSS-1

Total Depth = 18 ft.

Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/ft It.	N	Recovery (ft)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
785	20	A60040		4 4 3 4 4 4	7 8	1.5	2.8		> > > > > >	Dark Brown fine SAND, some clay and organic matter, loose, moist, (PEAT). End of boring at 18.0 ft. BGS.	

BIG
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

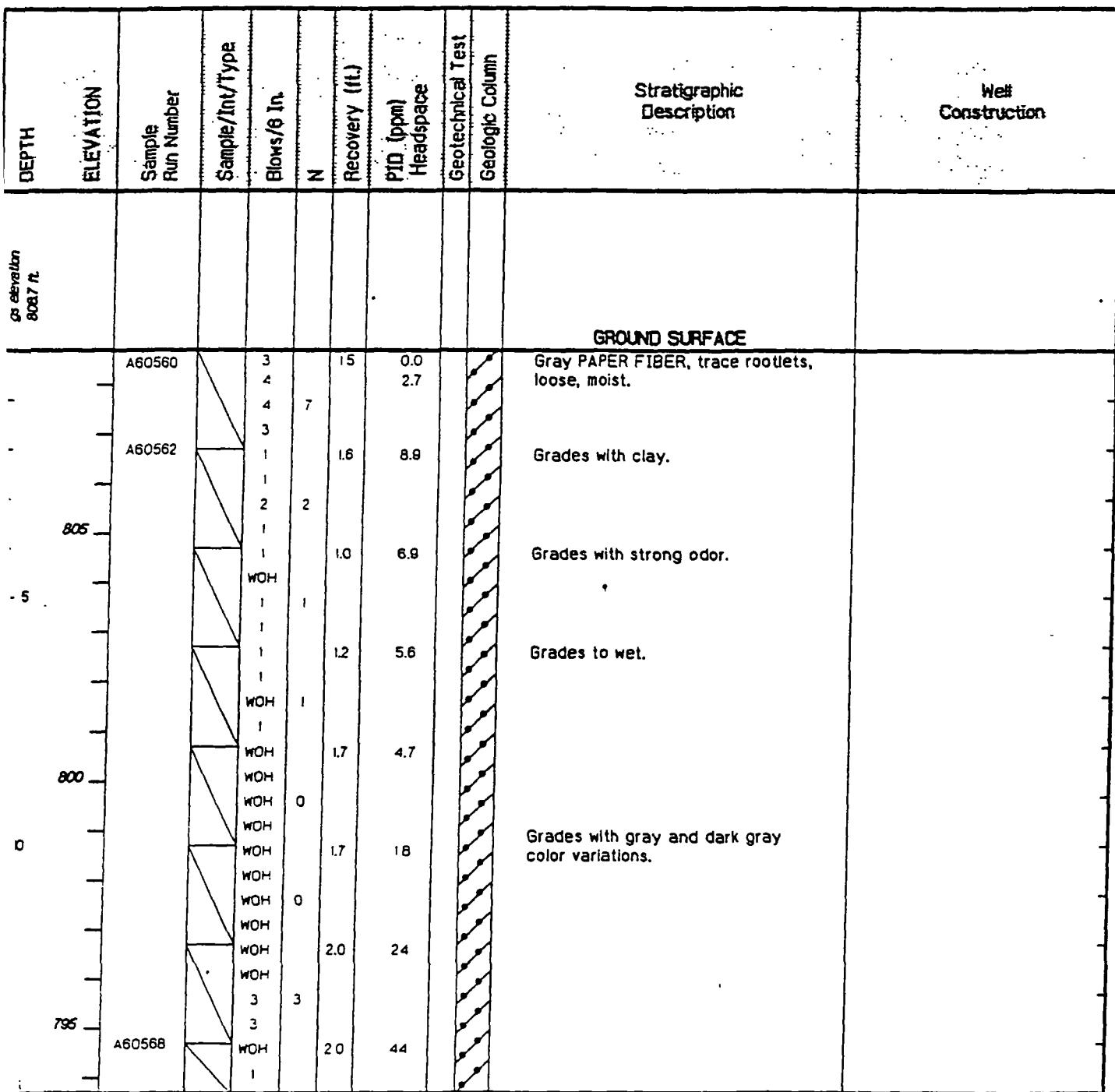
Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	NA	
	NA	
	NA	

Date Start/Finish: 7/21/93 - 7/21/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Perf. Name: Doug Thomas Method: Driven Split Spoon Bt size: N/A-in. Auger Size : N/A-in. Rig Type: Tripod Spoon Size: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Northing: 279272.5 Easting: 12786862.4 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 24 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 808.7 ft. Geologist: William L. Schaefer	Well No. MLSS-2 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
--	---	---



Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼ NA	
	▼ NA	
	▼ NA	


BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

KB53700969

KB12303951

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Calamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MSS-2

Total Depth = 24 ft.

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blocs/B In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
		A60569		1 1 3 2 3 3	2 5	1.7	27			Grades with gray and dark gray color variations. Gray PAPER FIBER, trace rootlets, loose, moist.	
790		A60570				20	53				
20		A60571				2.0	42				
785		A60572				2.0	18			Dark brown ORGANIC MATTER, some silt and sand, trace gravel, loose, wet, (PEAT).	
780										End of boring at 24.0 ft. BGS.	
750											
730											
710											
690											
670											
650											
630											
610											
590											
570											
550											
530											
510											
490											
470											
450											
430											
410											
390											
370											
350											
330											
310											
290											
270											
250											
230											
210											
190											
170											
150											
130											
110											
90											
70											
50											
30											
10											
0											

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite upon completion.

Water Levels

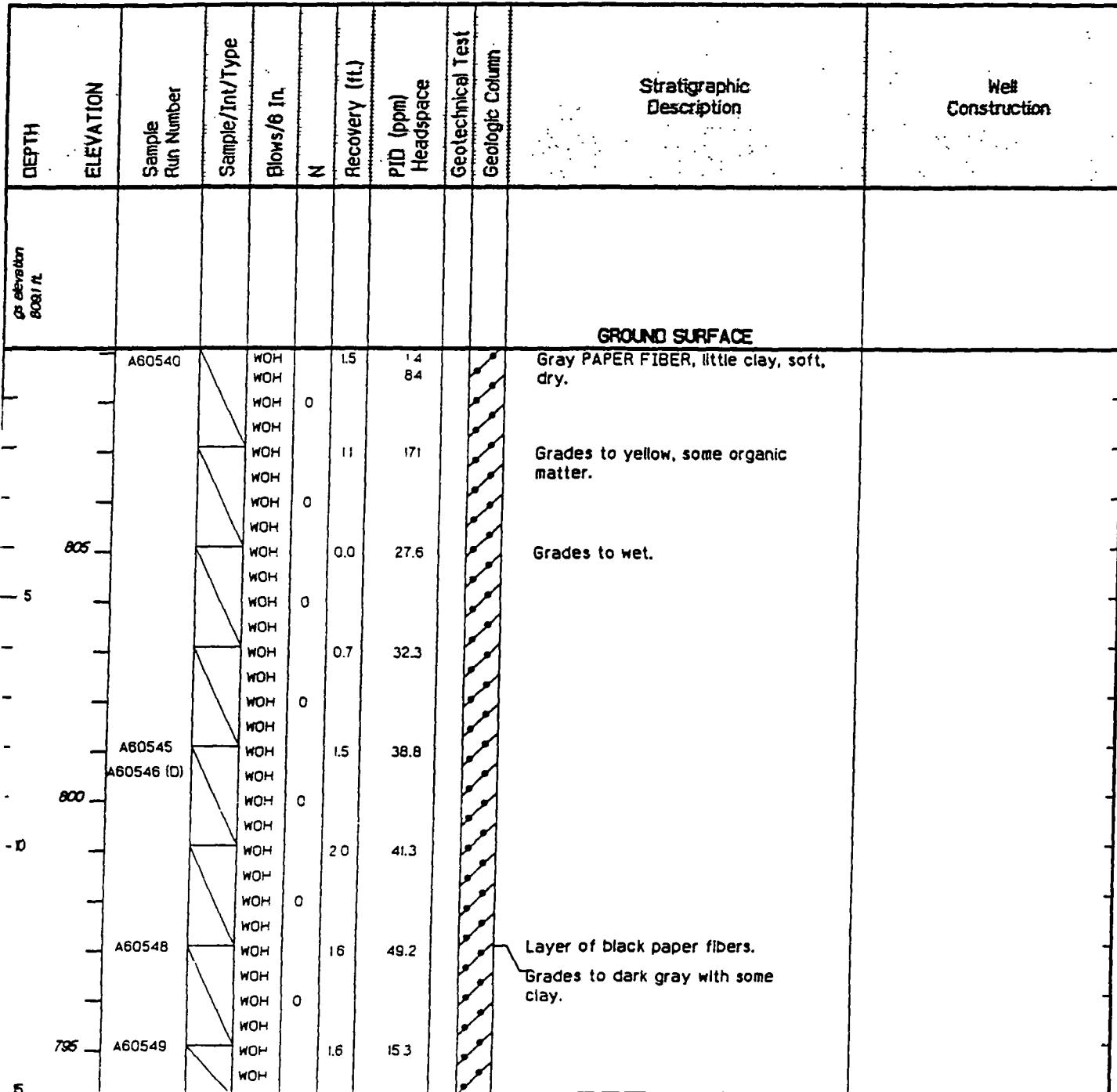
Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	V	NA
	V	NA
	V	NA

KB12303952

BBL
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

KB53700970

Date Start/Finish: 7/21/93 - 7/21/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Driller's Name: Doug Thomas Method: Driven Split Spoon b. size: N/A-in. Auger Size: N/A-in. Rig Type: Tripod Spoon Size: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Northing: 279464.1 Easting: 12786962.7 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 22 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 809.1 ft. Geologist: William L. Schaefer	Well No. MLSS-3 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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BIG
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Site:
 Allied Paper, Inc. /Portage Creek/
 Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
 Operable Unit:
 Allied Operable Unit

Well No. MSS-3

Total Depth = 22 ft.

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/B In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
		A60550		WOH	0					Dark gray PAPER FIBER, some clay, soft, moist.	
				WOH		1.8	26.7				
				WOH	0						
		A60551		3		2.0	32.0				
				3							
	790			2	6						
		A60552		5						Dark Brown ORGANIC MATTER and medium SAND, moist, loose, (PEAT).	
				3							
				12							
				8	14						
				5						End of boring at 22.0 ft. BGS.	
785											
780											
775											
770											

BIG
 BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
 ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	g	NA
	g	NA
	g	NA

Date Start/Finish: 7/20/93 - 7/20/93
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.
's Name: Dave Stratton
Method: Driven Split Spoon
Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size: N/A-in.
Rig Type: Tripod
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.
Hammer Weight: 140-lb
Height of Fall: 30-in.

Northing: 279477.4
Easting: 12797144.4
Well Casing Elev: N/A ft.
Corehole Depth: N/A ft.
Borehole Depth: 22 ft.
Ground Surface Elev: 808.5 ft.

Geologist: William L. Schaefer

Well No. MSS-4

Operable Unit
Allied Operable Unit

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

DEPTH ft elevation 808.5 ft	ELEVATION ft	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/6 In. N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description		Well Construction
									GROUND SURFACE		
A60520			WOH		0.5	0.0 0.0			Gray PAPER FIBER, trace clay, loose, wet.		
			WOH	0					Red and green color variations.		
			WOH		0.4	0.0					
			WOH	0							
			WOH		0						
			WOH		0.9	0.0					
			WOH	0							
			WOH		0						
			WOH		1.4	0.0					
			WOH	0							
			WOH		0						
			WOH		1.7	0.0					
			WOH	0					Grades with some black granules of ashes.		
			WOH		0						
			WOH		1.3	0.0					
			WOH	0					Grades with pieces of wood.		
			WOH		0						
			WOH		2.0	0.0					
			3	2							
			2								
			WOH	0.5		0.0					
			WOH	.							

Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
7/20/93 / 1800	5	0.5
	5	NA
	5	NA

KB53700973



ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Site:

Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit.

Well No. MLSS-4

Total Depth = 22 ft.

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blocs/B In.	N	Recovery (l.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
		A60529		WOH	0					Gray PAPER FIBER, trace clay, loose, wet.	
				WOH							
				1							
				1							
				1							
				1							
		A60530		WOH							
				3	3	2.0	0.0				
700				3	3						
		A60531		8	8					Black ORGANIC MATTER, loose, moist, (PEAT).	
				7	7						
				8	14	1.3	0.0			Brown medium SAND, medium dense, wet.	
720				7	7						
										Brown fine to coarse SAND and GRAVEL, medium dense, wet.	
										End of boring at 22.0 ft. BGS.	
730											
740											
750											
760											
770											
780											
790											
800											
810											
820											
830											
840											
850											
860											
870											
880											
890											
900											
910											
920											
930											
940											
950											
960											
970											
980											
990											
1000											

Remarks:

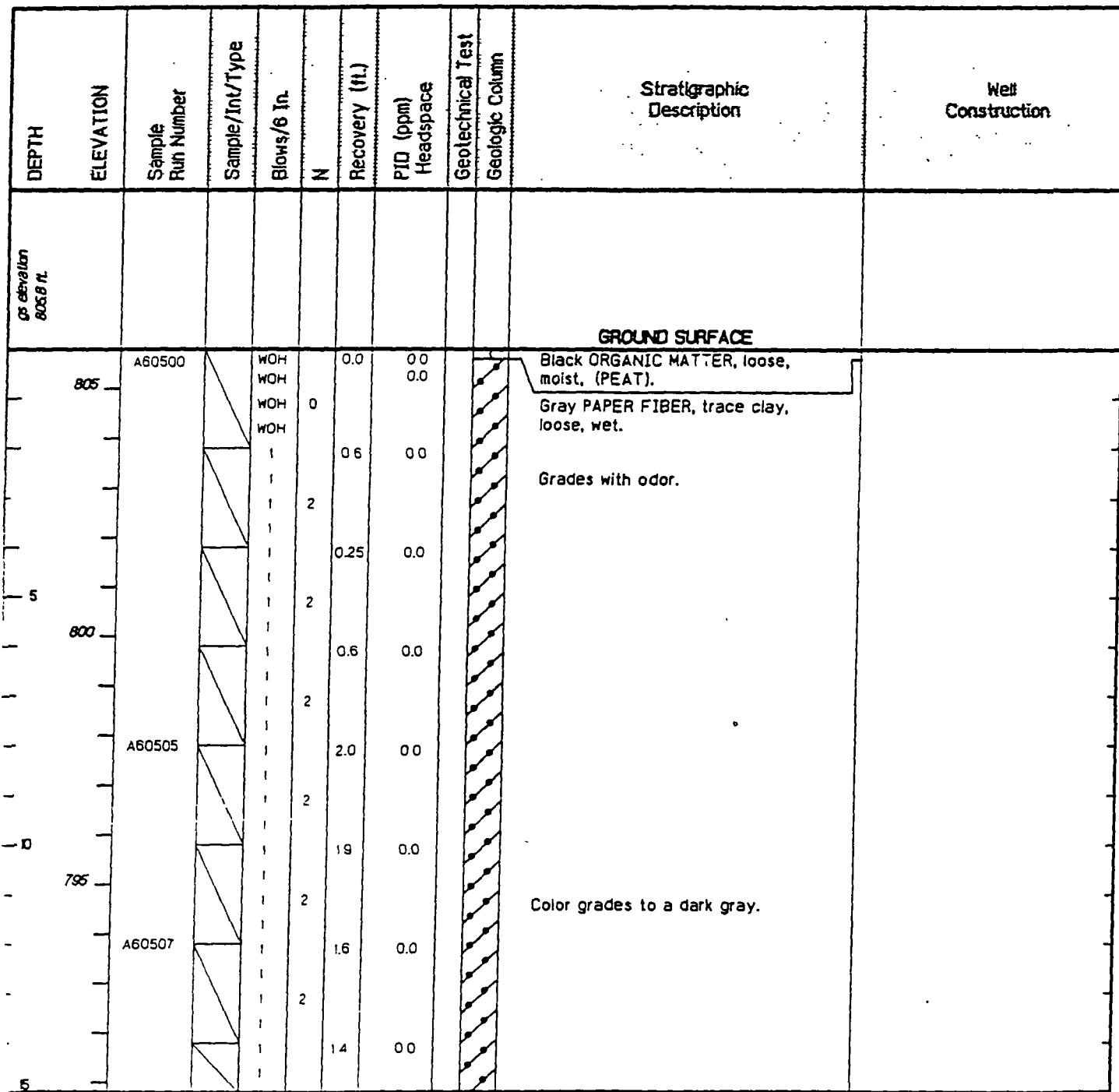
Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
7/20/83 / 1800	Y	0.5
	Y	NA
	Y	NA



Date Start/Finish: 7/20/93 - 7/20/93	Northing: 279588.0	Well No.: MLSS-6
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.	Eastng: 12797139.3	
Driller's Name: Dave Stranton	Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft.	Operable Unit:
Dig Method: Driven Split Spoon	Corehole Depth: N/A ft.	Allied Operable Unit
Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : N/A-in.	Borehole Depth: 26 ft.	
Rig Type: Tripod	Ground Surface Elev.: 805.8 ft.	
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.	Geologist: William L. Schaefer	
Hammer Weight: 140-lb		
Height of Fall: 30-in.		



BLASLAND BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	V	NA
	V	NA
	V	NA

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc. /Portage Creek/
alamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MLSS-5

Total Depth = 28 ft.

Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/B In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
780		A60510		1 2 2 2 2 WOH	2 4	1.6	0.0			Dark gray PAPER FIBER, trace clay, loose, wet.	
785		A60511		WOH WOH 7 WOH WOH WOH	3		0.0				
790		A60512		11 14 2 4 16	5	1.9	0.0				
795		A60513		12 28 63 54 82 19		2.0	0.0			Black ORGANIC MATTER with lenses of fine SAND, some medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, medium dense, wet, (PEAT). Brown medium SAND, very dense, wet. Brown fine to coarse SAND and fine GRAVEL, very dense, wet. End of boring at 28.0 ft. BGS.	
800											
805											
810											
815											
820											
825											
830											
835											
840											
845											
850											
855											
860											
865											
870											
875											
880											
885											
890											
895											
900											
905											
910											
915											
920											
925											
930											
935											
940											
945											
950											
955											
960											
965											
970											
975											
980											
985											
990											
995											
1000											

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	¶	NA
	¶	NA
	¶	NA

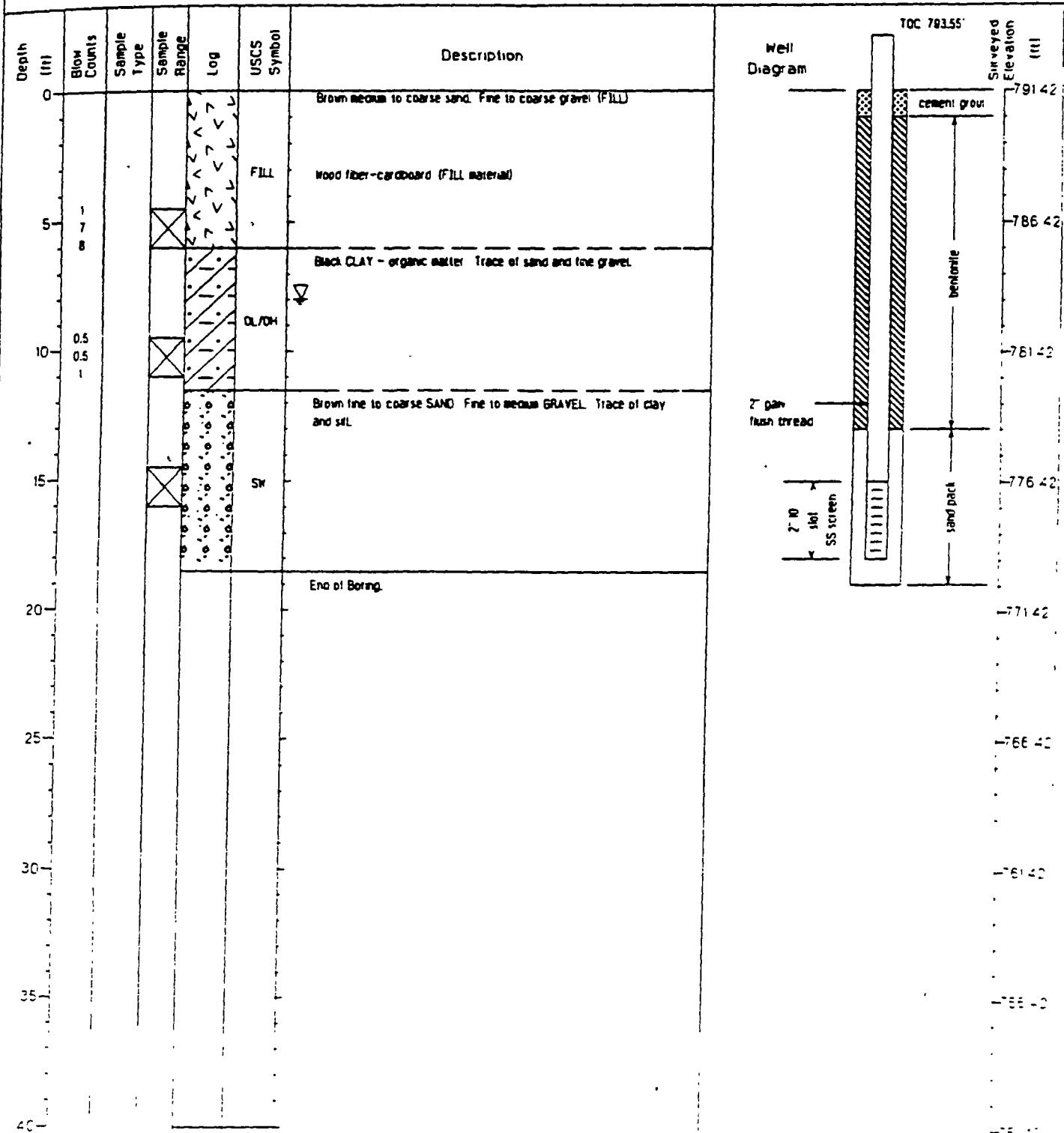


ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

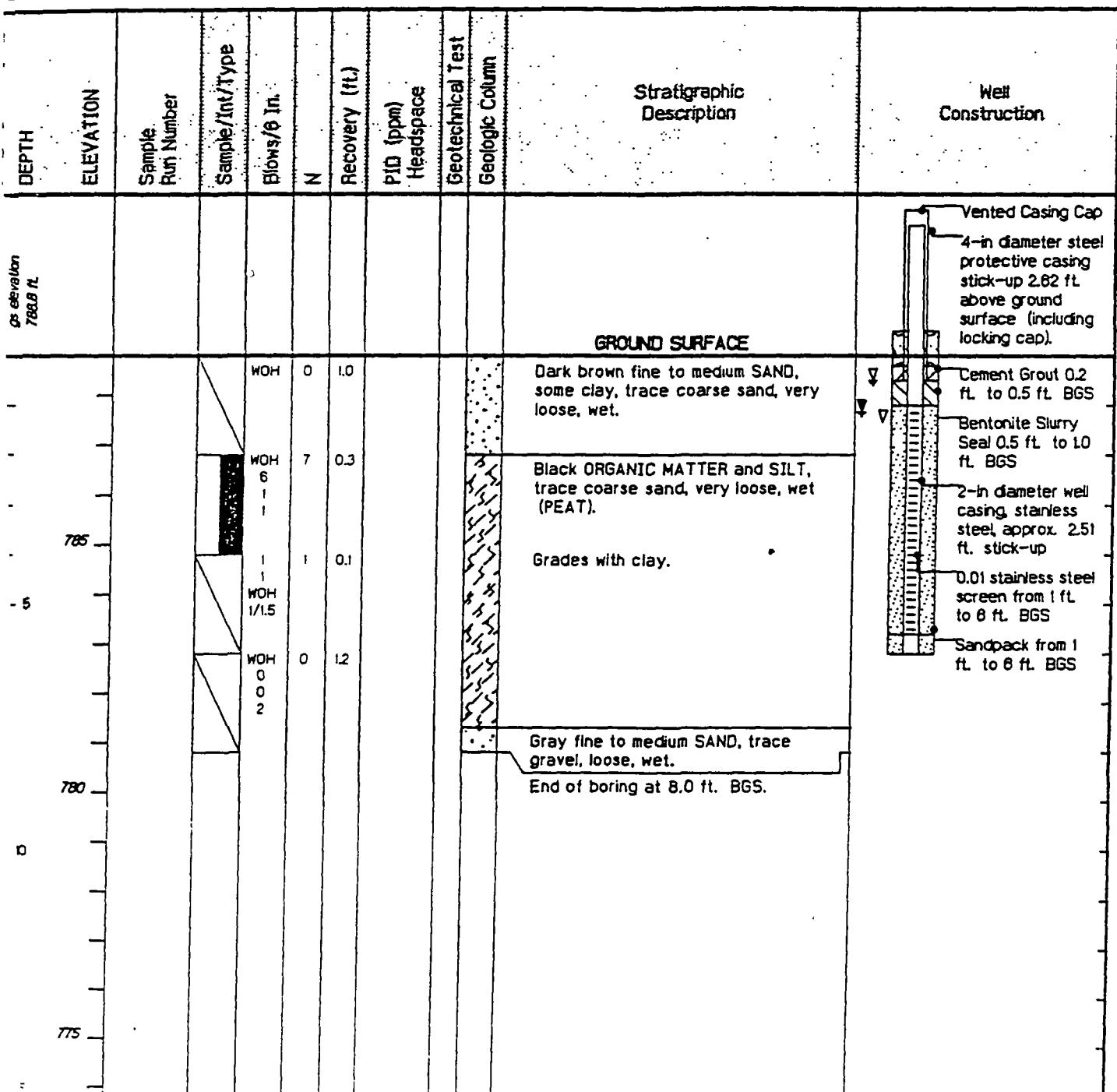
MW 2

Project. JD7
 Site. Landfill, Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date. 11/30/1991

Date Drilled. 12/1/1981
 Drilled By. Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft) 80



Date Start/Finish: 8/17/93 - 8/17/93	Northing: 281048.1	Well No. MN-2S
Drilling Company: Parratt & Wolff Inc.	Easting: 12795977.8	Operable Unit:
Operator: Rich Navatka	Well Casing Elev: 791.12 ft.	Allied Operable Unit
Method: Hollow Stem Auger	Corehole Depth: N/A ft.	
Bit Size: 3 7/8-in. Auger Size: 4.25-in.	Borehole Depth: 8.0 ft.	
Rig Type: CME-850	Ground Surface Elev.: 788.8 ft.	
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.		
Hammer Weight: 140-lb		
Height of Fall: 30-in.		
	Geologist: Emily F. Gloeckler	



BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

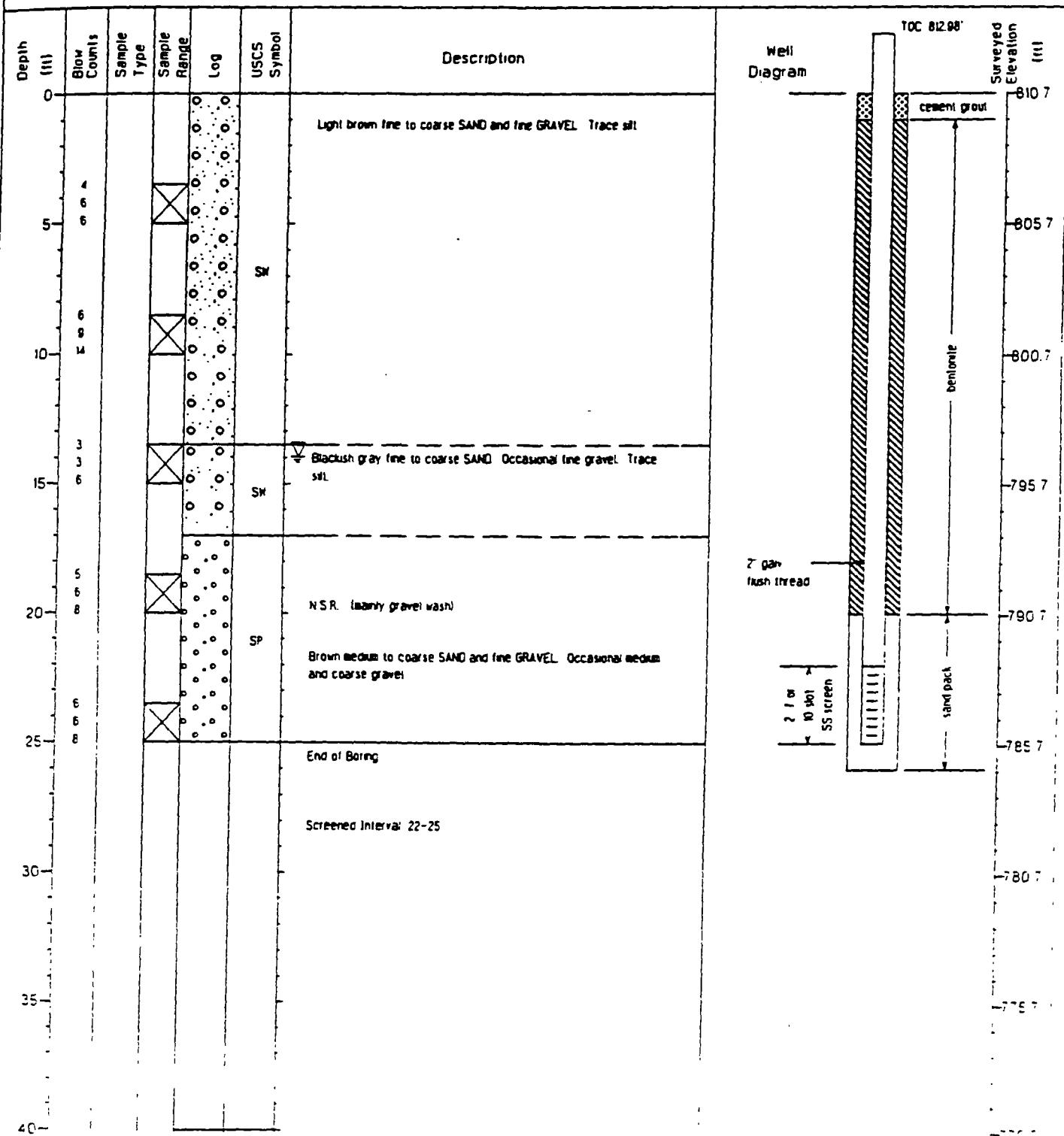
Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
08/09/93 13:20	¶	3.45
08/27/93 10:54	¶	2.82
12/14/93 12:55	¶	3.66

MW 6

Project. JD7
 Site. Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date. 11/30/1991

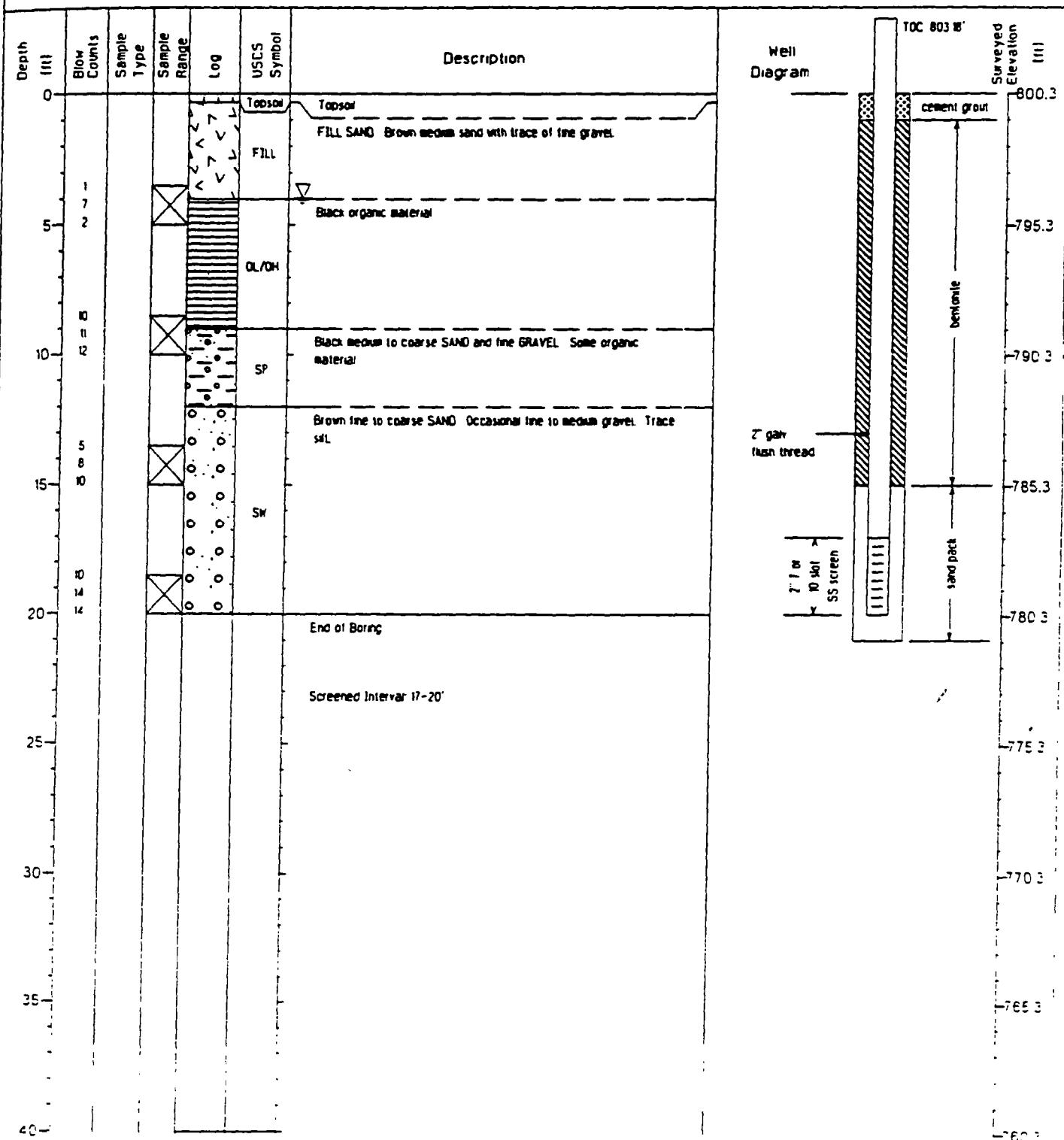
Date Drilled. 11/6/85
 Drilled By. Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 14



MW 9

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 11/30/1991

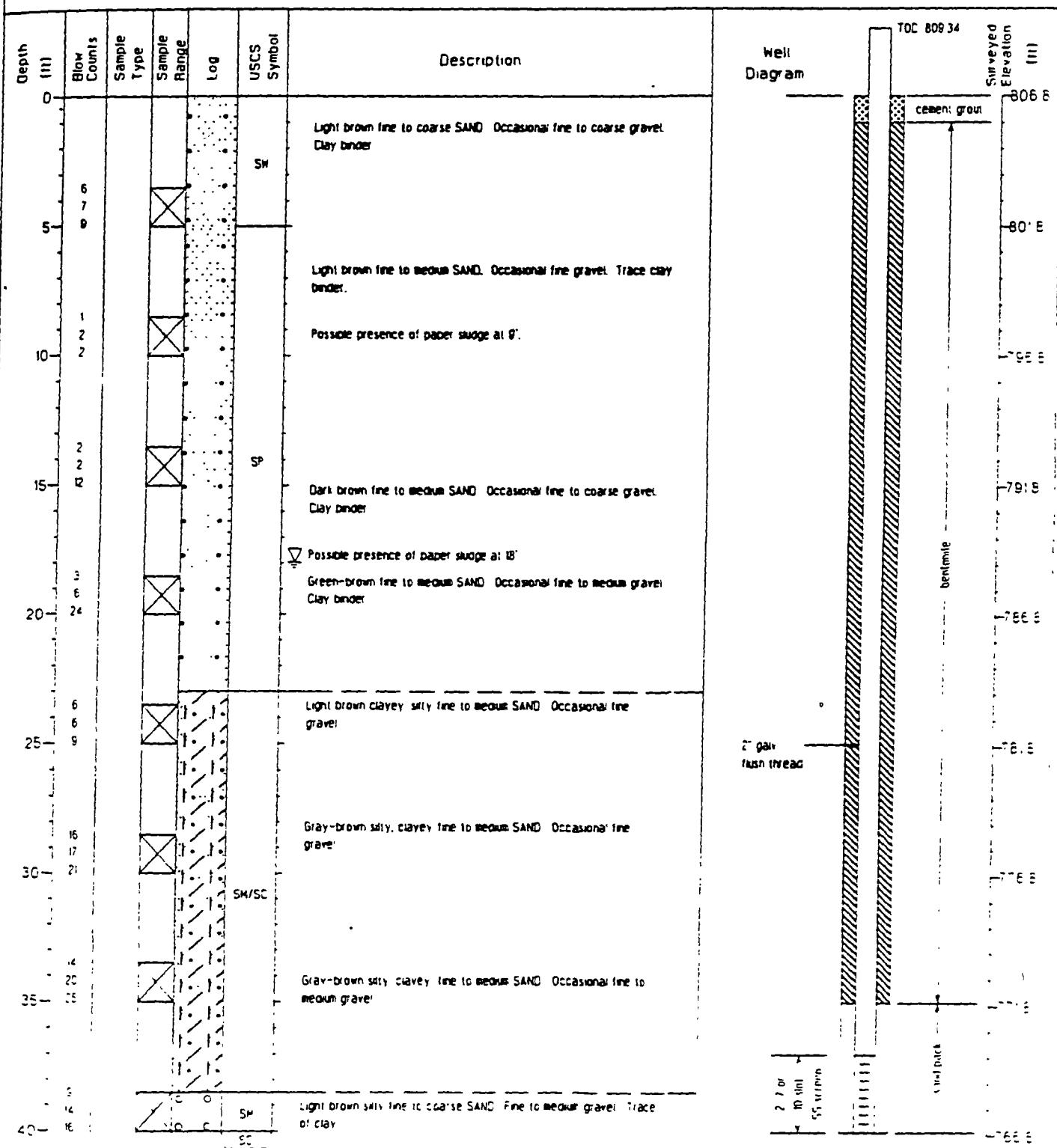
Date Drilled: 11/7/85
 Drilled By: Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft)... 4



MW 12

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1981

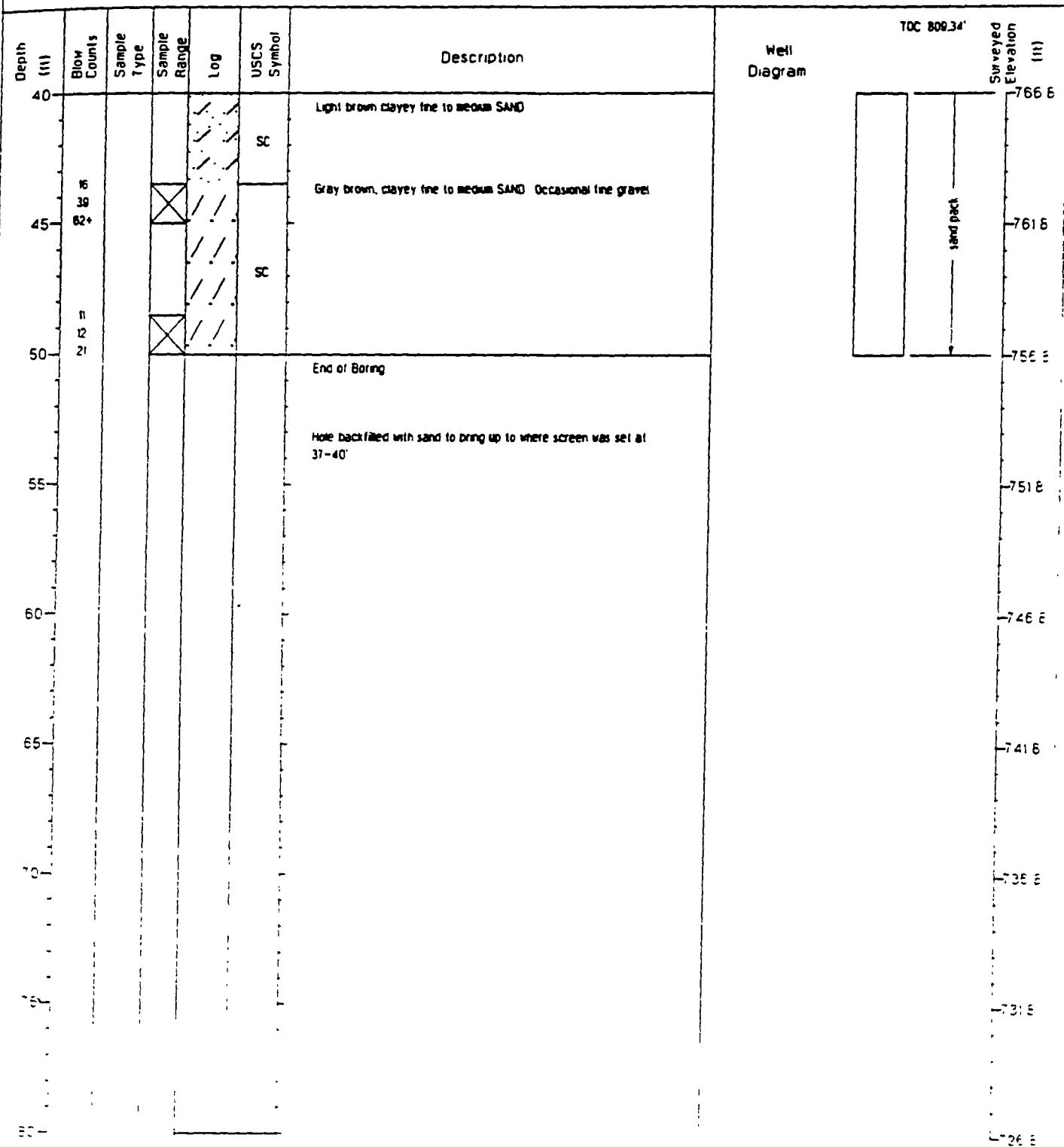
Date Drilled: 11/7/85
 Drilled By: Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft) 18



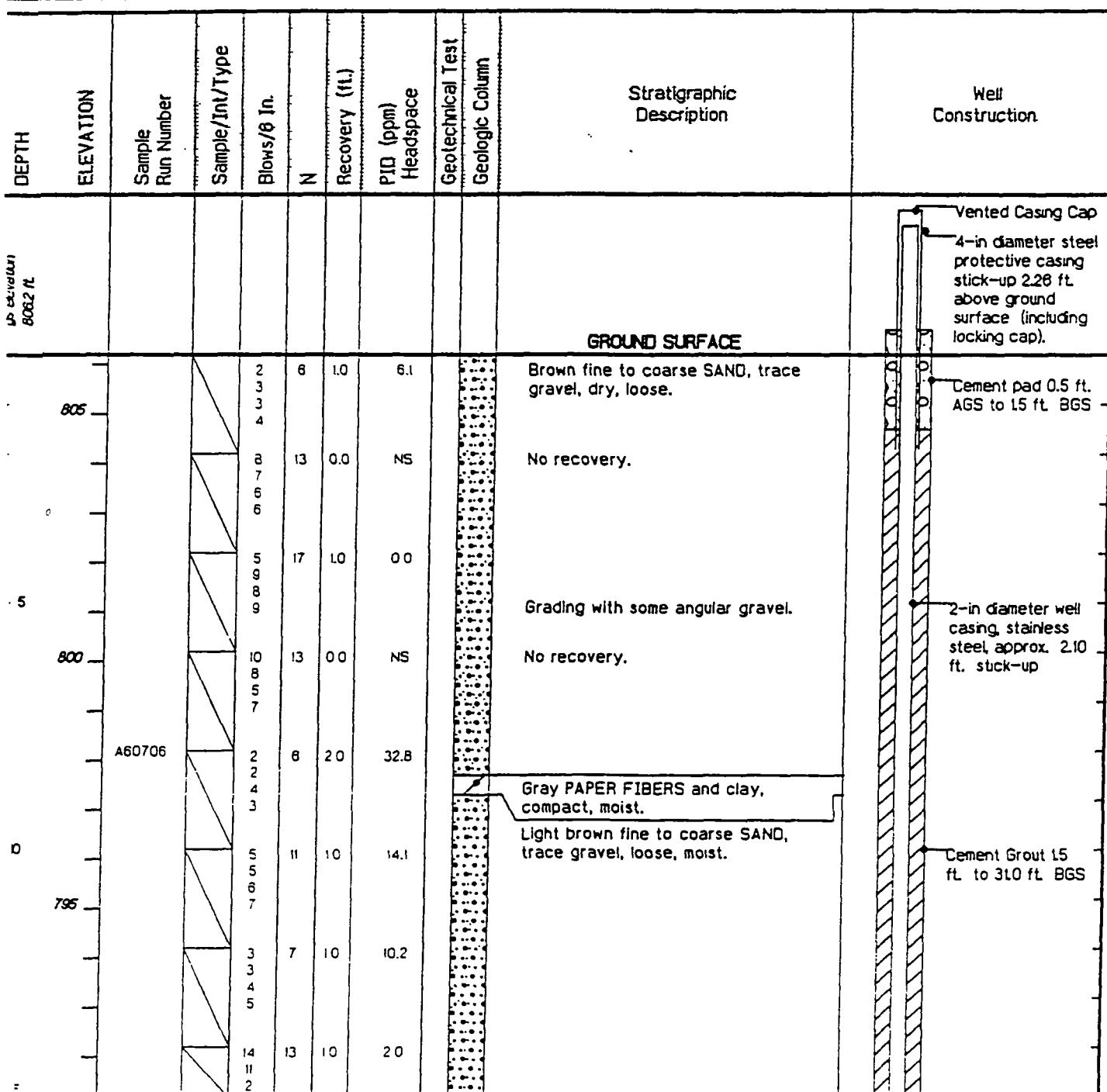
MW 12

Project. J07
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date. 12/01/1991

Date Drilled. 11/7/85
 Drilled By. Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 18



Date Start/Finish: 8/19/93 - 8/19/93	Northing: 280313.5 Easting: 12797089.3 Well Casing Elev: 808.30 ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 415 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 808.2 ft.	Well No. MW-12R Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site Geologist: William Schaefer
--------------------------------------	--	--



Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 14:20	▼	20.08
09/27/93 11:42	▼	19.68
12/14/93 12:55	▼	21.43

Site:

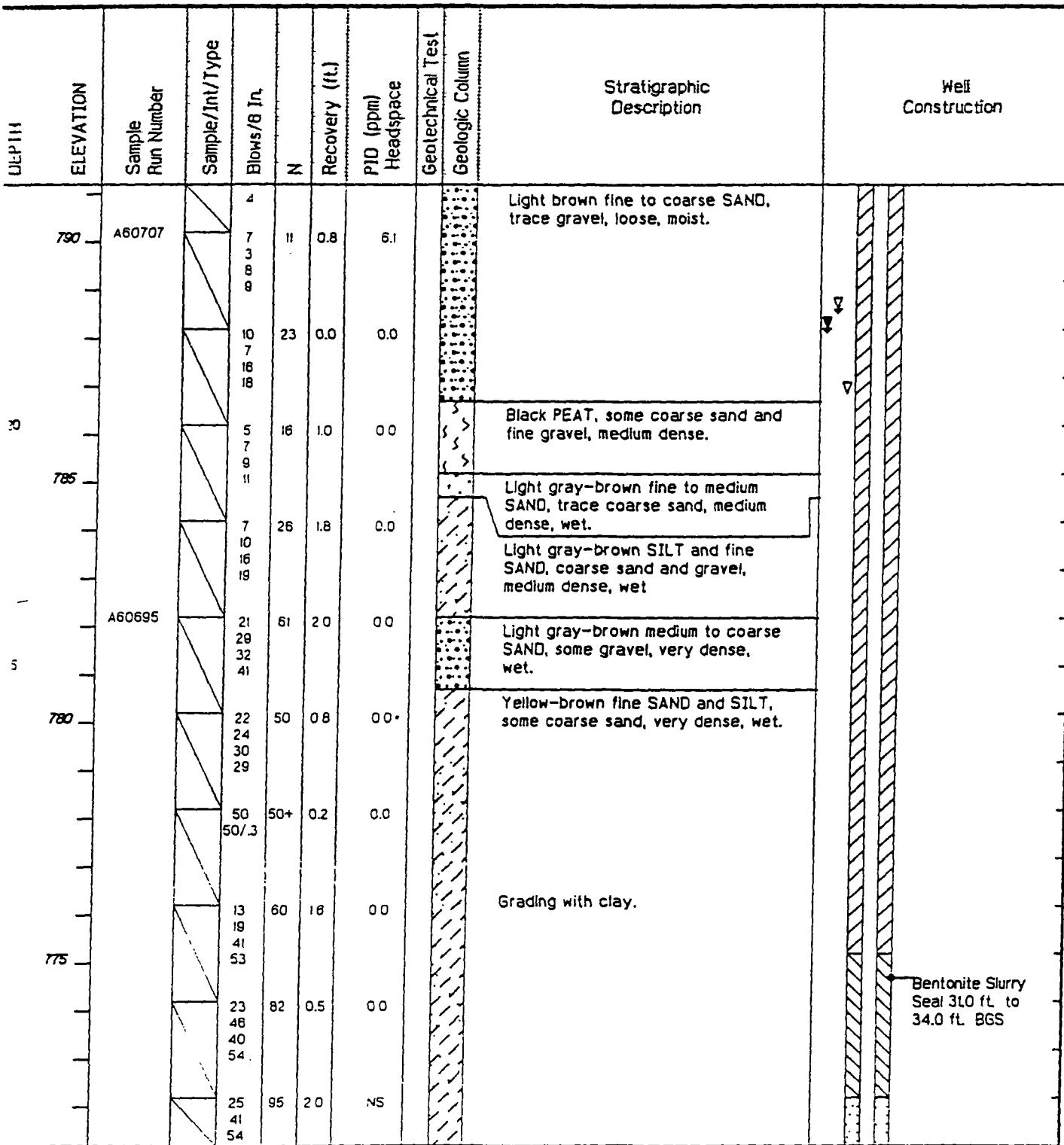
Allied Paper, Inc. /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MW-12R

Total Depth = 415 ft.

Operable Unit:

d Operable Unit



Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 14:20	▼	20.08
09/27/93 11:42	▼	19.68
12/14/93 12:55	▼	21.43



ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

KB53700857

Site:

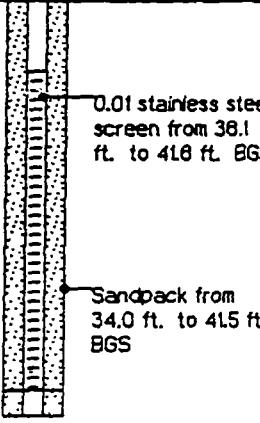
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Amazon River Superfund Site

Well No. MN-12R

Total Depth = 415 ft.

able Unit:

Allied Operable Unit.

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/ln/t Type	Blows/ft In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
770		A60696		56 28 43 52 50/.4		2.0	0.0			Yellow-brown fine SAND and SILT, some coarse sand, very dense, wet.	
40				28 54 67	121	2.0	0.0				
785						1.0	0.0			Gray coarse SAND and GRAVEL, some medium sand, trace fine sand, loose, wet.	
780										End of boring at 41.5 ft. BGS.	
65											
765											
760											
60											
755											
5											



BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Water Levels

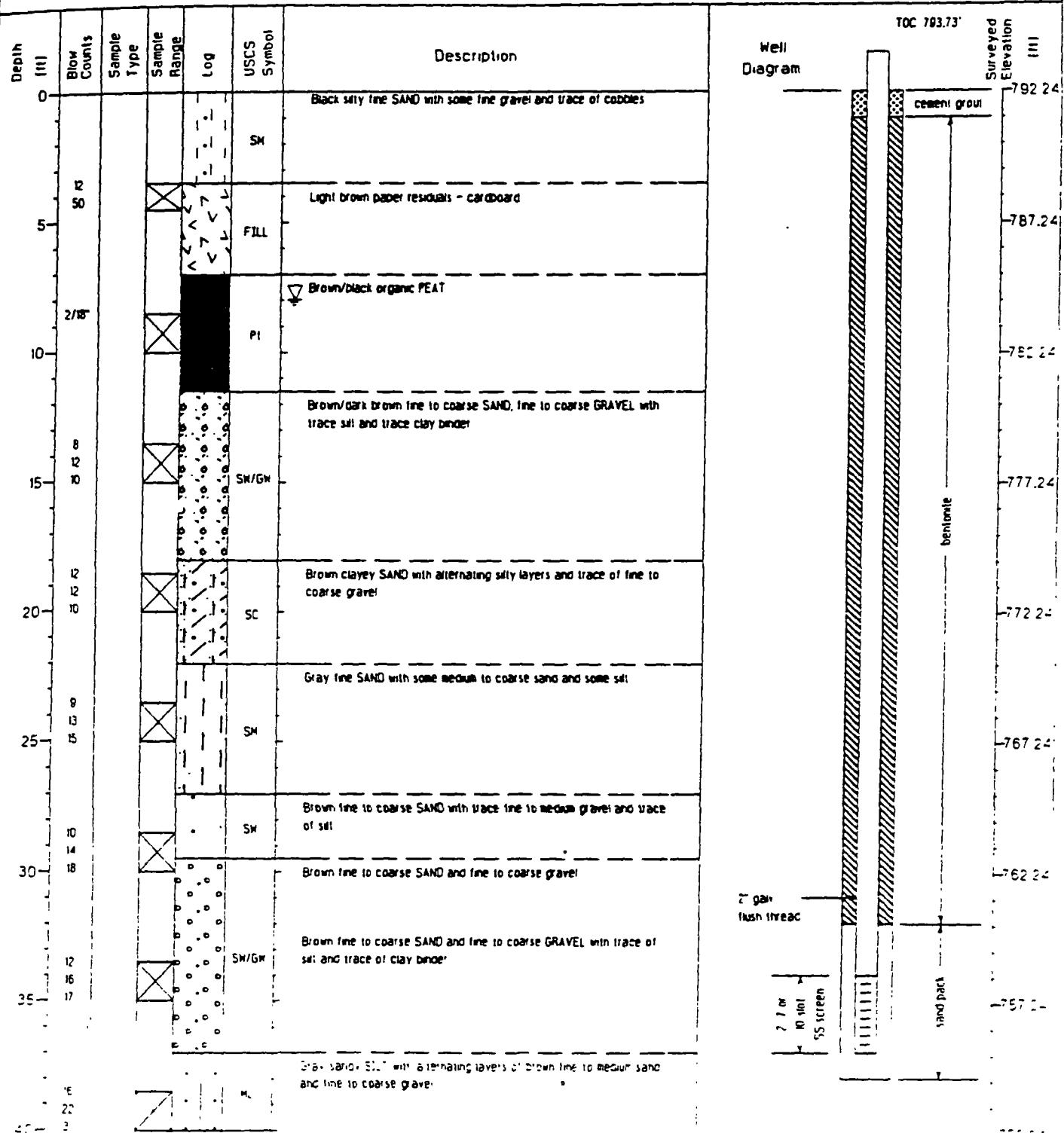
Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 14:20	▼	20.08
09/27/93 11:42	▼	19.68
12/14/93 12:55	▼	21.43

KB53700858

MW 18

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

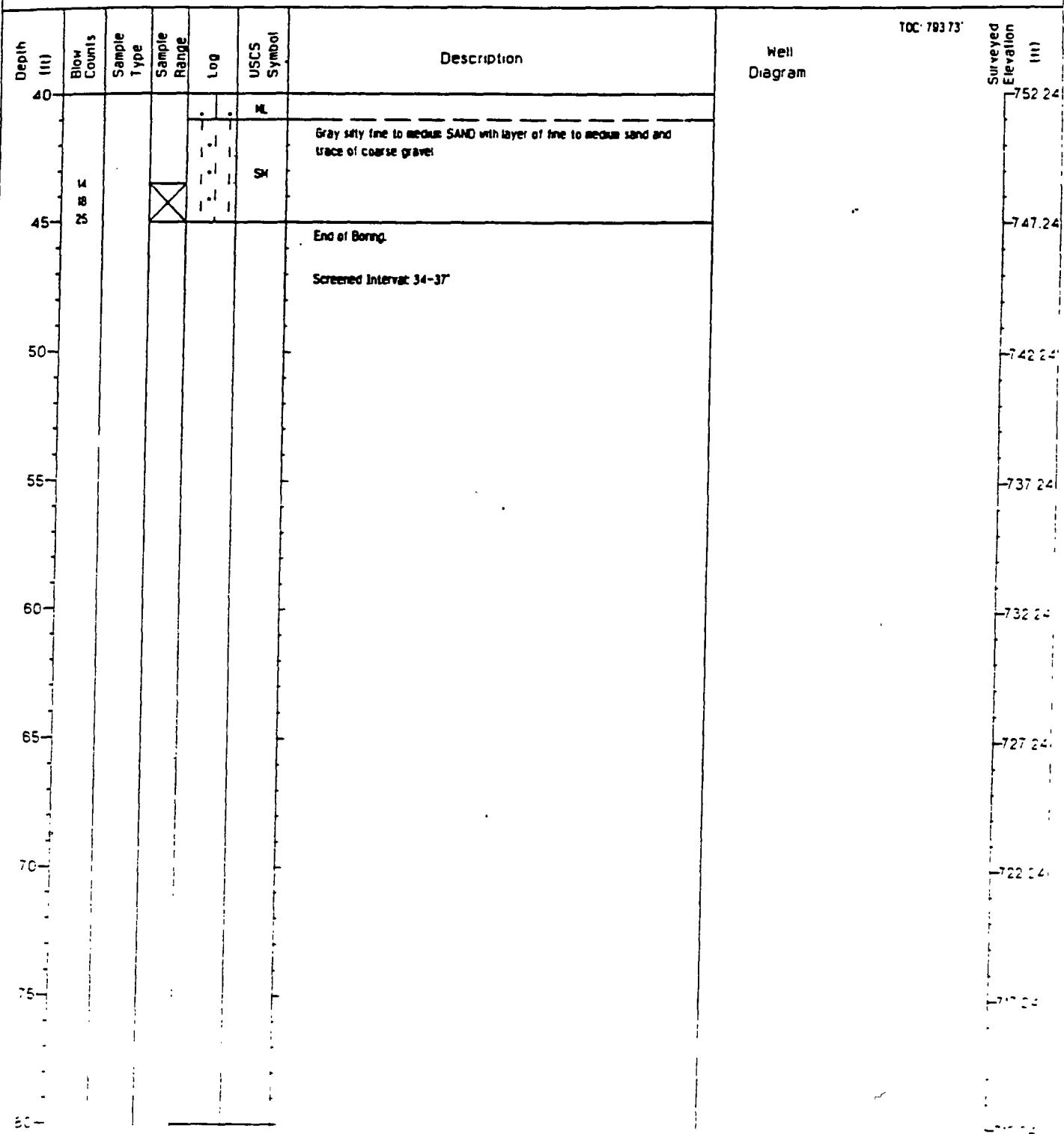
Date Drilled: 6/24/1988
 Drilled By: Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft): 8.0



MW 18

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied-Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

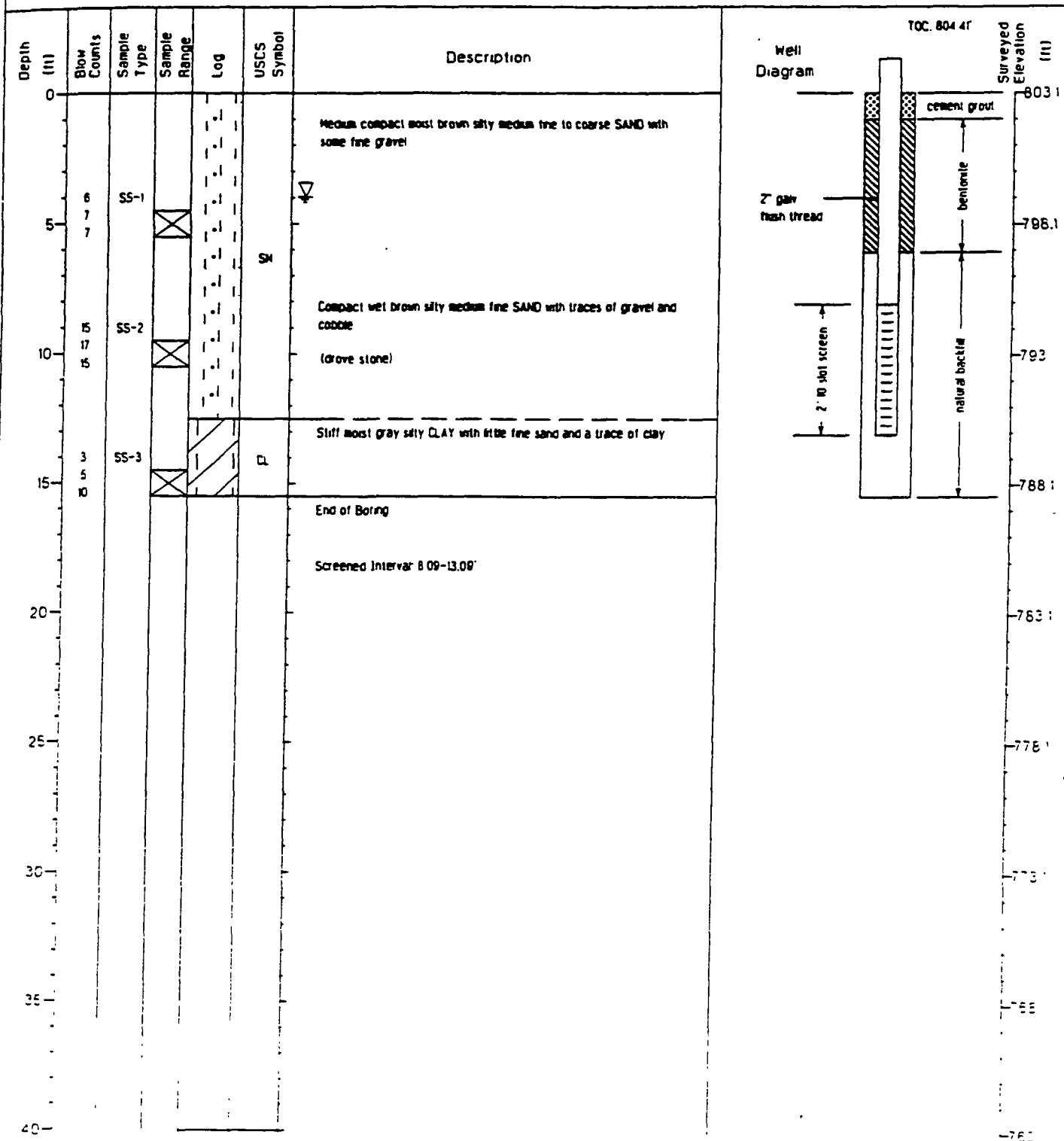
Date Drilled: 6/24/1988
 Drilled By: Wilkins and Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 6.0



MW 21

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper Company, Kalamazoo
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

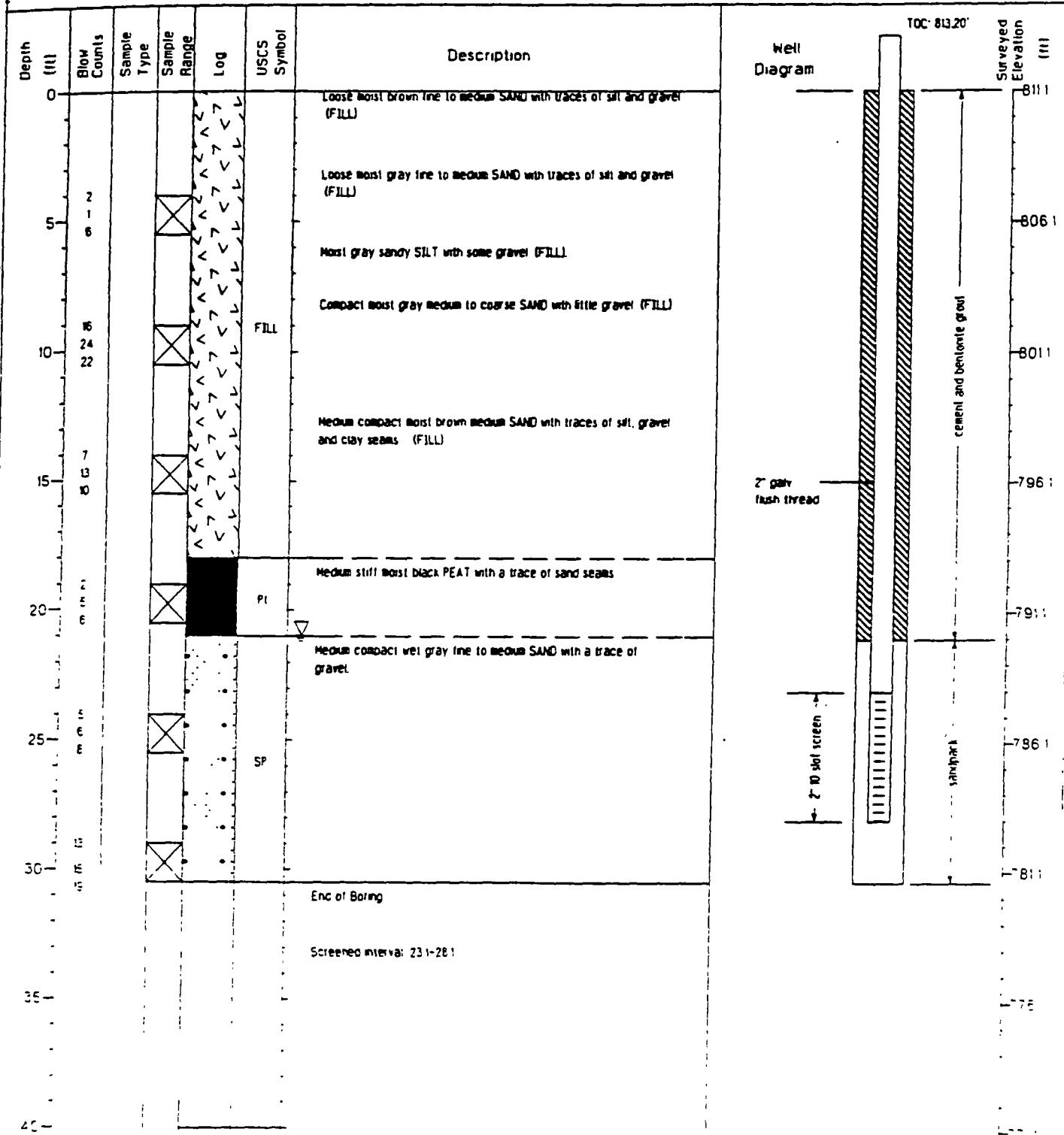
Date Drilled: 7/21/89
 Drilled By: CTI
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft) 4.0



MW 23

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

Date Drilled: 7/24/89
 Drilled By: CTI
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft)... 21

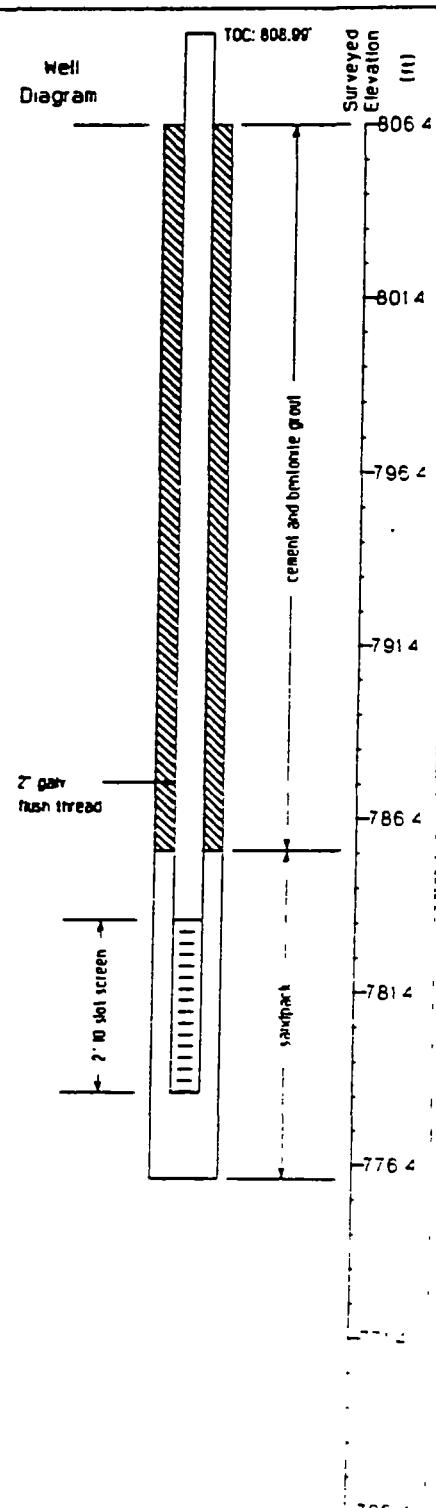


MW 25

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

Date Drilled: 7/25/88
 Drilled By: CTI
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 19.2

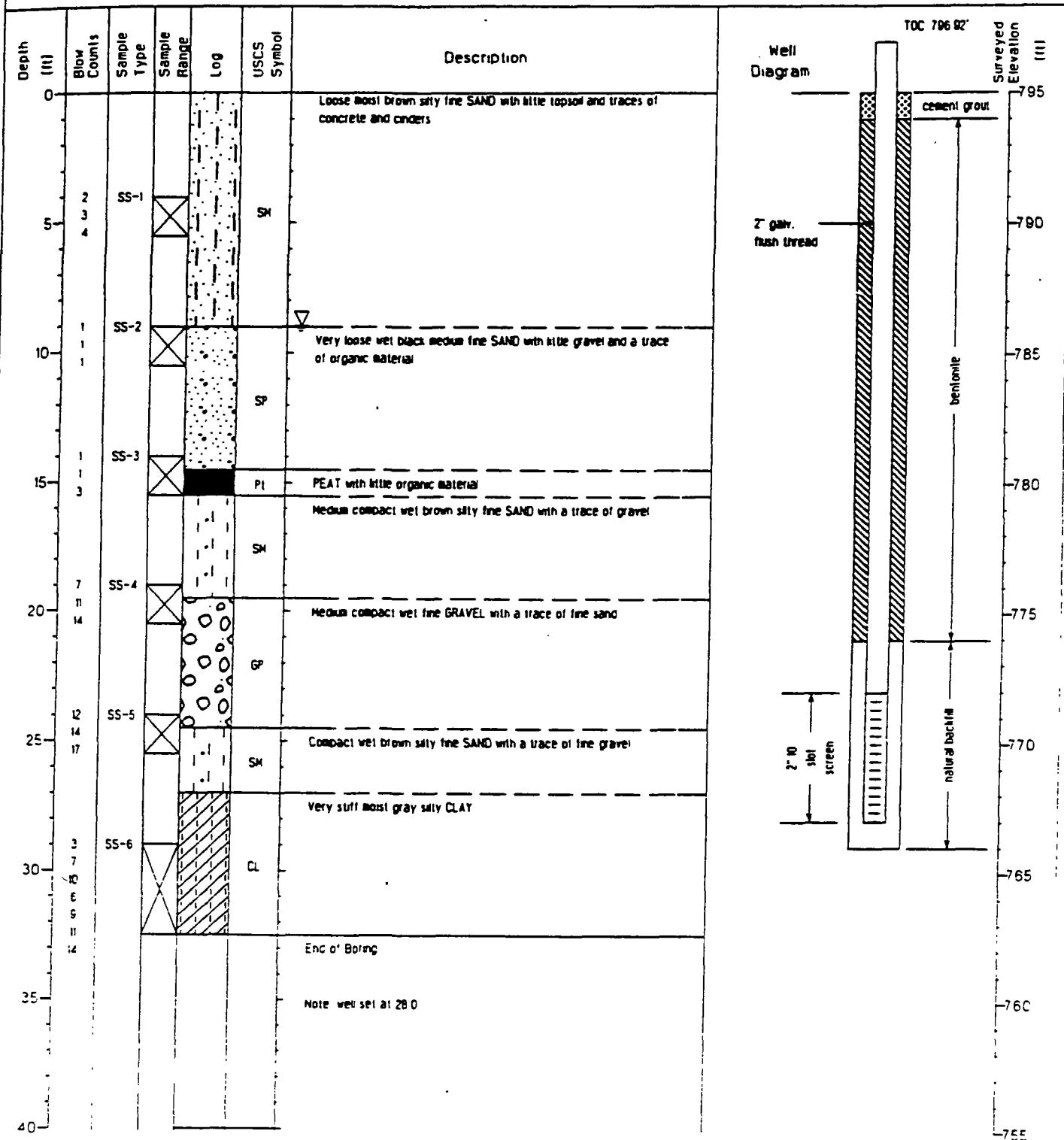
Depth (ft)	Blow Counts	Sample Type	Sample Range	Log	USCS Symbol	Description
0				/ / .		Loose moist medium to coarse brown clayey SAND with trace of pebbles
5	1 2 5	SS-1	X	/ / .		Loose moist fine to medium black SAND (odor) (amy)
10	4 5 6	SS-2	X	/ / .	SP	
15	4 3 5	SS-3	X	/ / .	SP	Loose moist medium to coarse gray SAND with traces of silt and pebbles
20	9 16	SS-4	X	/ / .		Compact moist fine to medium gray SAND with some silt and a trace of gravel
25	24 45	SS-5	X	/ / .	SM	Very compact moist fine to medium gray SAND with some silt and a trace of gravel
30	23 41	SS-6	X	/ / .	CL	Moist very stiff silty gray CLAY with some sand and a trace of gravel
35						End of Boring
40						Screen Interval 22.96-27.96



MW 113A

Project: JD7
 Site: Bryant Mill Pond, Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

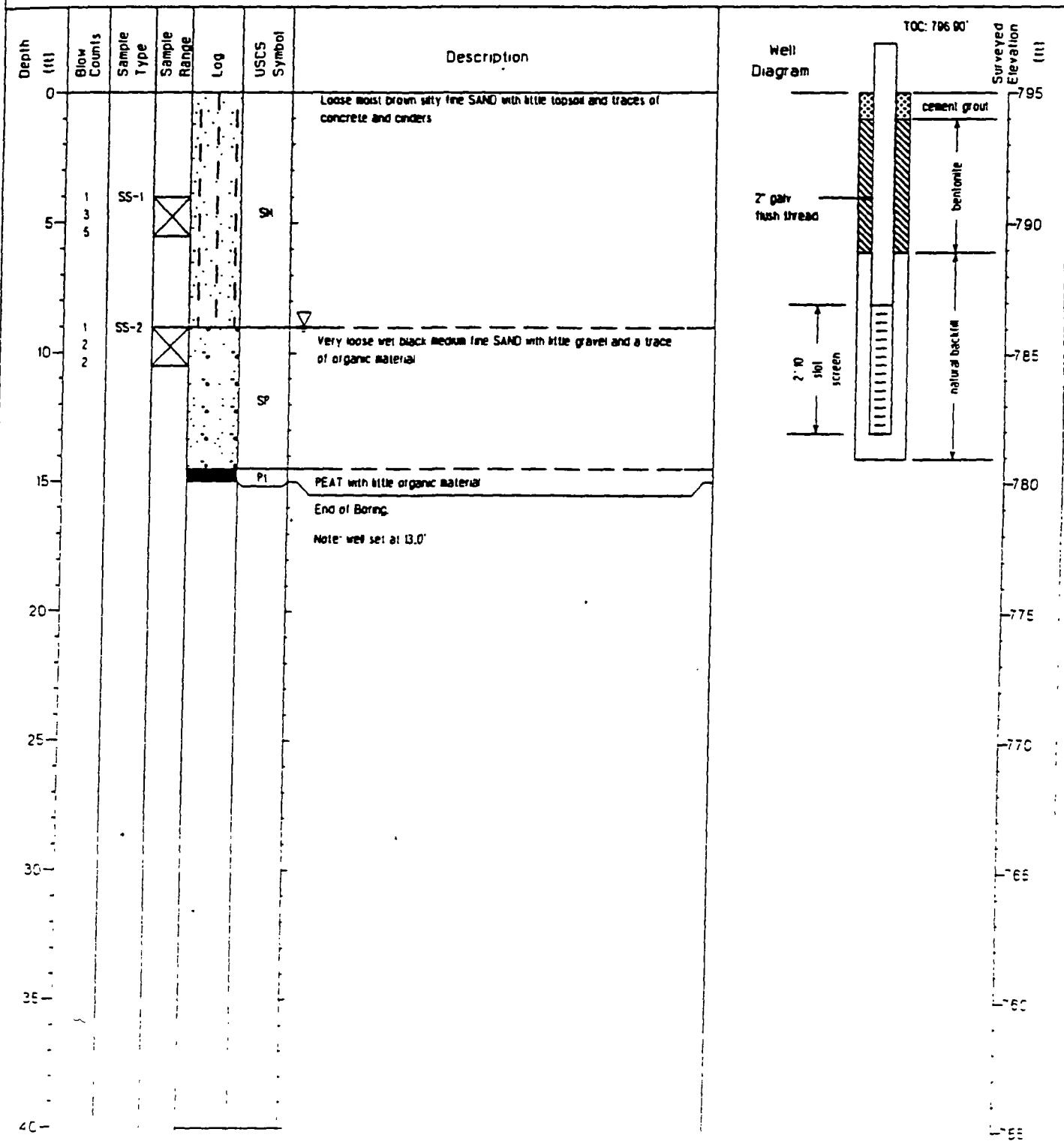
Date Drilled: 7/28/1989
 Drilled By: CTI, R.N./J.S./D.H.
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 9.0



MW 113B

Project. JD7
 Site. Bryant Mill Pond, Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date. 12/01/1991

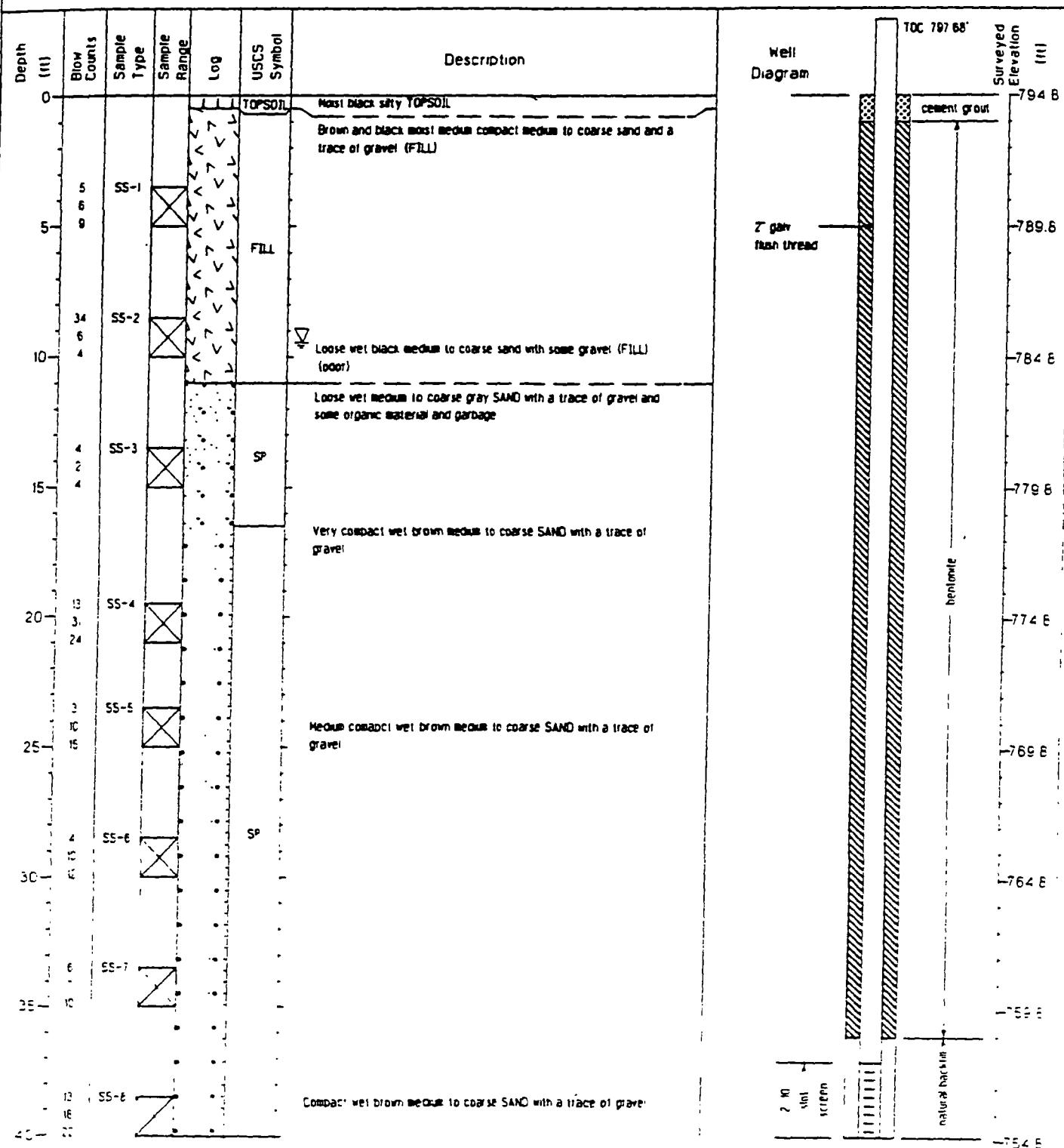
Date Drilled. 7/28/1989
 Drilled By. CTI, R.N./J.S./D.H
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 9.0



MW 114 (TB 114)

Project: JD7
 Site: Bryant Mill Pond, Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

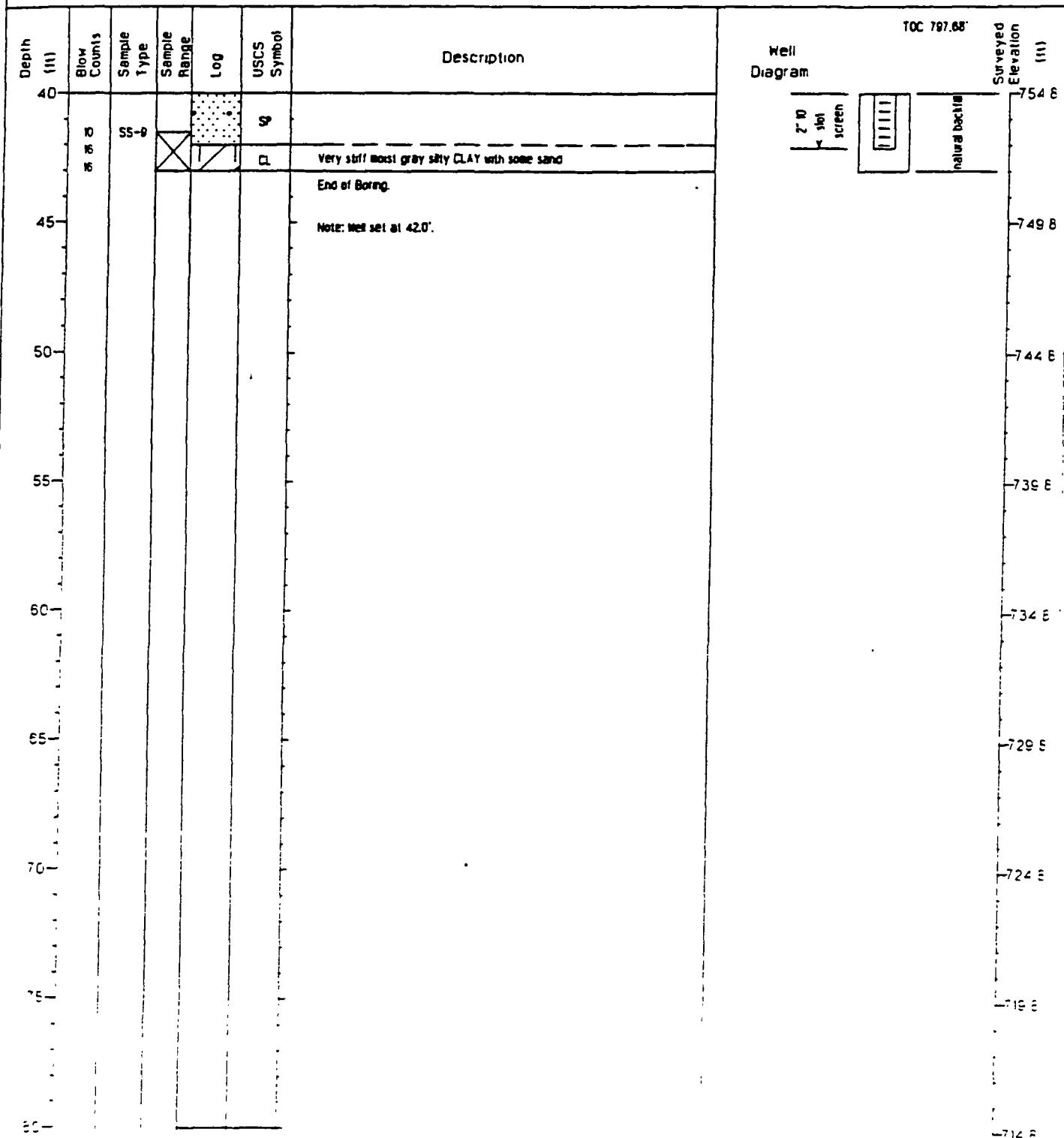
Date Drilled: 7/27/1989
 Drilled By: CTI, R.K.
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft): 9.5



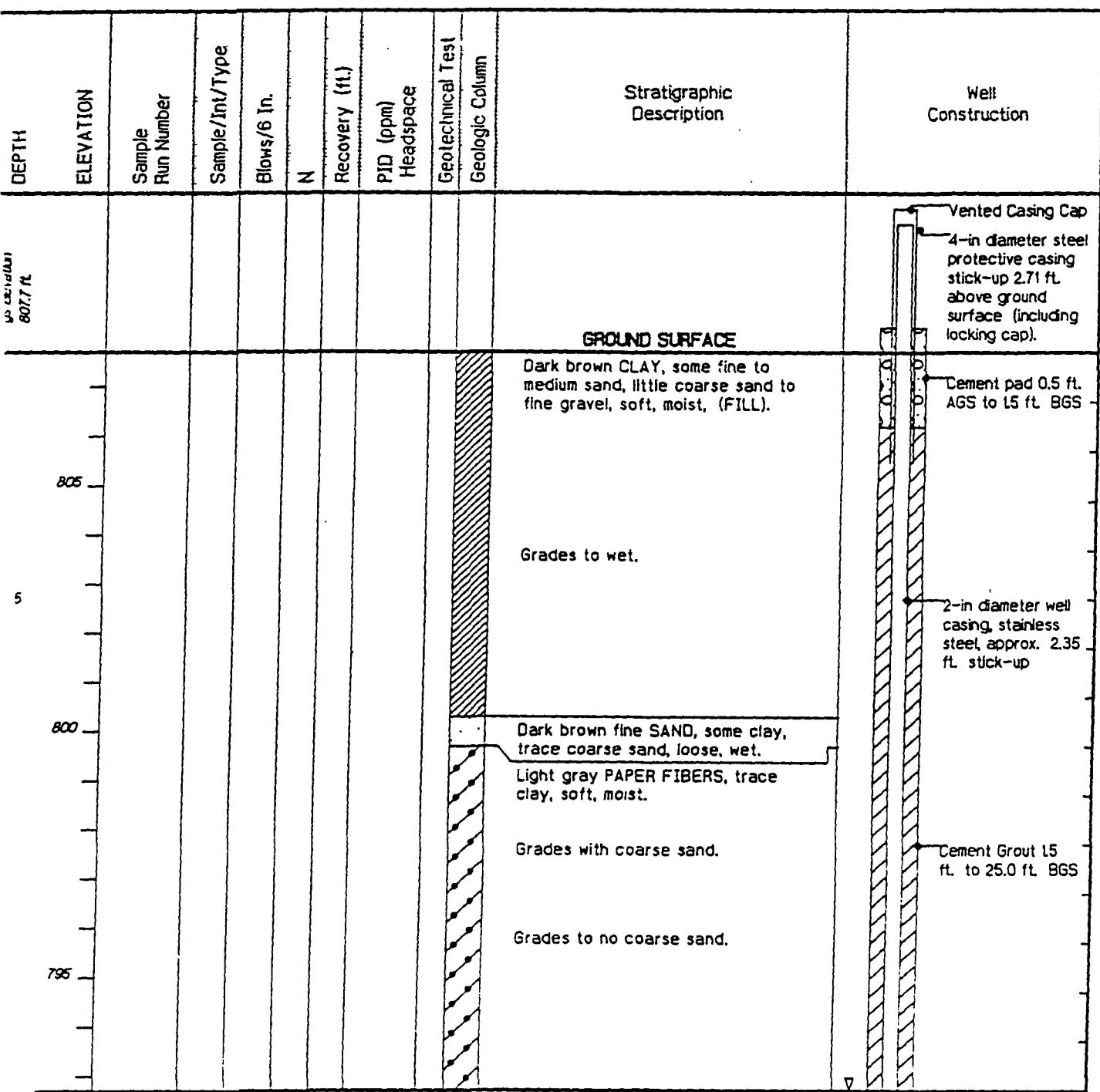
MW 114 (TB 114)

Project. JD7
 Site. Bryant Mill Pond, Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date. 12/01/1991

Date Drilled: 7/27/1989
 Drilled By. CTI. R.K.
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft) 9.5



Date Start/Finish: 7/22/93 - 7/23/93	Northing: 279637.4	Well No. MW-125A
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc.	Easting: 12787101.5	Operable Unit:
Driller's Name: Doug Richmond	Well Casing Elev.: 810.05 ft.	Allied Operable Unit
D-50 Method: Hollow Stem Auger	Corehole Depth: N/A ft.	
Auger Size: 4.25-in.	Borehole Depth: 25.0 ft.	
Rig Type: Diedrich D-50	Ground Surface Elev.: 807.7 ft.	
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.		
Hammer Weight: 140-lb		
Height of Fall: 30-in.		
	Geologist: Emily Gloeckler	



Remarks:

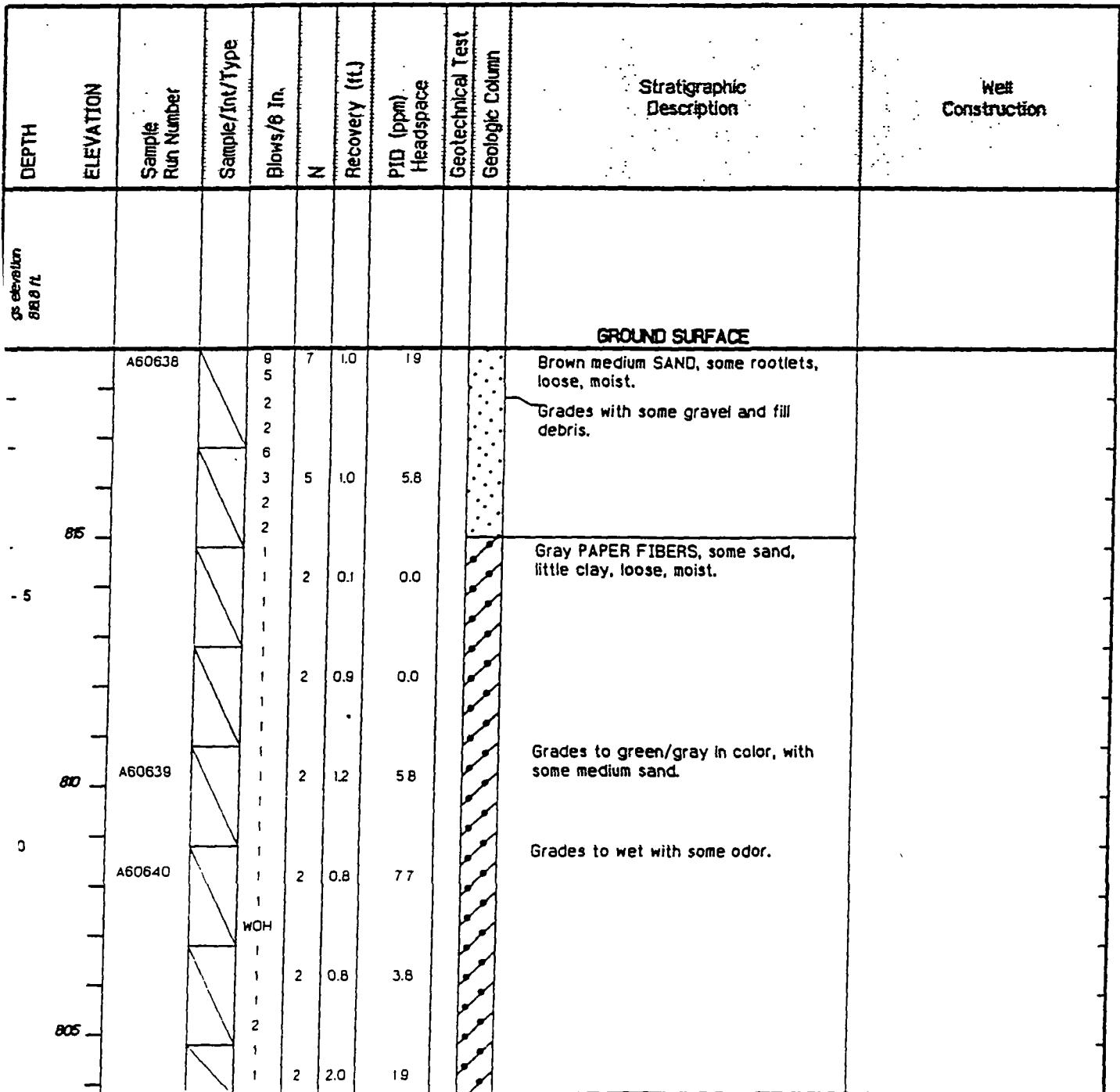


BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 11:30	▼	17.43
09/27/93 14:04	▼	17.33
12/14/93 12:55	▼	17.40

Date Start/Finish: 8/5/93 - 8/5/93	Northing: 279685.3 Easting: 12795954.7 Well Casing Elev.: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 24 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 818.8 ft.	Well No. WA-7 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Owner's Name: Dave Stratton Method: Hollow Stem Auger L. size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 4.25-in. Rig Type: Truck Mounted Spoon Size: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Geologist: William L. Schaefer	



Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Site:

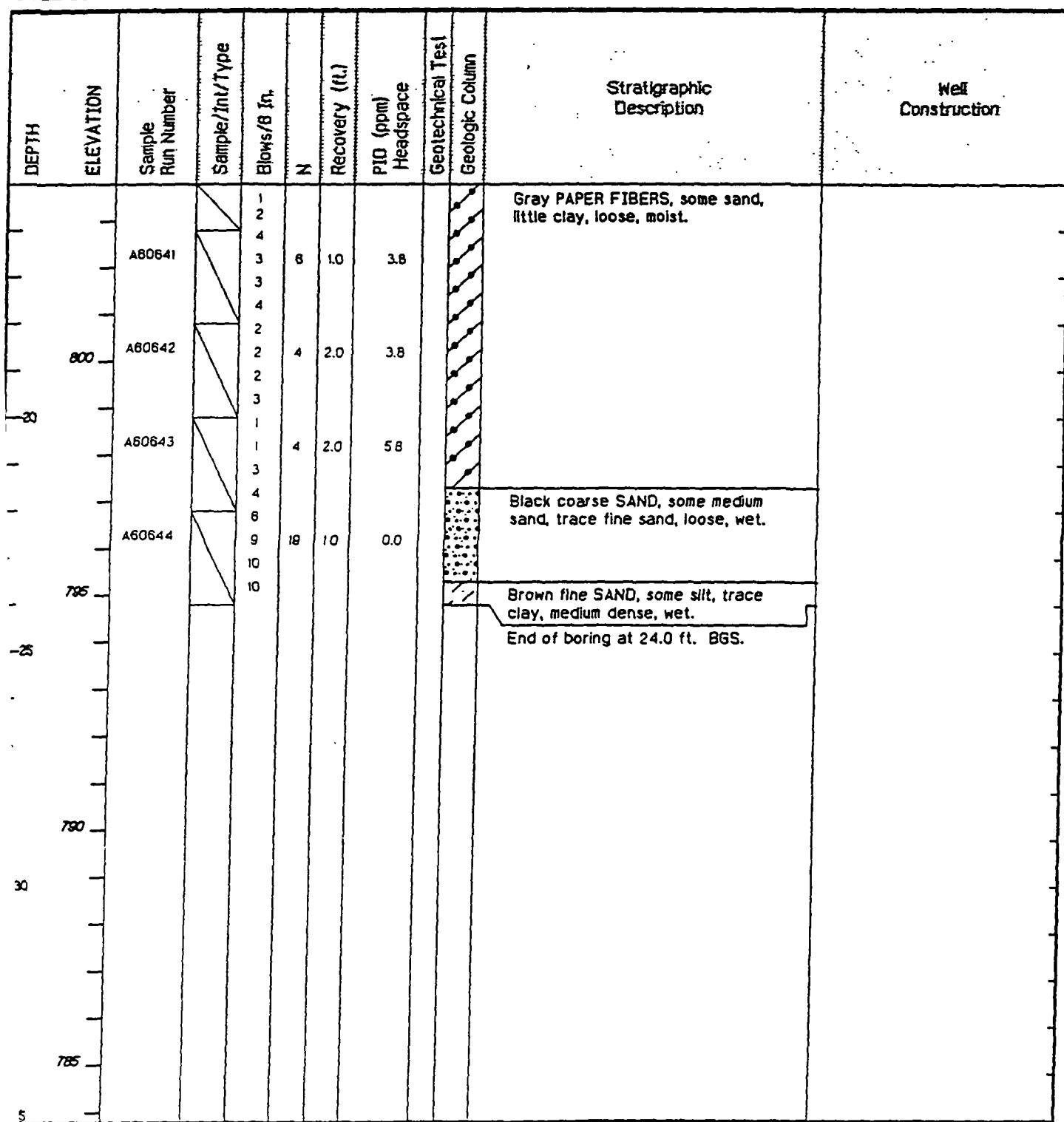
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit

Well No. WA-7

Total Depth = 24 ft.



Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	↓	NA
	↓	NA
	↓	NA

BBL
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Site:

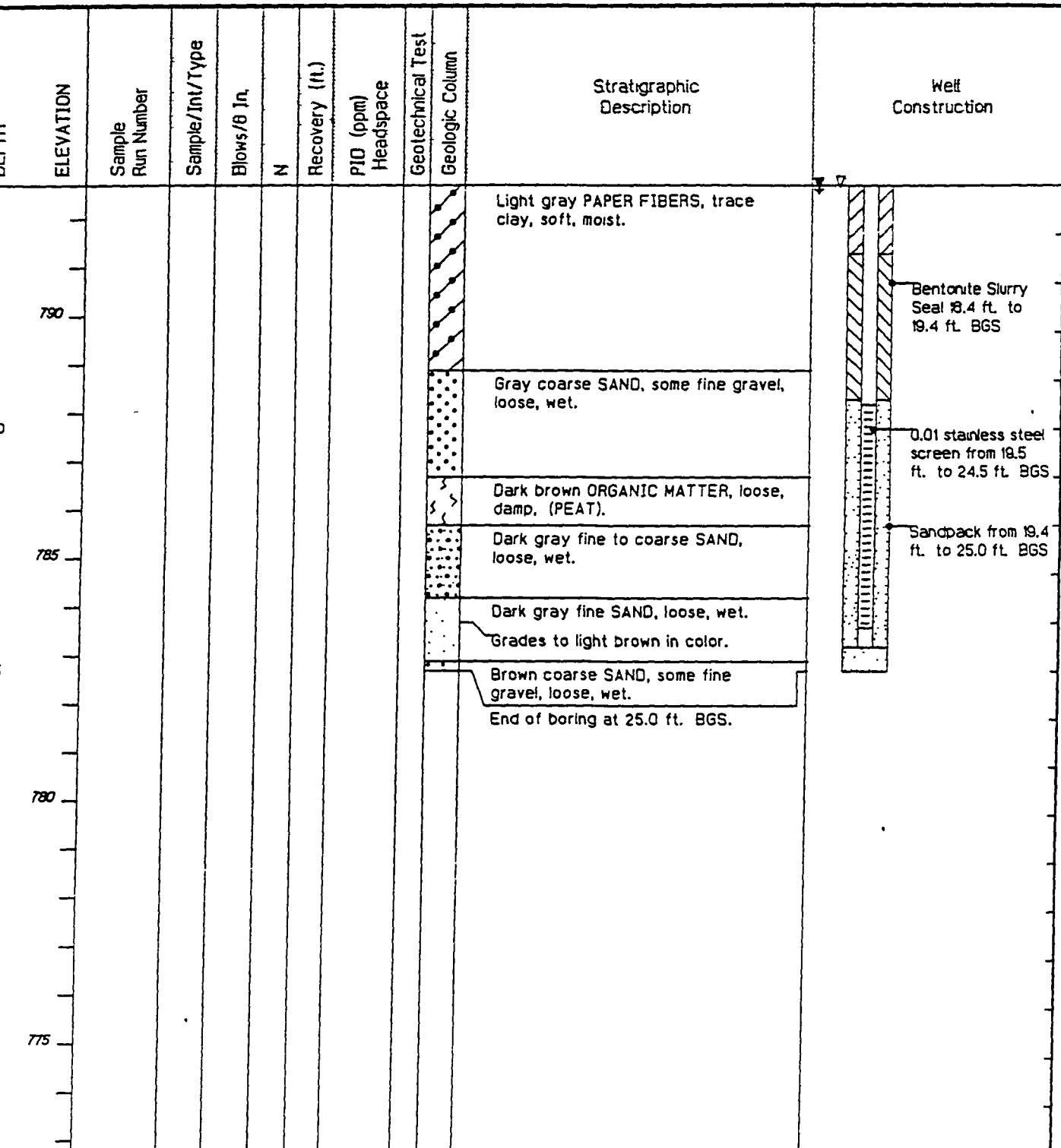
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MW-125A

Total Depth = 25.0 ft.

Operable Unit

Allied Operable Unit



Remarks:

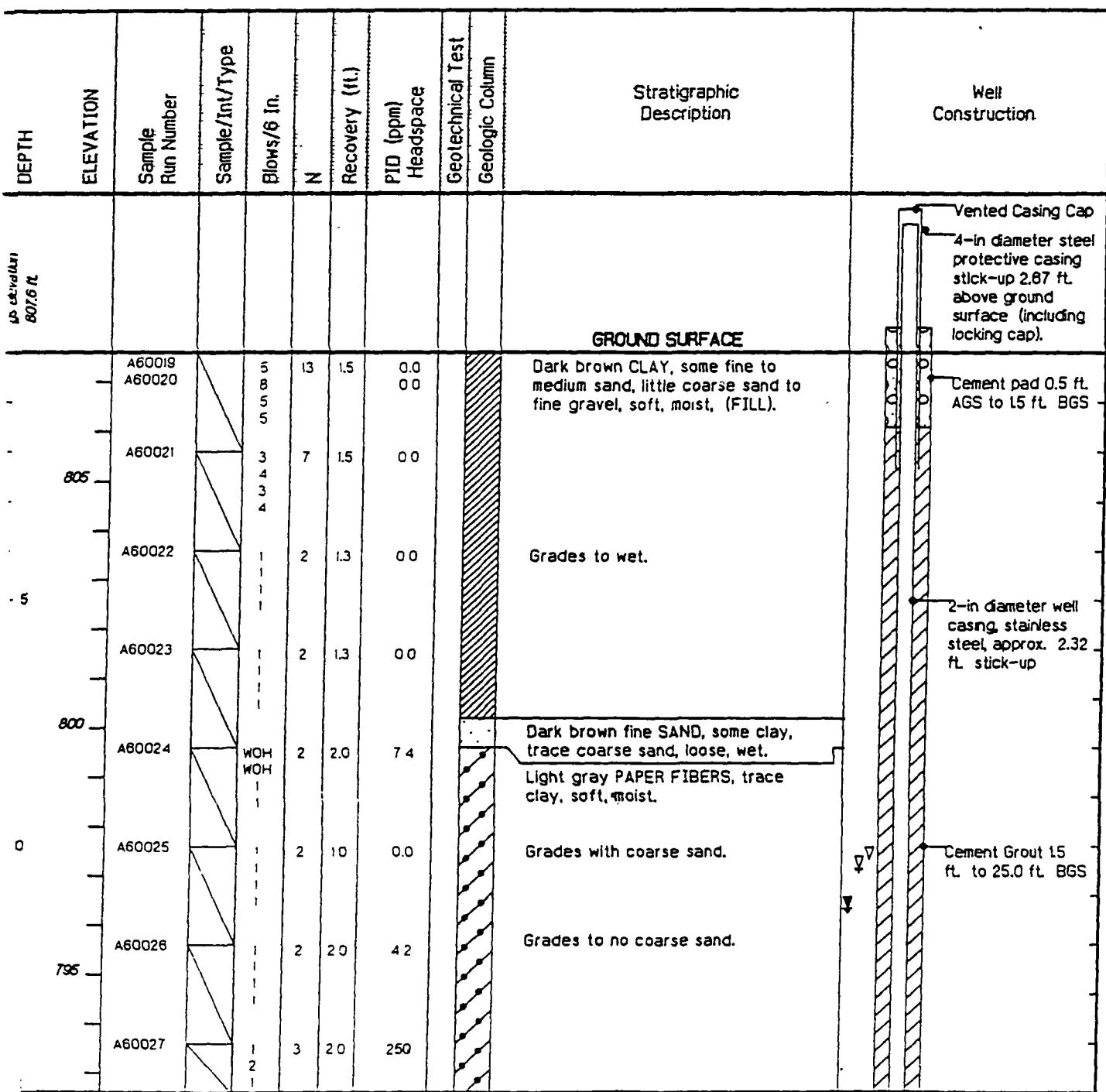
Boring log augmented from adjacent borehole
MW-125B.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 11:30	▼	17.43
09/27/93 14:04	▼	17.33
12/14/93 12:55	▼	17.40

BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Date Start/Finish: 7/21/93 - 7/21/93	Northing: 279639.1	Well No. MW-125B
Drilling Company: Parratt & Wolff Inc.	Easting: 12787106.5	Operable Unit:
Dr. Name: Doug Richmond	Well Casing Elev.: 809.92 ft.	Allied Operable Unit
C Method: Hollow Stem Auger	Corehole Depth: N/A ft.	
Bt size: -in. Auger Size : 4.50-in.	Borehole Depth: 54.0 ft	
Rig Type: Diedrich D-50	Ground Surface Elev.: 807.8 ft.	
Spoon Size: 2.0-in.		
Hammer Weight: 140-lb		
Height of Fall: 30-in.		
	Geologist: Emily Gloeckler	



Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 11:52	▼	13.58
09/27/93 14:06	▼	12.77
12/14/93	▼	12.58



BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Site:

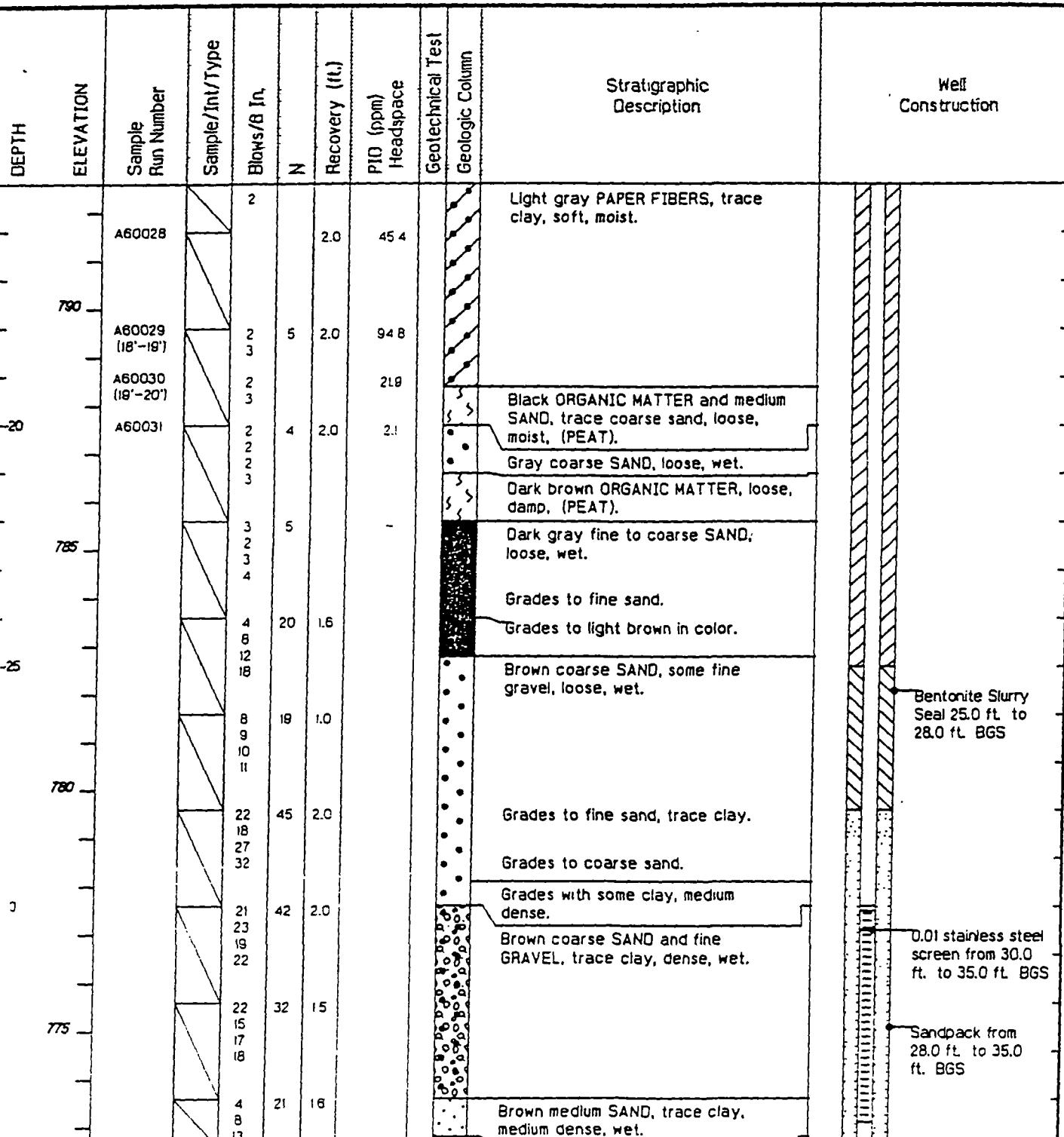
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MW-125B

Total Depth = 54.0 ft.

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit



Remarks:



BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 11:52	¶	13.58
09/27/93 14:08	¶	12.77
12/14/93	¶	12.58

Site:

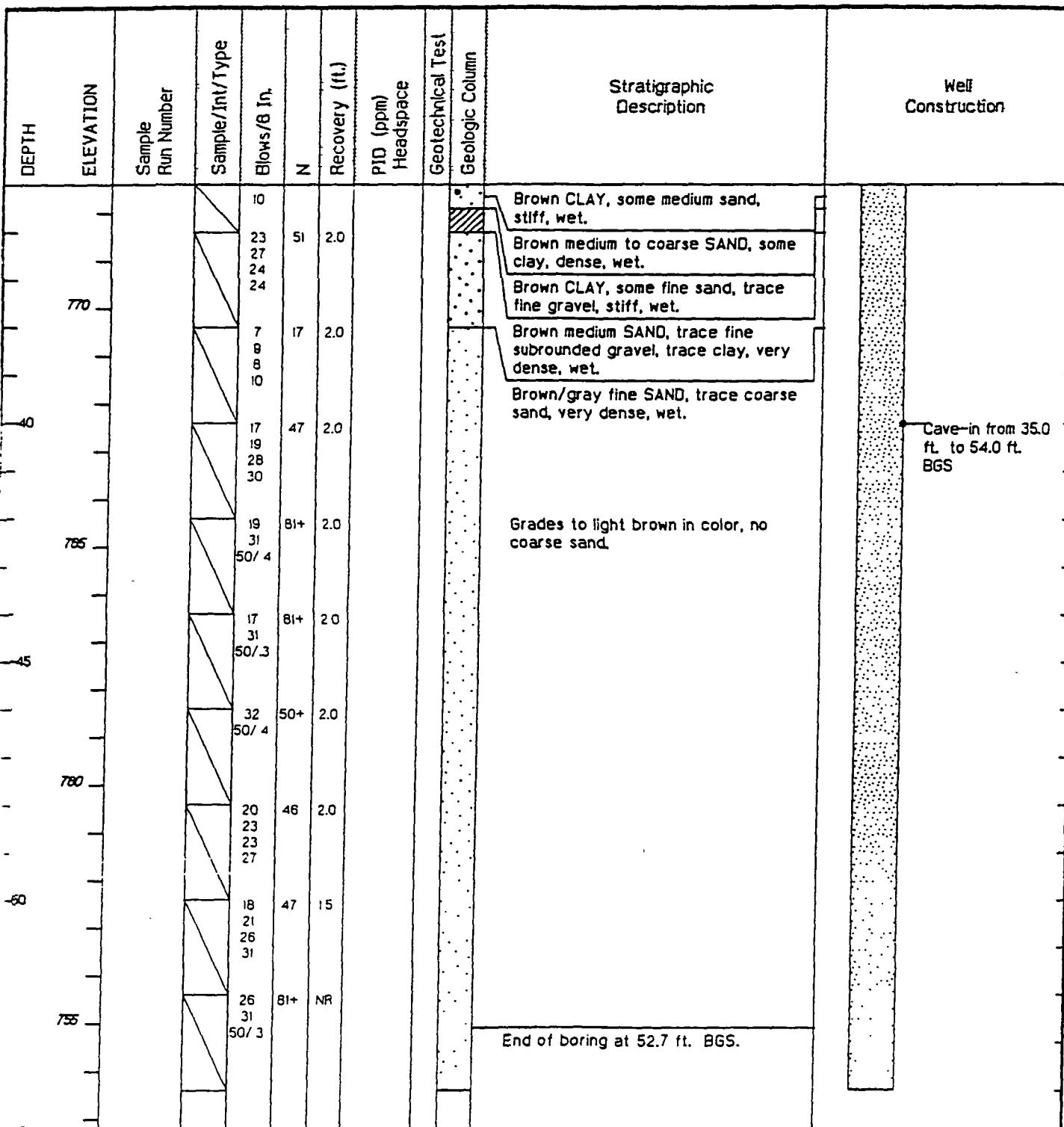
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. MW-125B

Total Depth = 54.0 ft.

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit



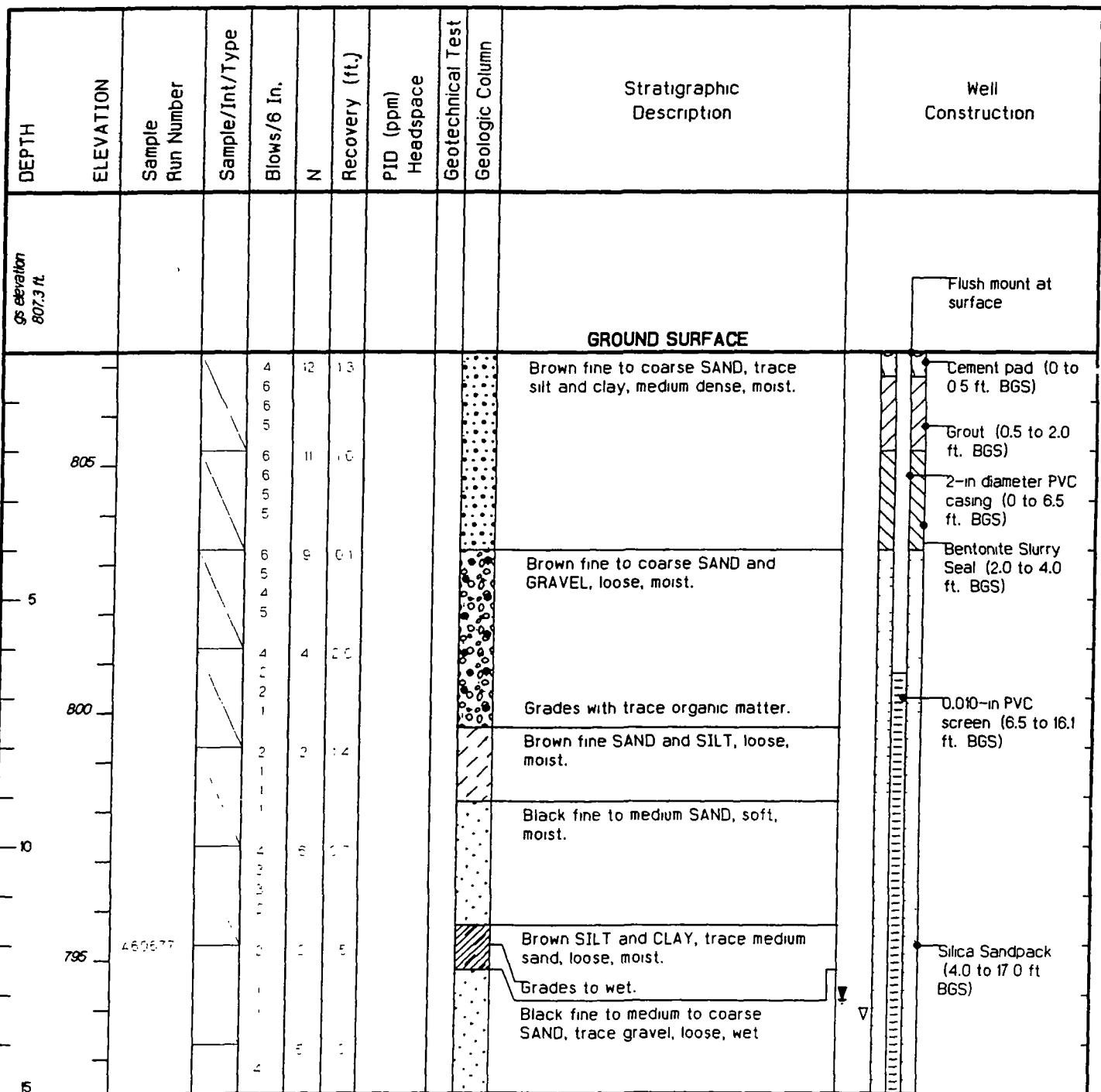

BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 11:52	▼	13.58
09/27/93 14:08	▼	12.77
12/14/93	▼	12.58

Date Start/Finish: 8/10/93 – 8/10/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Driller's Name: David Stratton Drilling Method: Hollow Stem Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 4.25-in. Rig Type: Truck-mounted Spoon Size: N/A-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Northing: 279559.5 Easting: 12796775.3 Well Casing Elev.: 807.07 ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 20 ft. Ground Surface Elev.: 807.3 ft. Geologist: William Schaefer	Well No. P-2 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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BLASLAND BOUCK & LEE, INC
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

Remarks:

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
09/08/93 16:18	↓	12.87
	NA	
12/14/93 8.30	↑	13.28

Site:

Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Well No. P-2

Total Depth = 20 ft.

Operable Unit:

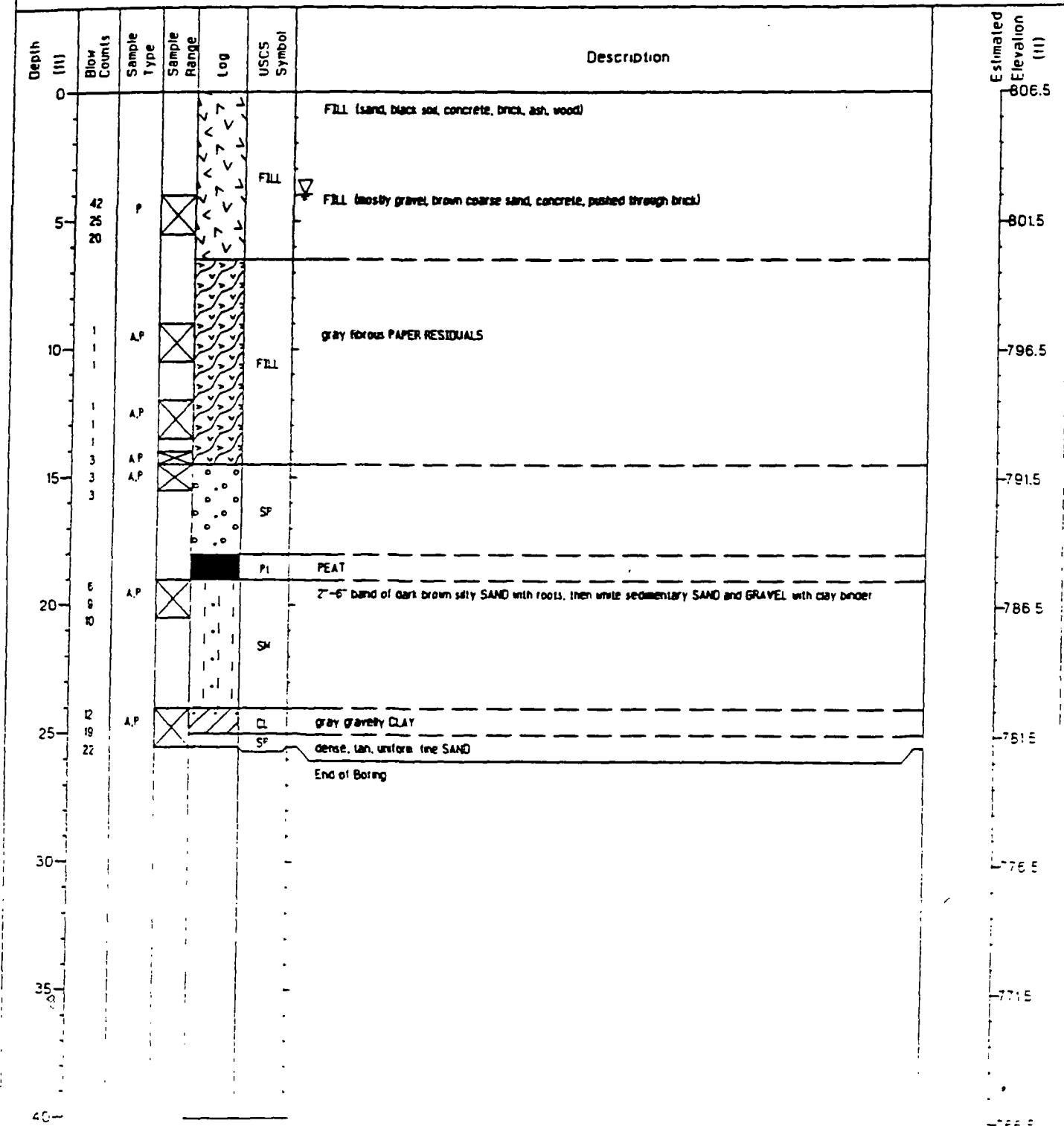
Allied Operable Unit

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/6 In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description	Well Construction
790				2						Black medium to coarse SAND, loose, wet.	
				4	11	20				Black SILT and CLAY, trace coarse sand and gravel, loose, wet.	
				6						Black fine to medium SAND, trace coarse sand, loose, wet.	
				5						Black ORGANIC MATTER, some clay and silt, soft, moist (PEAT).	
				5						Brown fine SAND and SILT, trace coarse sand and gravel, loose, wet.	
				3						Brown medium to coarse SAND, trace gravel, loose, wet.	
				3						Brown SILT and CLAY, trace gravel and coarse sand, soft, wet.	
				4						End of boring at 20.0 ft. BGS.	
				6							
20											
785											
25											
780											
30											
775											
35											
				Remarks:				Water Levels			
								Date / Time	Elevation	TOC	
								09/08/93 16:18	↓	12.87	
									↓	NA	
								12/14/93 8:30	V	13.28	

SB 510

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/02/1991

Date Drilled: 11/21/89
 Drilled By: LTI, GWP
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 4

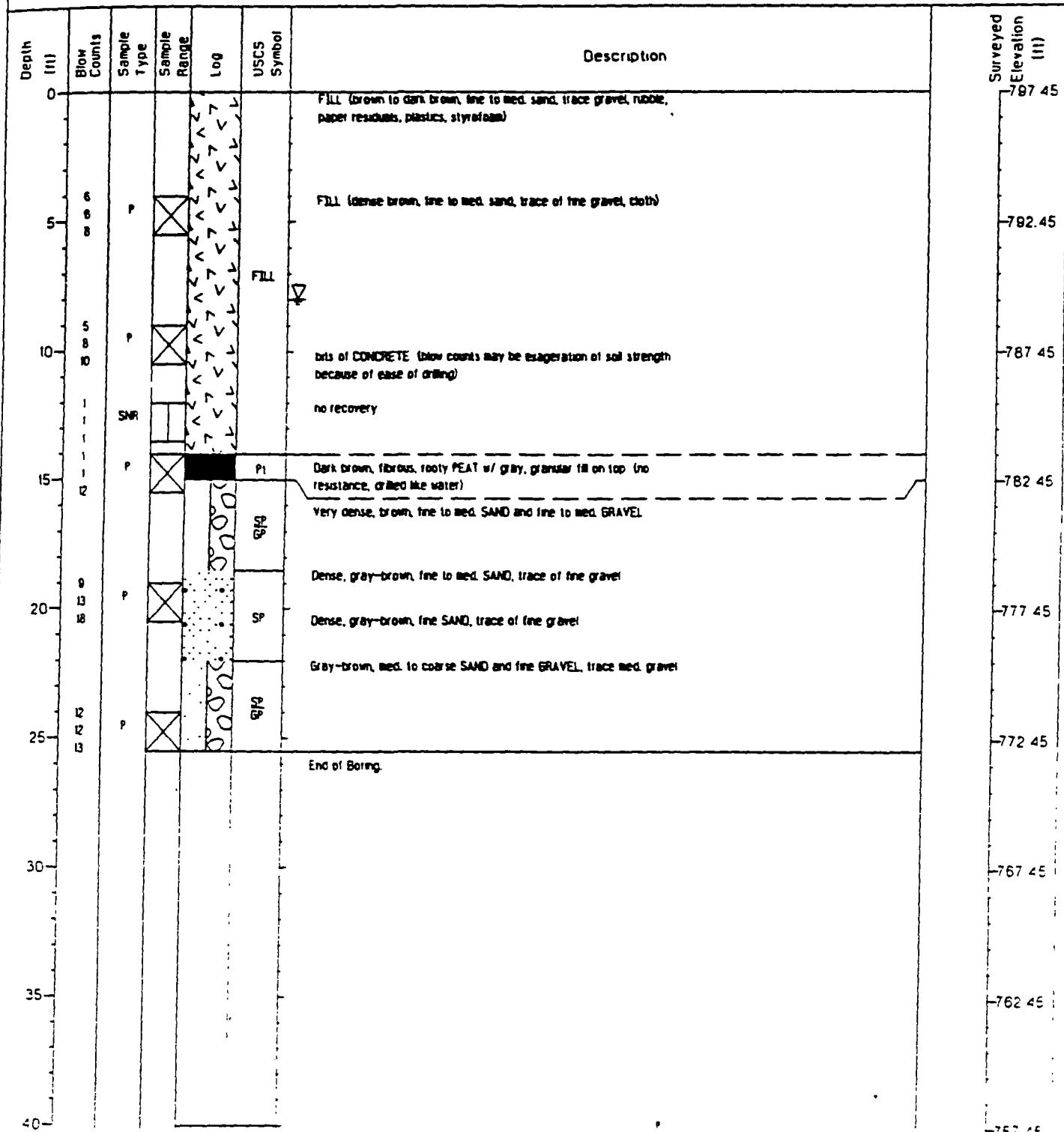


SS Soil Spoor
 P Physical Sample
 A Analytical sample
 S Screening Sample

SB 2010

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/02/1991

Date Drilled: 11/8/89
 Drilled By: LTI, JTP
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft): 8

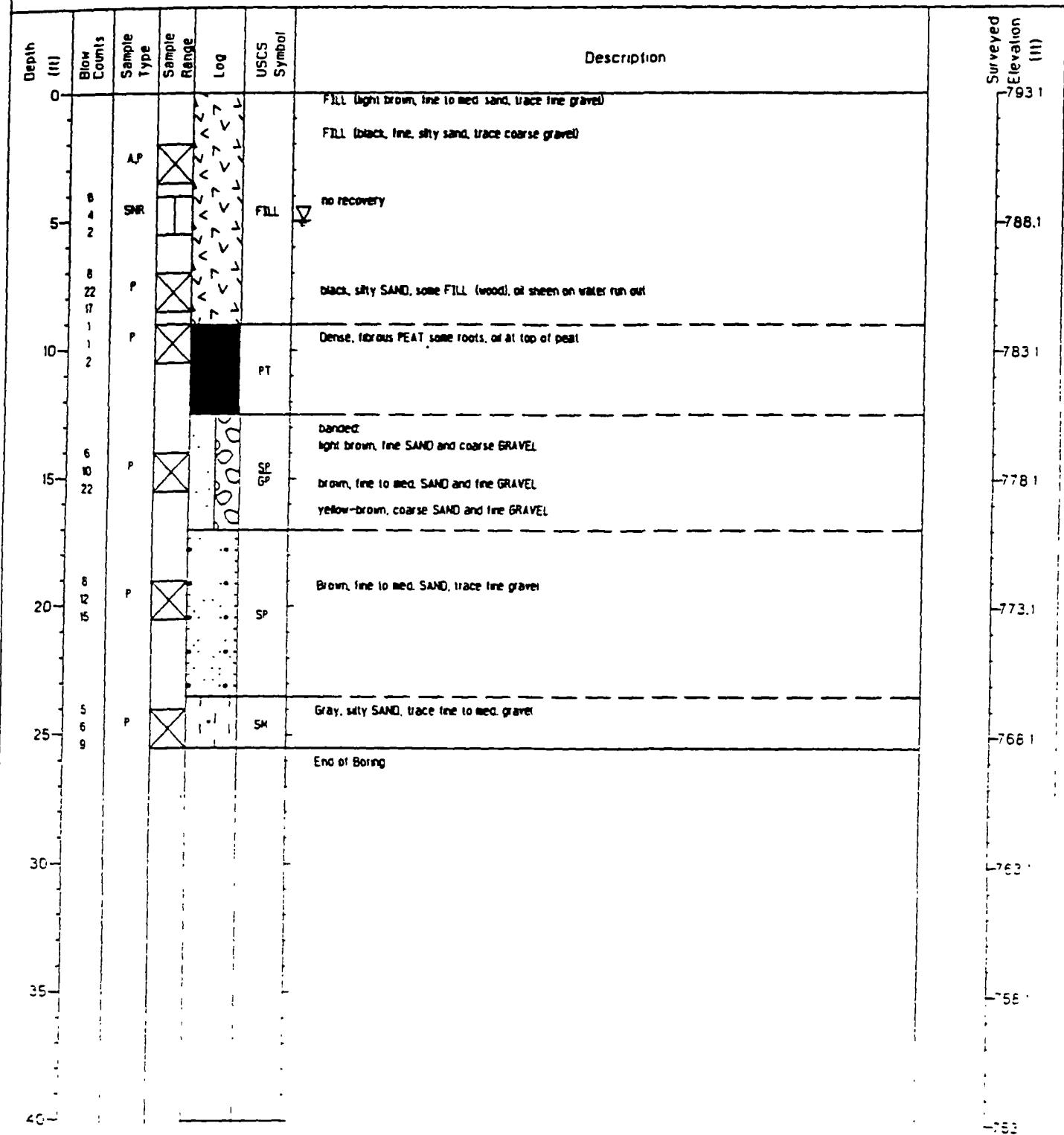


- SS Split Spoon
- P Physical Sample
- A Analytical sample
- S Screening Sample

SB 2011

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/03/1991

Date Drilled: 11/8/89
 Drilled By: LTI, JTP
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 5

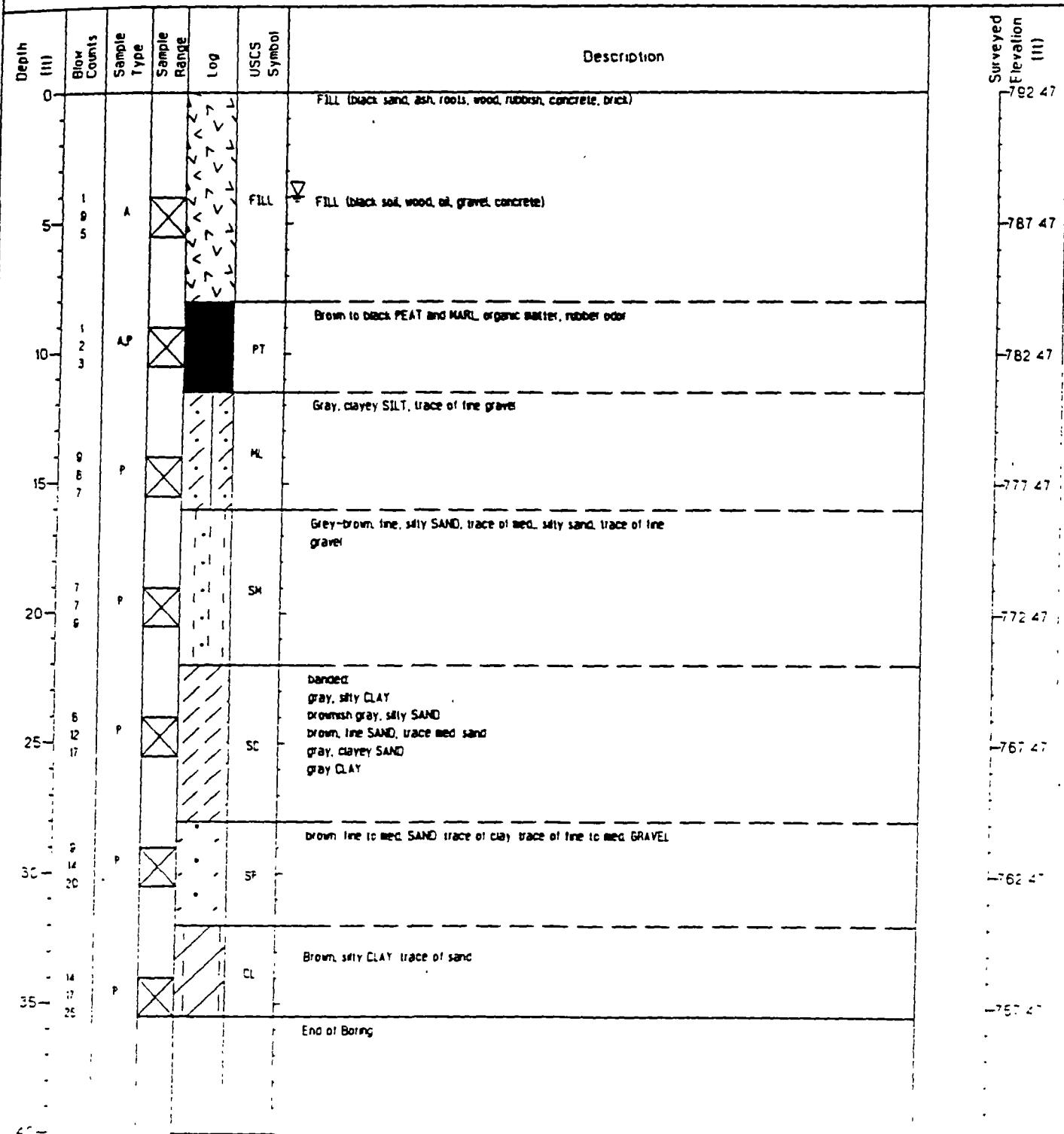


S = Spatula Spoon
 P = Physical Sample
 A = Analytical sample
 S = Screening Sample

SB 2012

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/03/1991

Date Drilled 11/20/89
 Drilled By. LTI, JTP
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft): 4

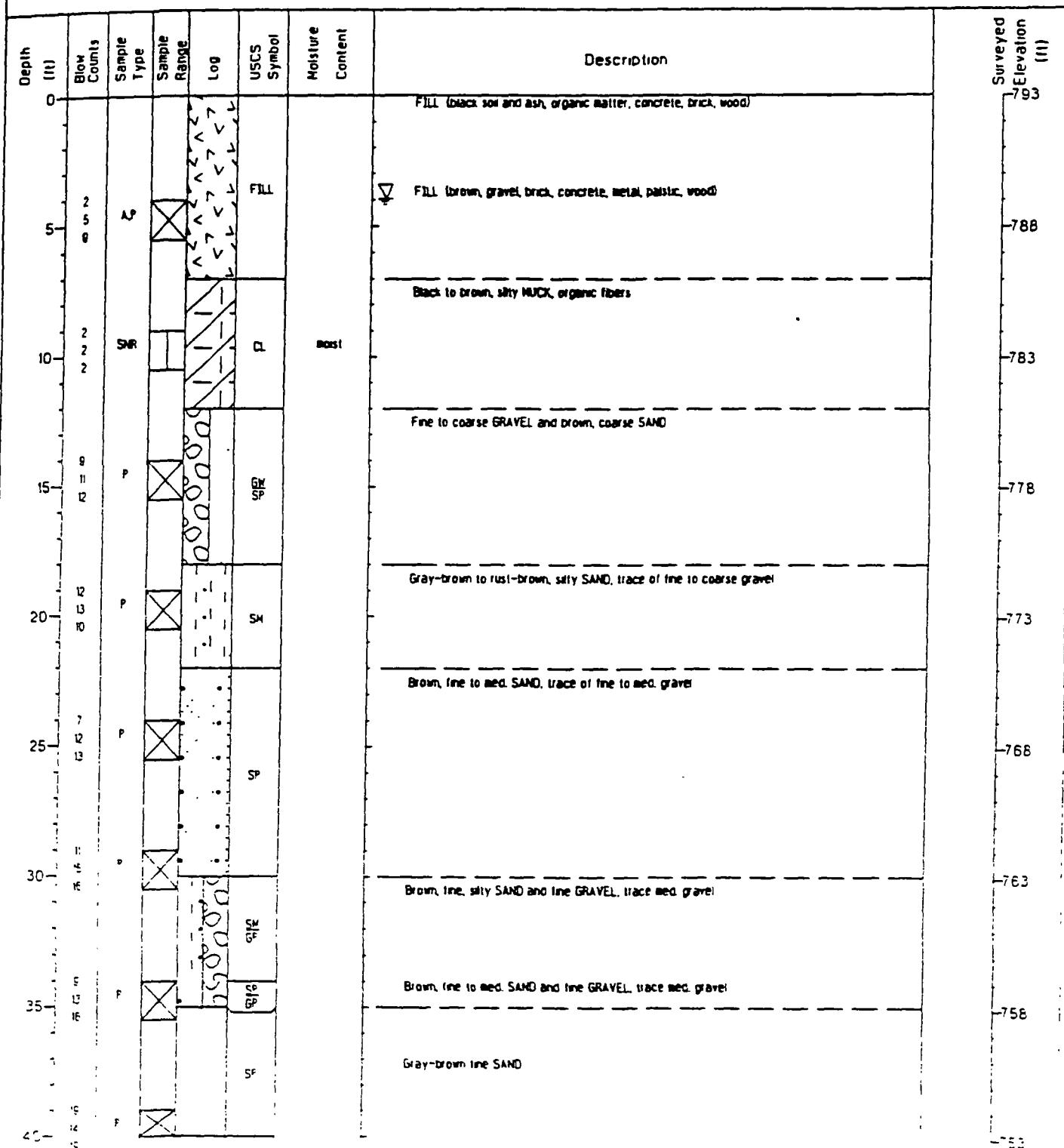


SE Spot Sample
 P Physical Sample
 A Analytical Sample
 S Screening Sample

SB 2014

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/02/1991

Date Drilled: 11/20-21/89
 Drilled By: LTI, JTP
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 4



SS Spur Sample

P Physical Sample

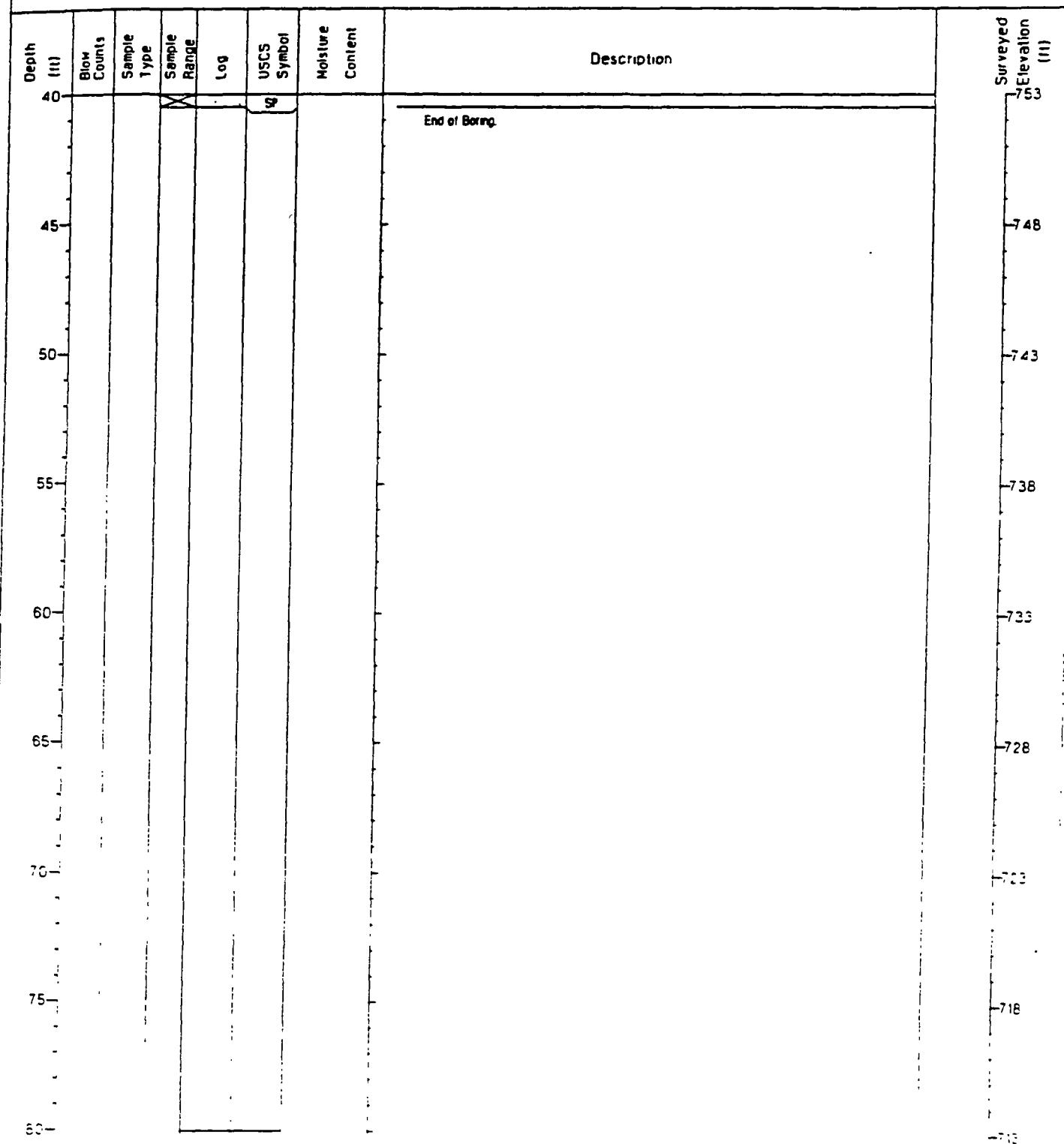
A Analytical Sample

S Screening Sample

SB 2014

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/02/1991

Date Ordered: 11/20-21/89
 Drilled By: LTI, JTP
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 4



SS Side Spoon

P Physica Sample

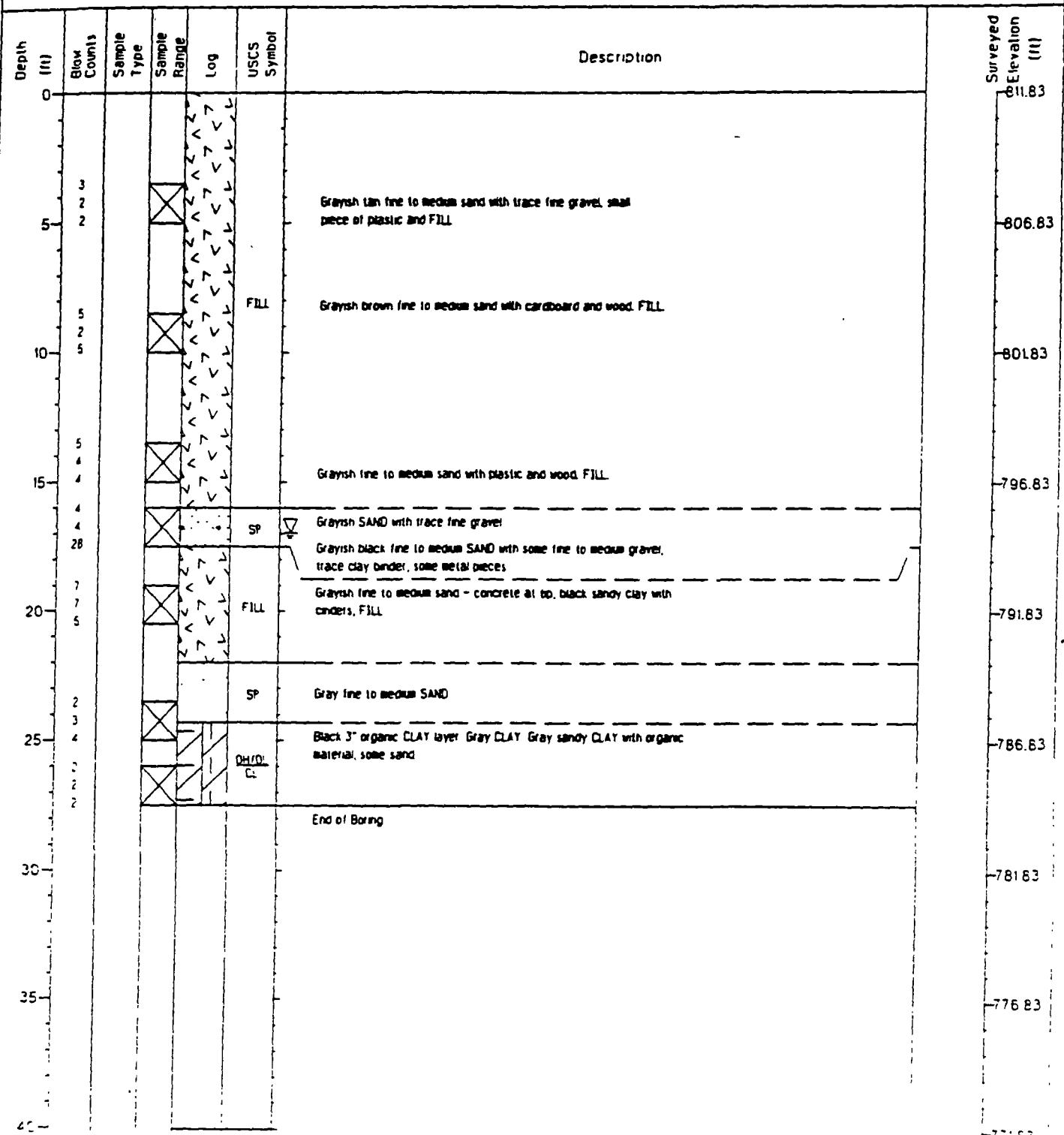
A Analytical sample

S Screening Sample

SB A

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 11/27/1991

Date Drilled: 5/2/1988
 Drilled By: Wilkins & Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 17



SS Soil Spoon

P Physical Sample

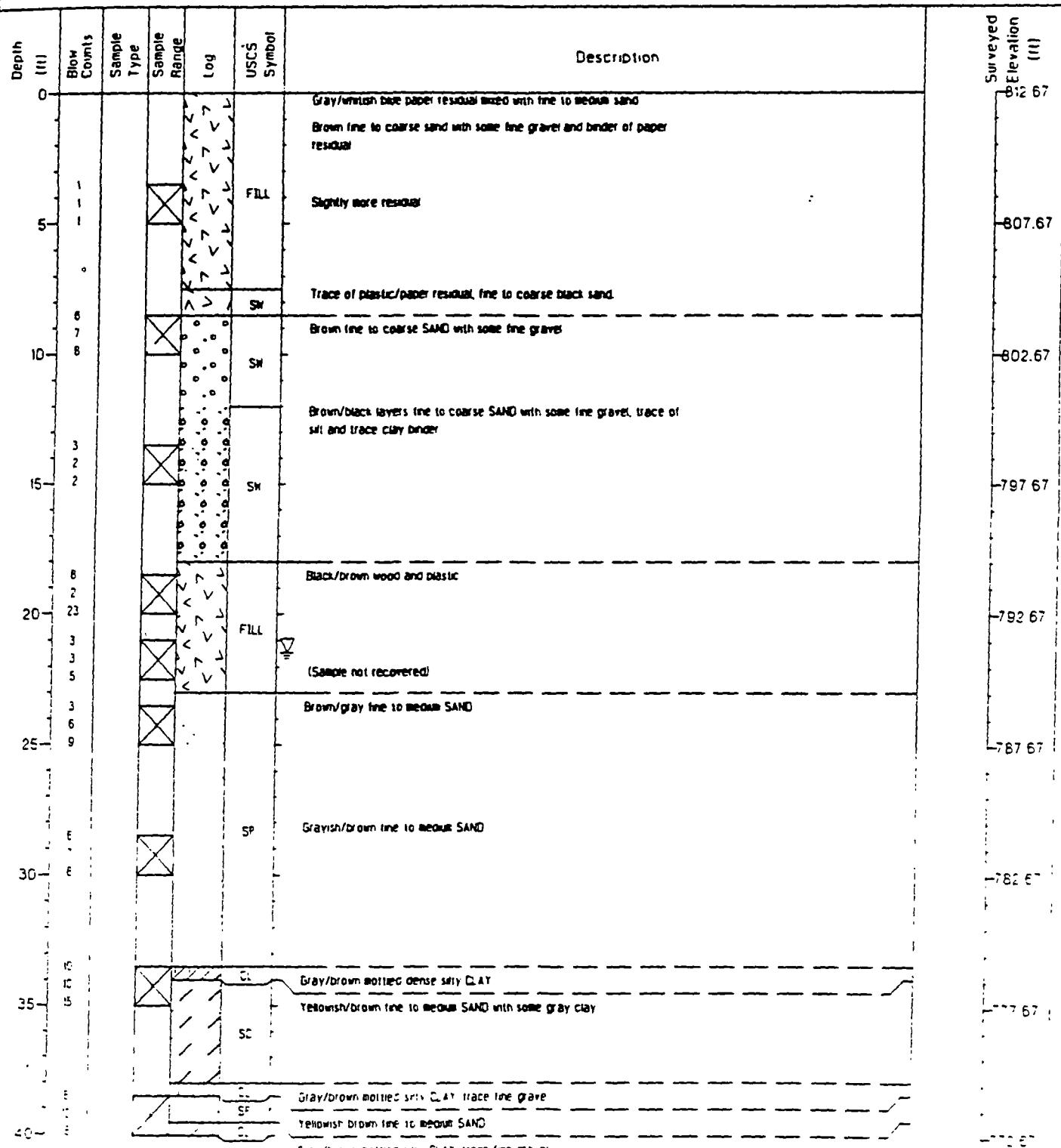
A Analytical sample

S Screening Sample

SB D

Project. JD7
 Site. Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date. 11/27/1991

Date Drilled. 5/4/1988
 Drilled By. Wilkins & Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft) 215



SS Split Spoon

P Physical Sample

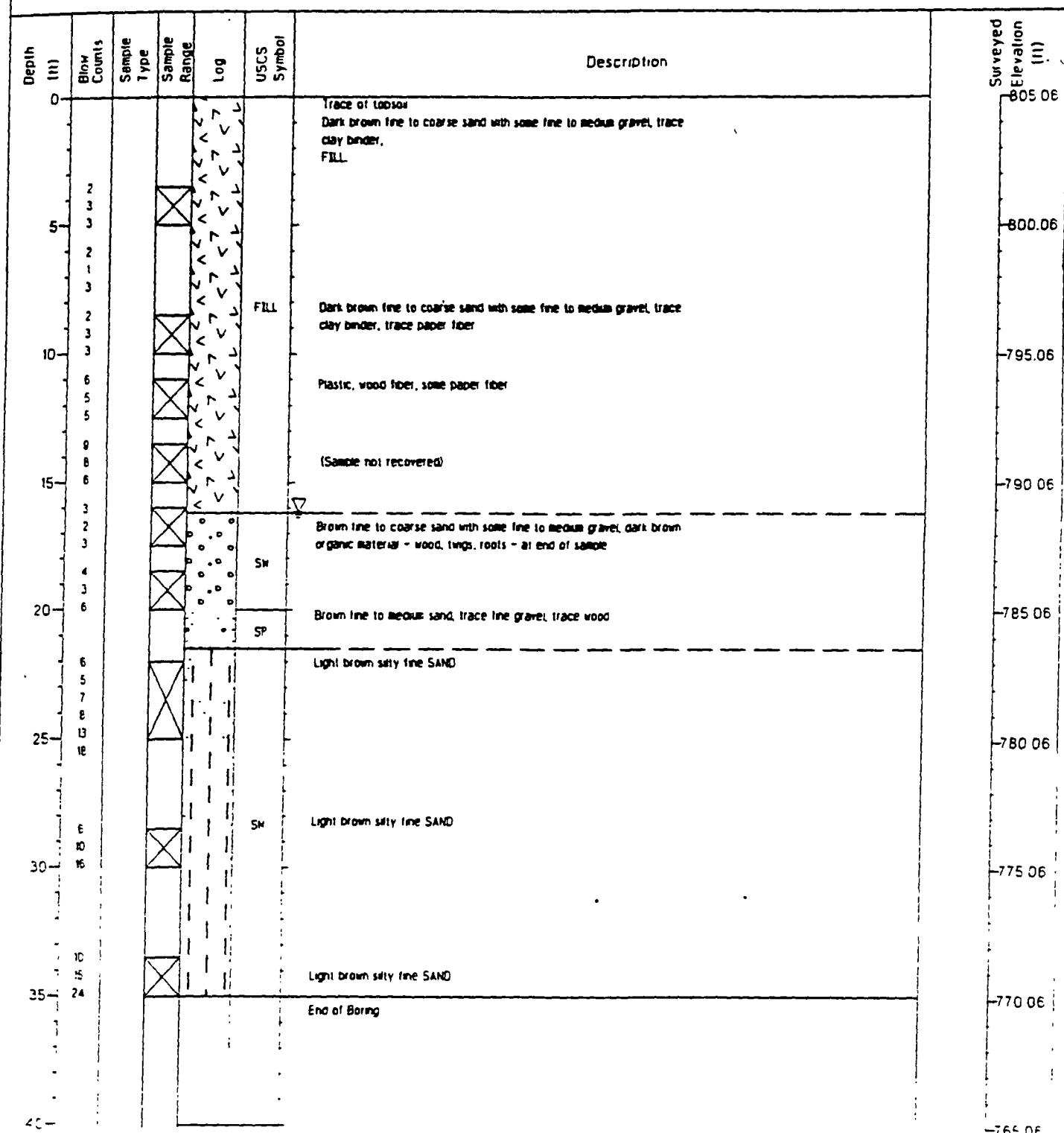
A Analytical Sample

S Screening Sample

SB F

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 11/27/1991

Date Drilled: 5/5/1988
 Drilled By: Wilkins & Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft) 16.2

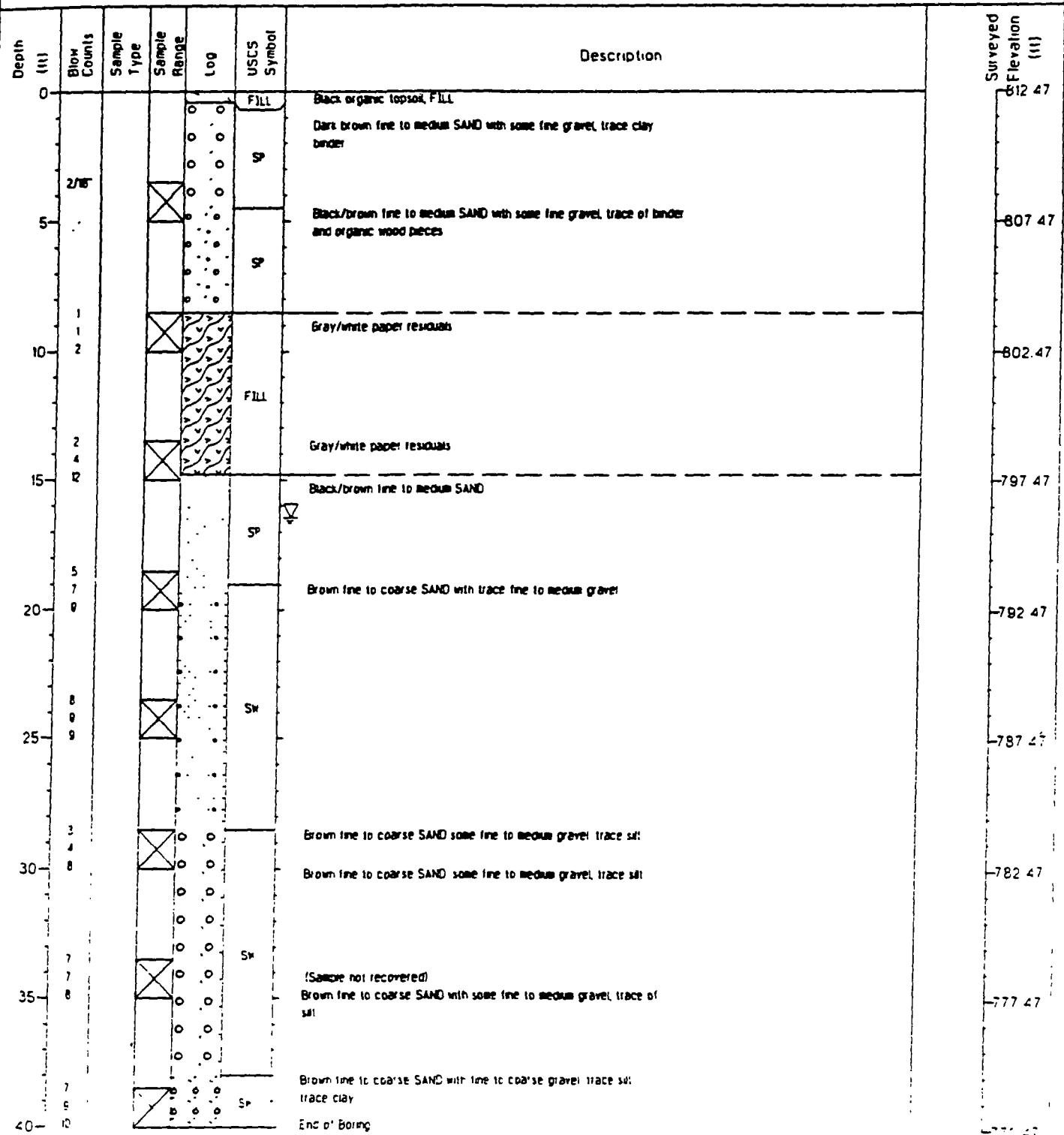


SS Split Spoon
 P Physical Sample
 A Analytical Sample
 S Screening Sample

SB G

Project: JD7
 Site: Alaled Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 11/27/1991

Date Drilled: 5/6/1988
 Drilled By: Wilkins & Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft): 16.5

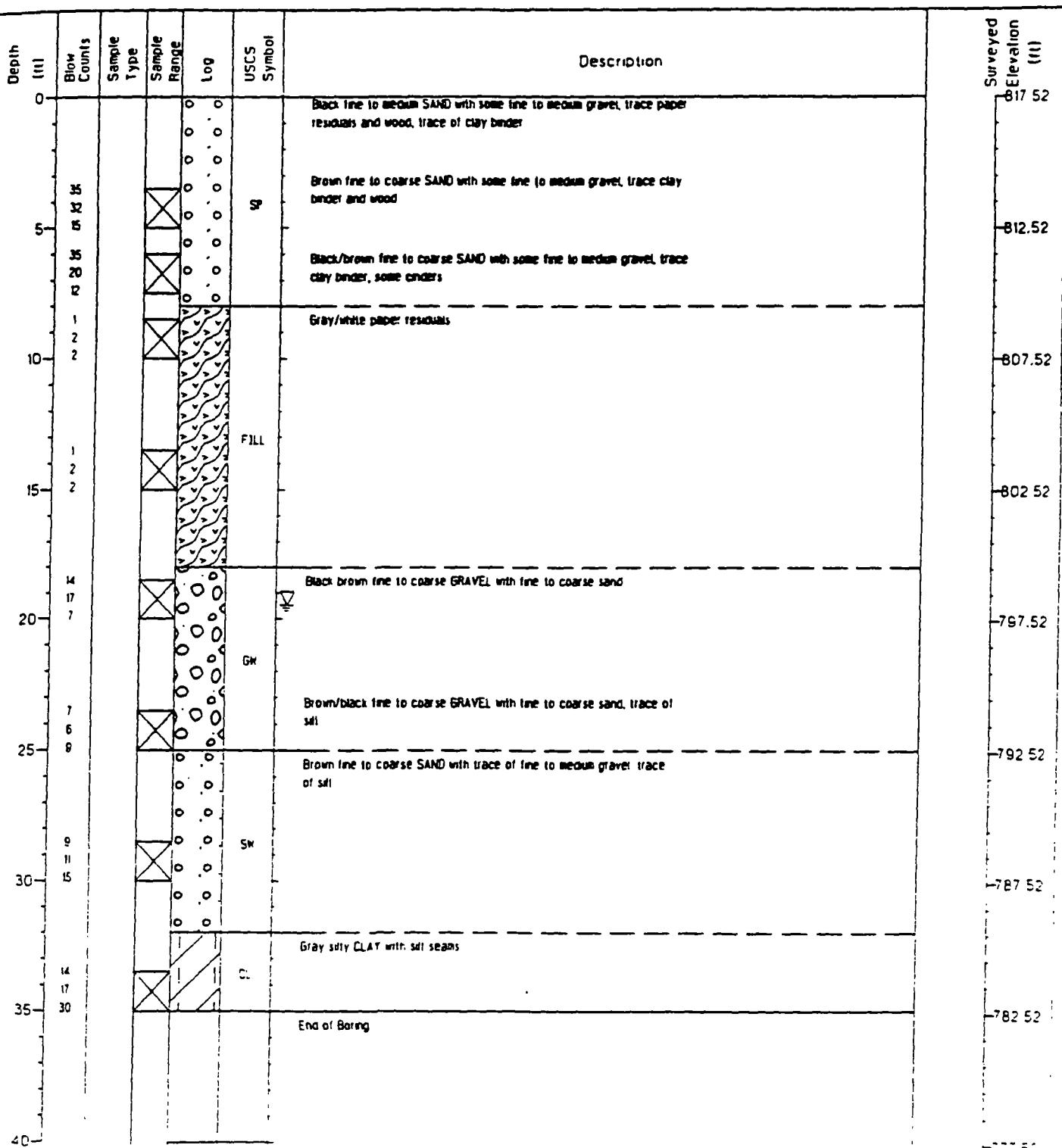


- SS Split Spoon
- P Physical Sample
- A Analytical sample
- S Screening Sample

SB H

Project: JD7
 Site: Albed Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 11/27/1991

Date Drilled: 5/9/1988
 Drilled By: Wilkins & Wheaton
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft). 19.5

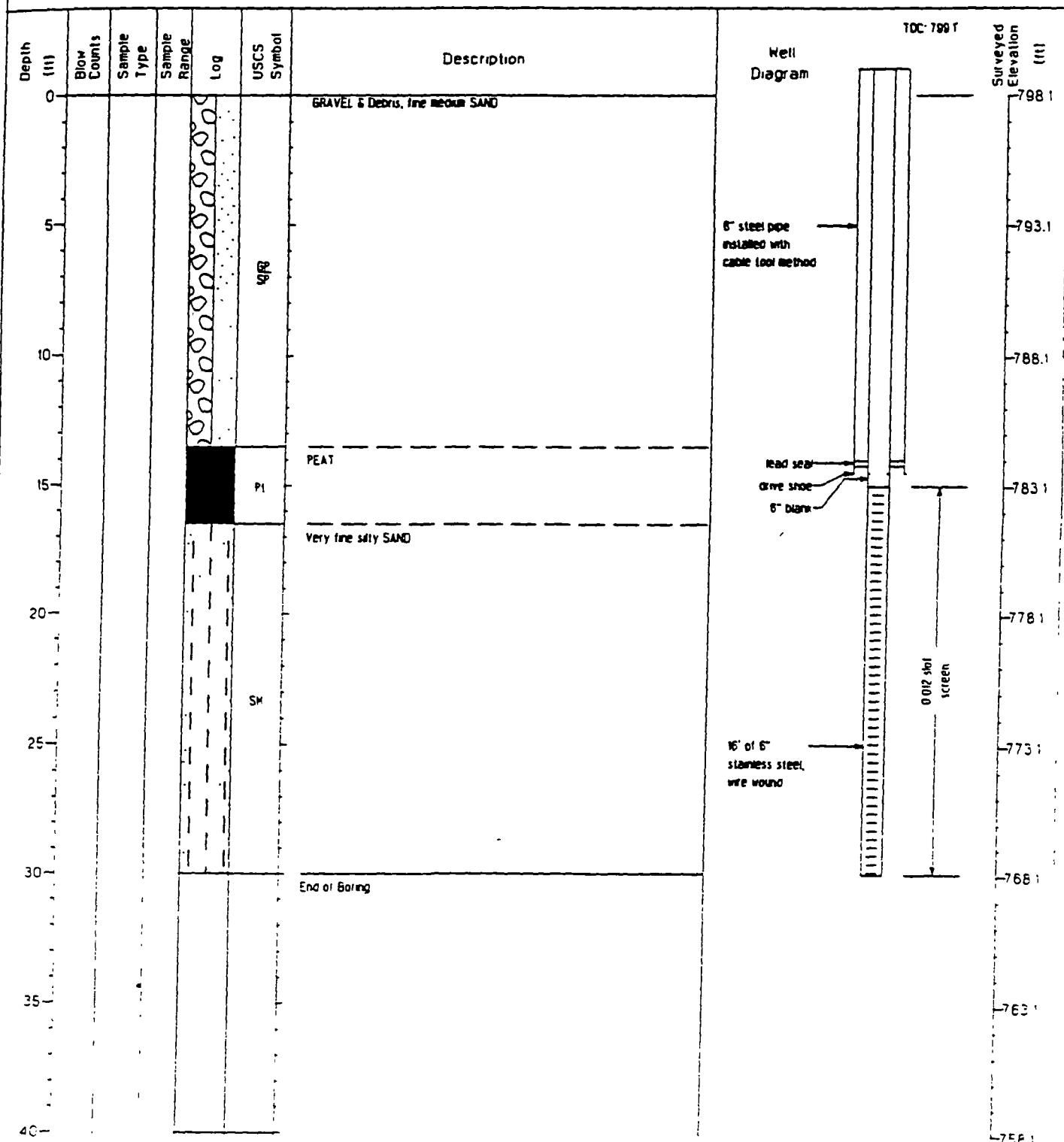


SS Soil Spoon
 P Physical Sample
 A Analytical Sample
 S Screening Sample

TW 1

Project: J07
 Site.. Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/02/1991

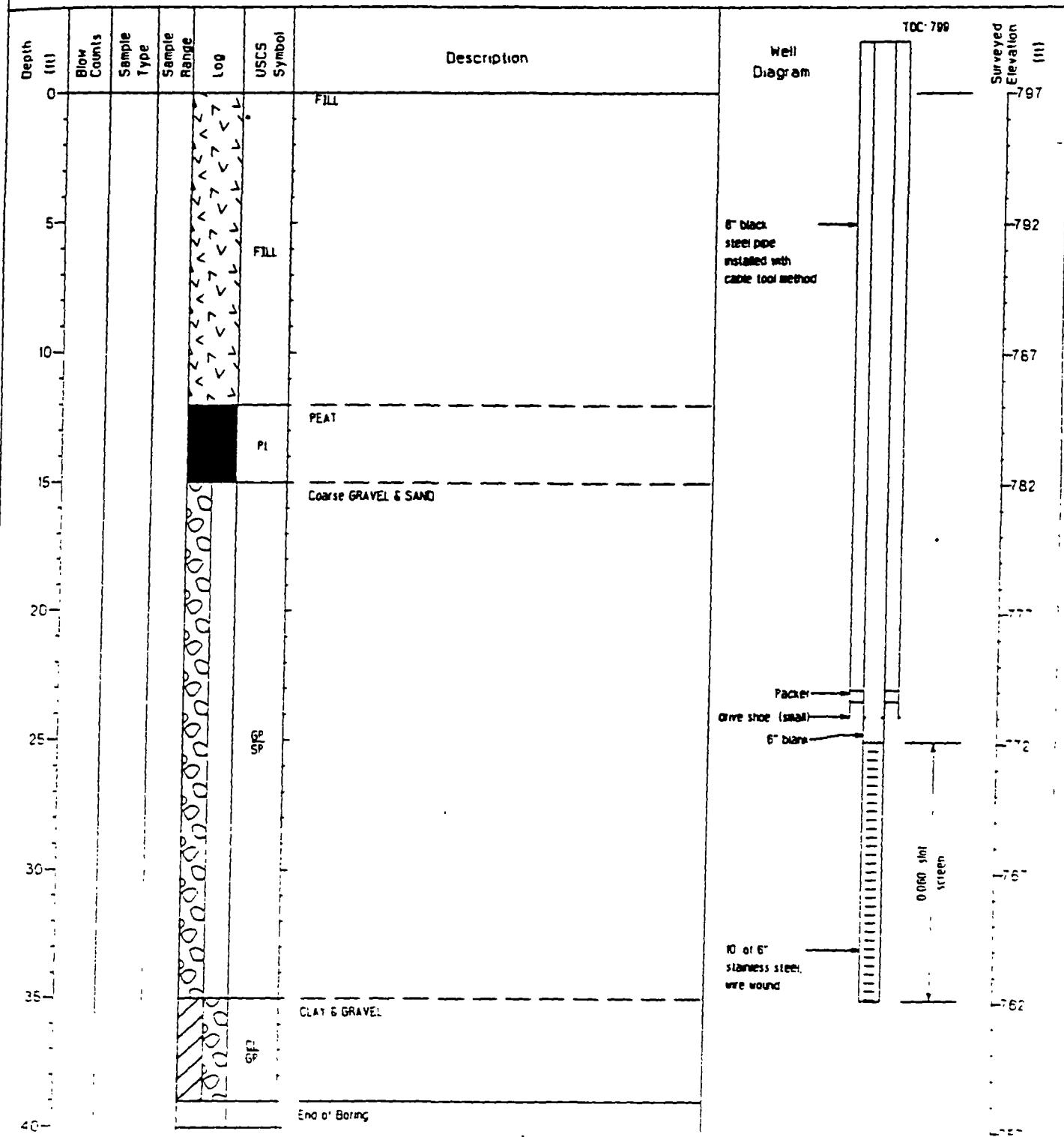
Date Drilled. 10/4/1989
 Drilled By: Peerless-Midwest, Inc.
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft).



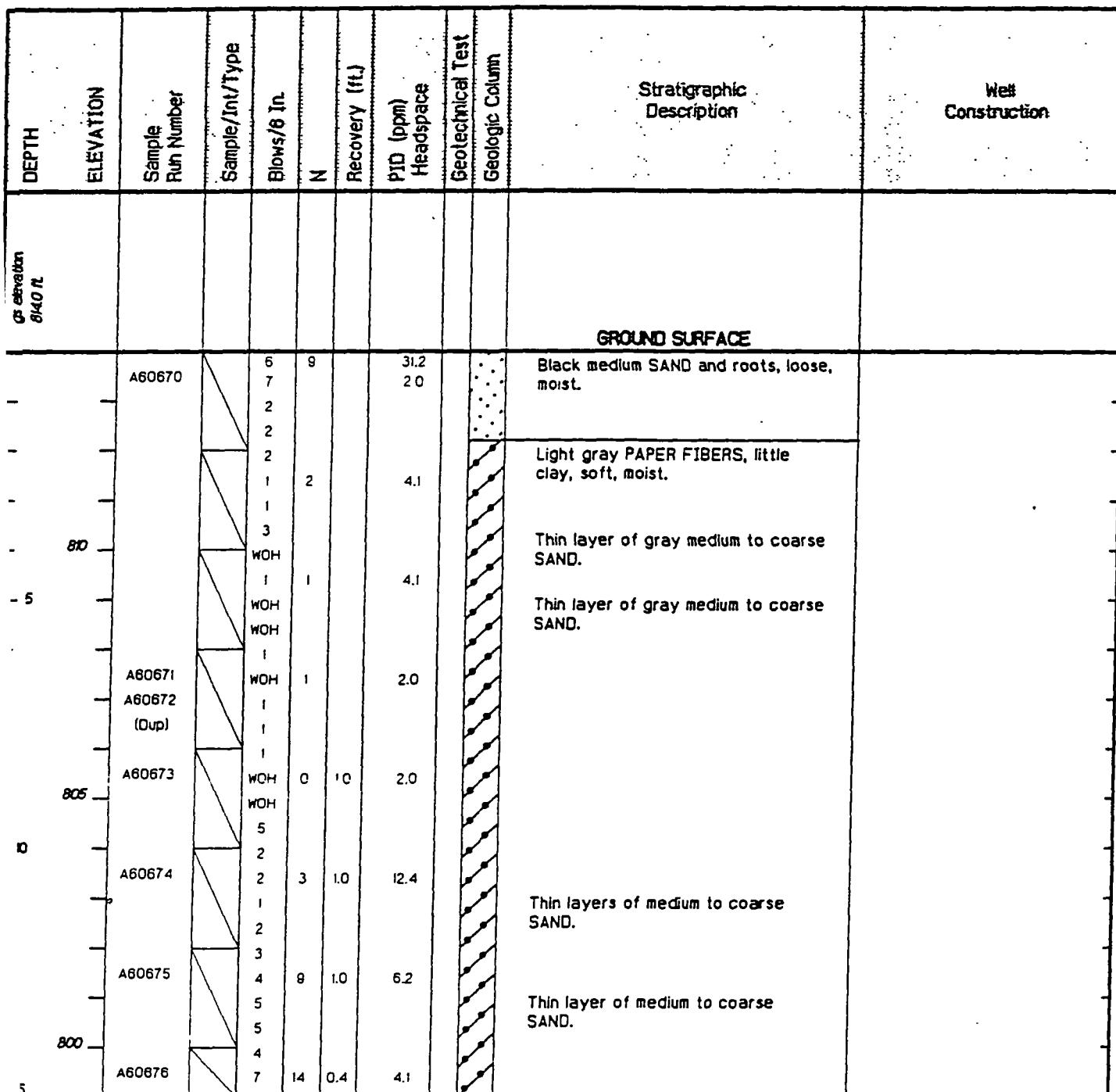
TW 2

Project: JD7
 Site: Allied Paper, Kalamazoo, MI
 Revision Date: 12/01/1991

Date Drilled: 10/18/1989
 Drilled By: Peerless-Midwest, Inc
 Water Depth Encountered During Drilling (ft).



Date Start/Finish: 8/8/93 - 8/8/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Rig Name: Dave Stratton Rig Method: Hollow Stem Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 4.25-in. Rig Type: Truck Mounted Spoon Size: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.	Northing: 280595.8 Easting: 12785805.7 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 18 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 814.0 ft. Geologist: William L. Schaefer	Well No. WA-2 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Site:
Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
alamazoo River Superfund Site

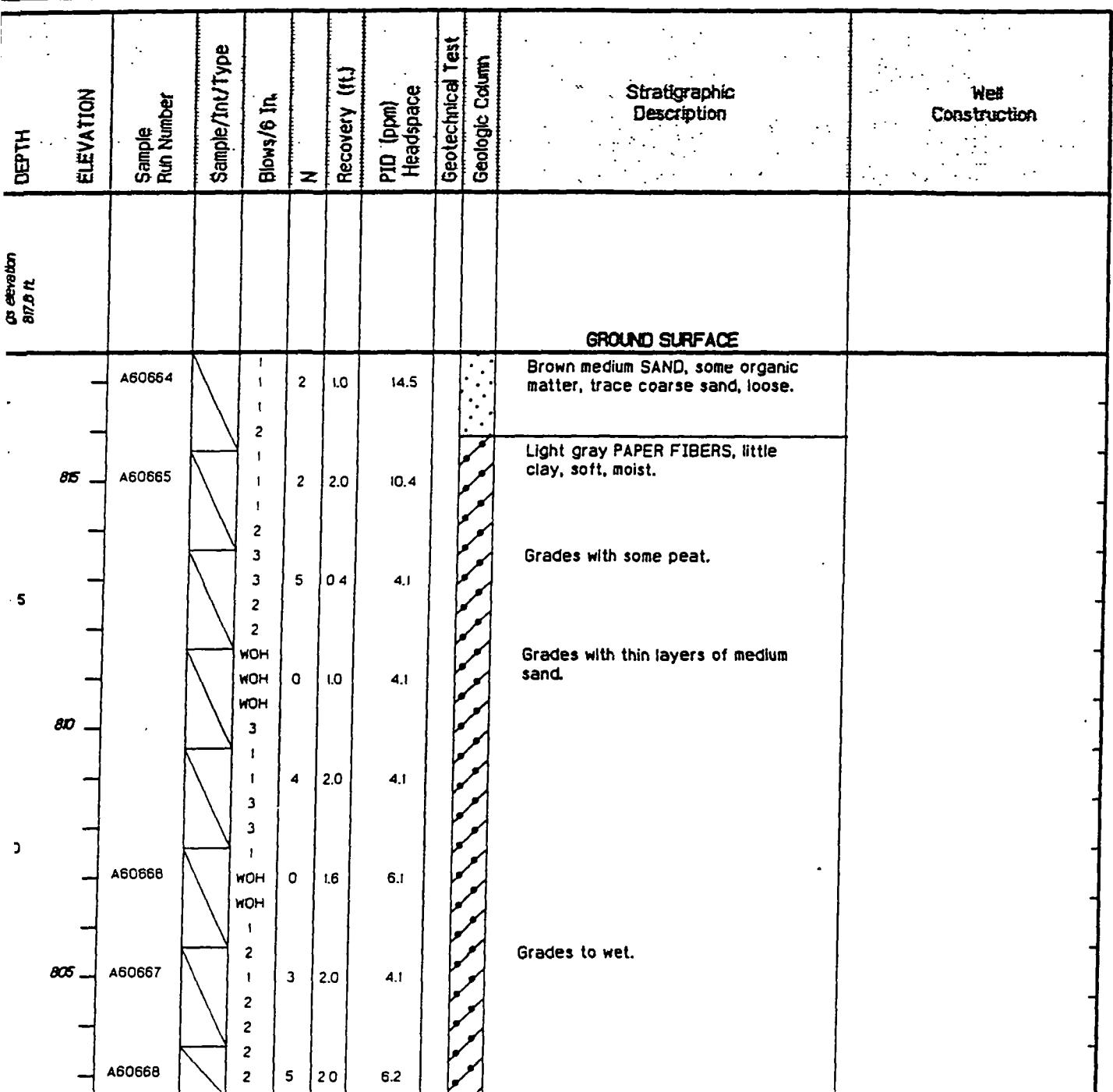
Operable Unit:
Allied Operable Unit

Well No. WA-2

Total Depth = 18 ft.

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/ft In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	P10 (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description		Well Construction
										Light gray PAPER FIBERS, little clay, soft, moist. Brown coarse SAND and GRAVEL, some medium sand, medium dense, moist.	End of boring at 18.0 ft. BGS.	
786												
785												
780												
-25												
785												
30												
780												
5												
BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC. ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS				Remarks: Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.				Water Levels				
								Date / Time	Elevation	TOC		
									X	NA		
									Y	NA		
									Z	NA		

Date Start/Finish: 8/9/93 - 8/9/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Driller's Name: Dave Stratton Method: Hollow Stem Auger Bit Size: N/A-in. Auger Size : 4.25-in. Rig Type: Truck Mounted Spoon Size: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.		Northing: 280449.8 Easting: 12795525.5 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 18 ft. Ground Surface Elev: 817.8 ft. Geologist: William L. Schaefer	Well No. WA-3 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site
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Remarks:	Water Levels		
	Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.		▼	NA
		▼	NA
		▼	NA

BBL
 BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
 ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS

KB53700981

Site:

Allied Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/
Kalamazoo River Superfund Site

Operable Unit:

Allied Operable Unit

Well No. WA-3

Total Depth = 18 ft.

DEPTH	ELEVATION	Sample Run Number	Sample/Int/Type	Blows/ft In.	N	Recovery (ft.)	PID (ppm) Headspace	Geotechnical Test	Geologic Column	Stratigraphic Description		Well Construction
800	A80689			3 6 3 4 4 8	8	2.0	0.0			Brown medium SAND, trace coarse sand and gravel, loose, wet. Brown coarse SAND and GRAVEL, some medium sand, loose, wet.		

End of boring at 18.0 ft. BGS.

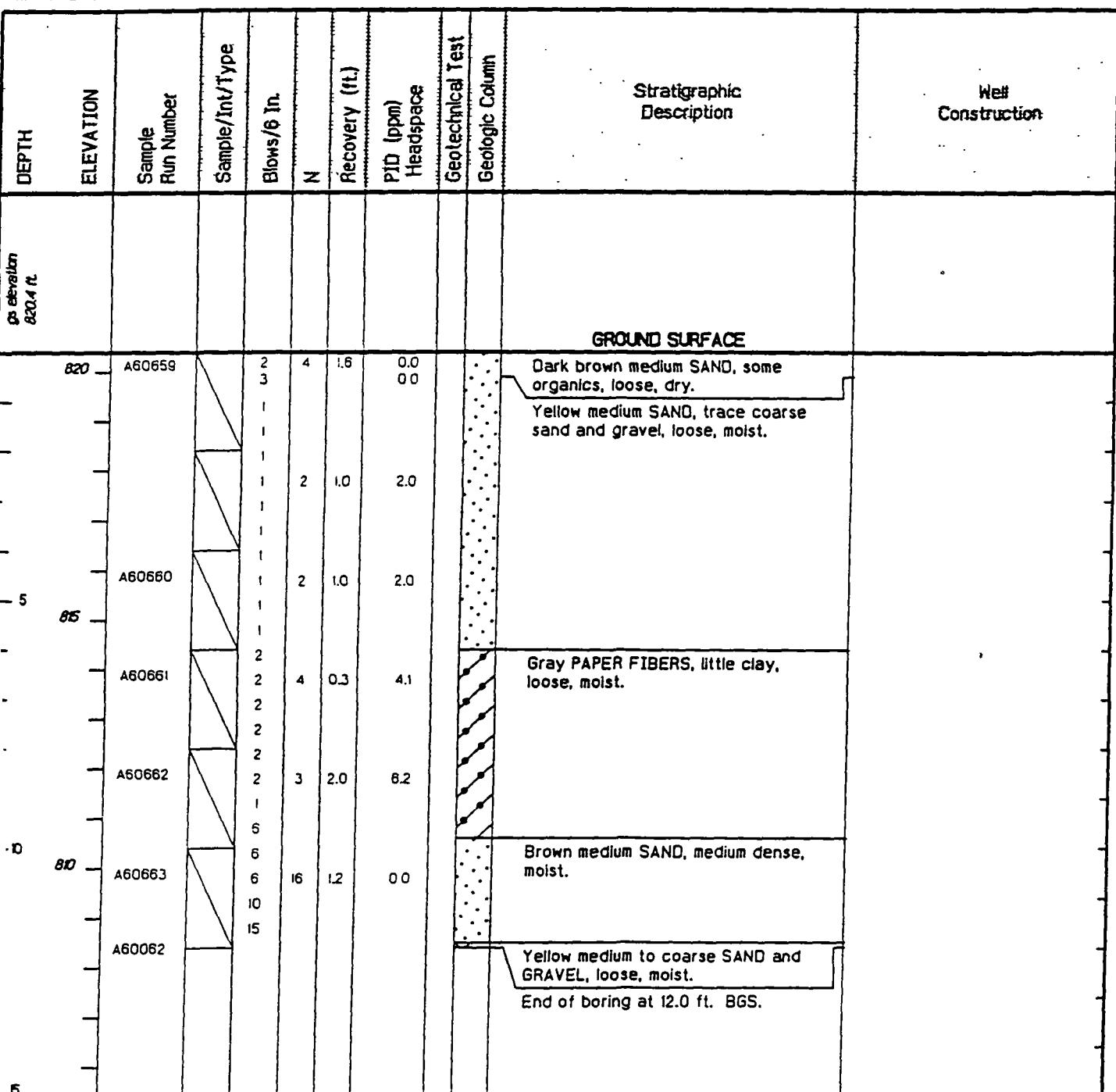
Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	↓	NA
	▀	NA
	▽	NA

<p>Date Start/Finish: 8/9/93 - 8/9/93 Drilling Company: Parratt Wolff Inc. Permittee's Name: Dave Stratton Method: Hollow Stem Auger Bor. size: N/A-in. Auger Size: 4.25-in. Rig Type: Truck Mounted Spoon Size: 2-in. Hammer Weight: 140-lb Height of Fall: 30-in.</p>	<p>Northing: 280322.9 Easting: 12795528.2 Well Casing Elev: N/A ft. Corehole Depth: N/A ft. Borehole Depth: 12 ft Ground Surface Elev: 820.4 ft.</p>	<p>Well No.: WA-4 Operable Unit: Allied Operable Unit Site: 21st Paper, Inc., /Portage Creek/ Kalamazoo River Superfund Site</p>
	<p>Geologist: William L. Schaefer</p>	



**BLASLAND, BOUCK & LEE, INC.
ENGINEERS & SCIENTISTS**

Remarks:

Boring filled with bentonite/cement grout upon completion.

Water Levels

Date / Time	Elevation	TOC
	▼	NA
	▼	NA
	▼	NA

Attachment D

Interim Response Measure Components

